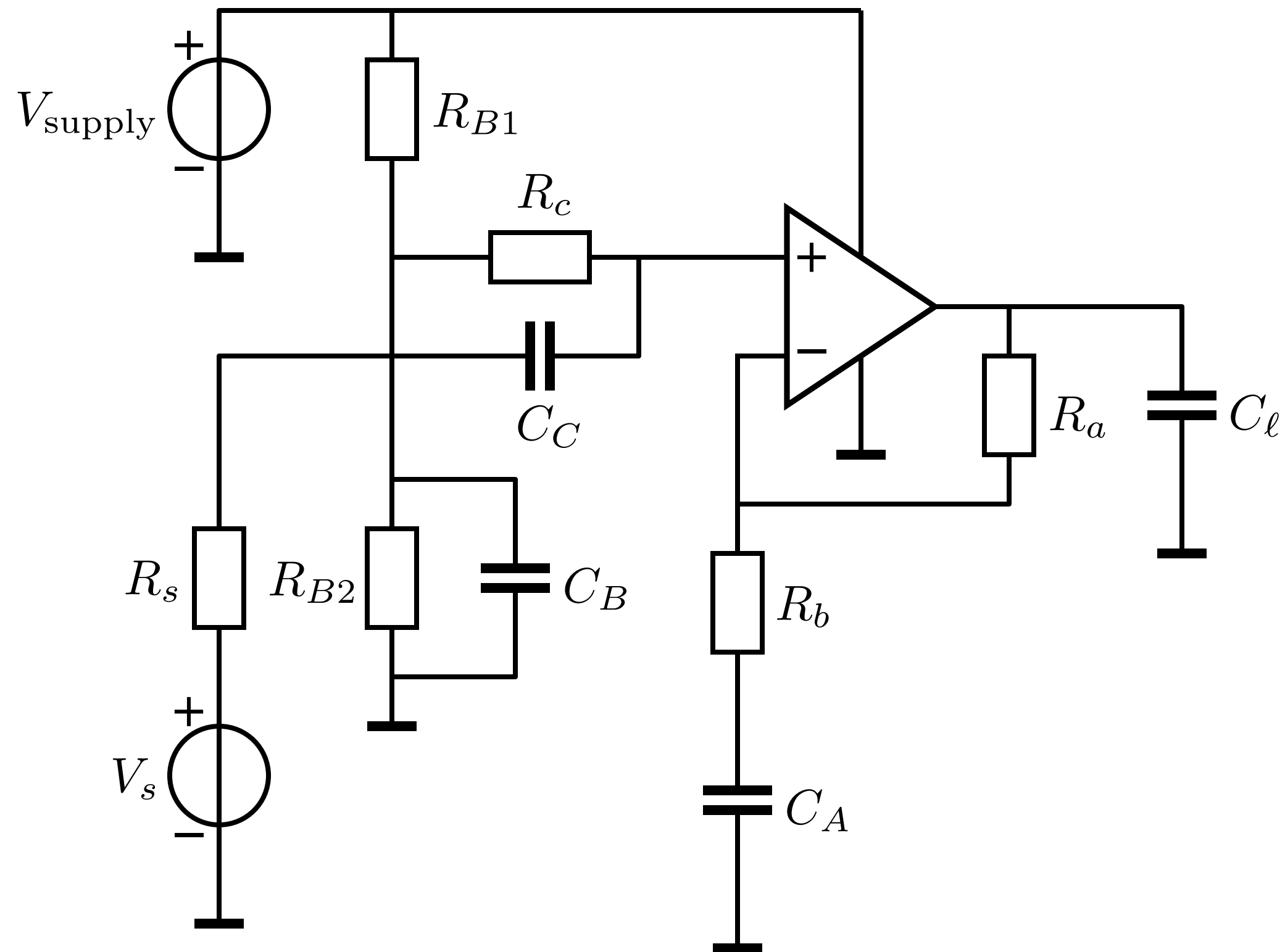


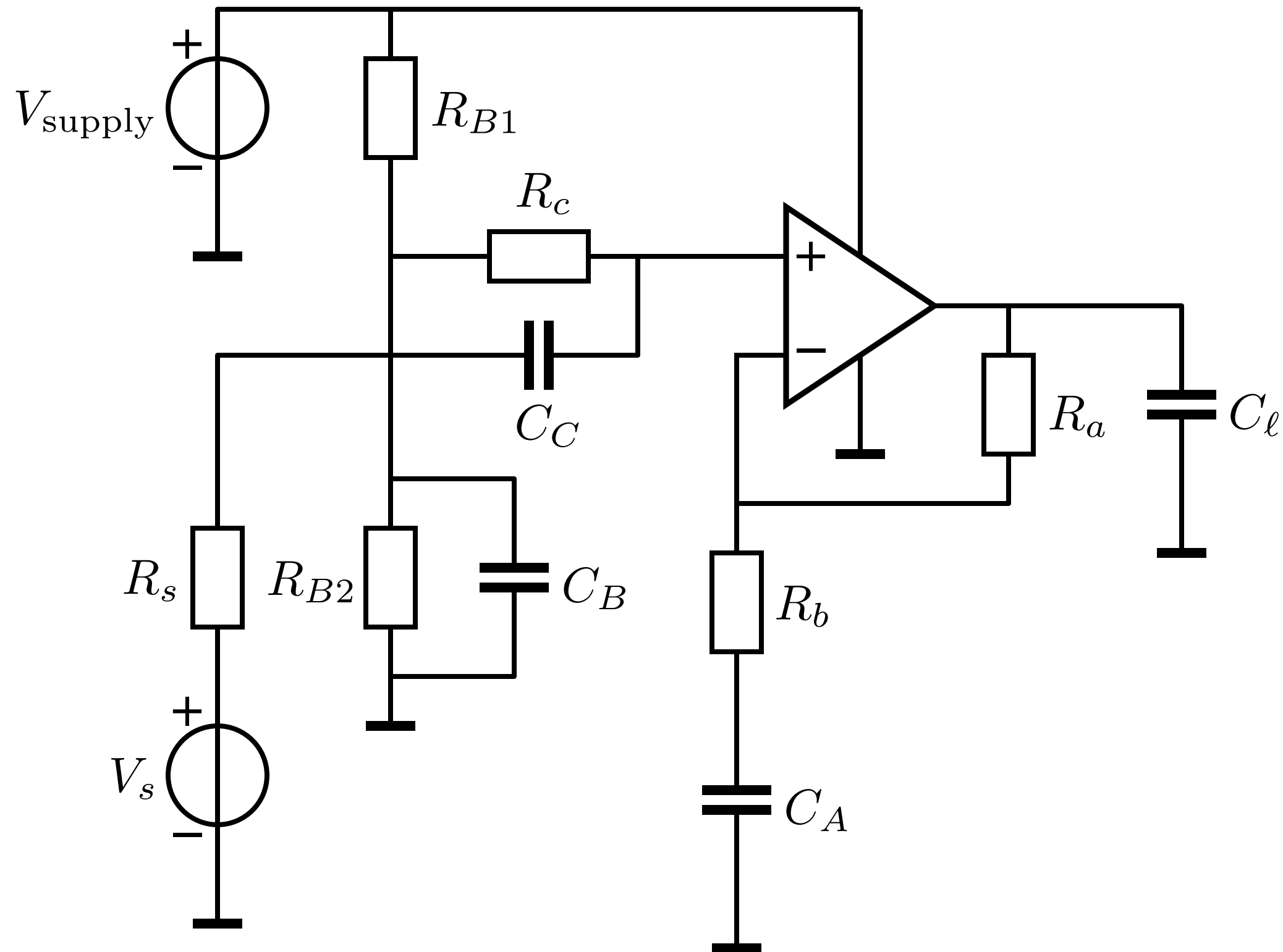
Component selection

Component selection

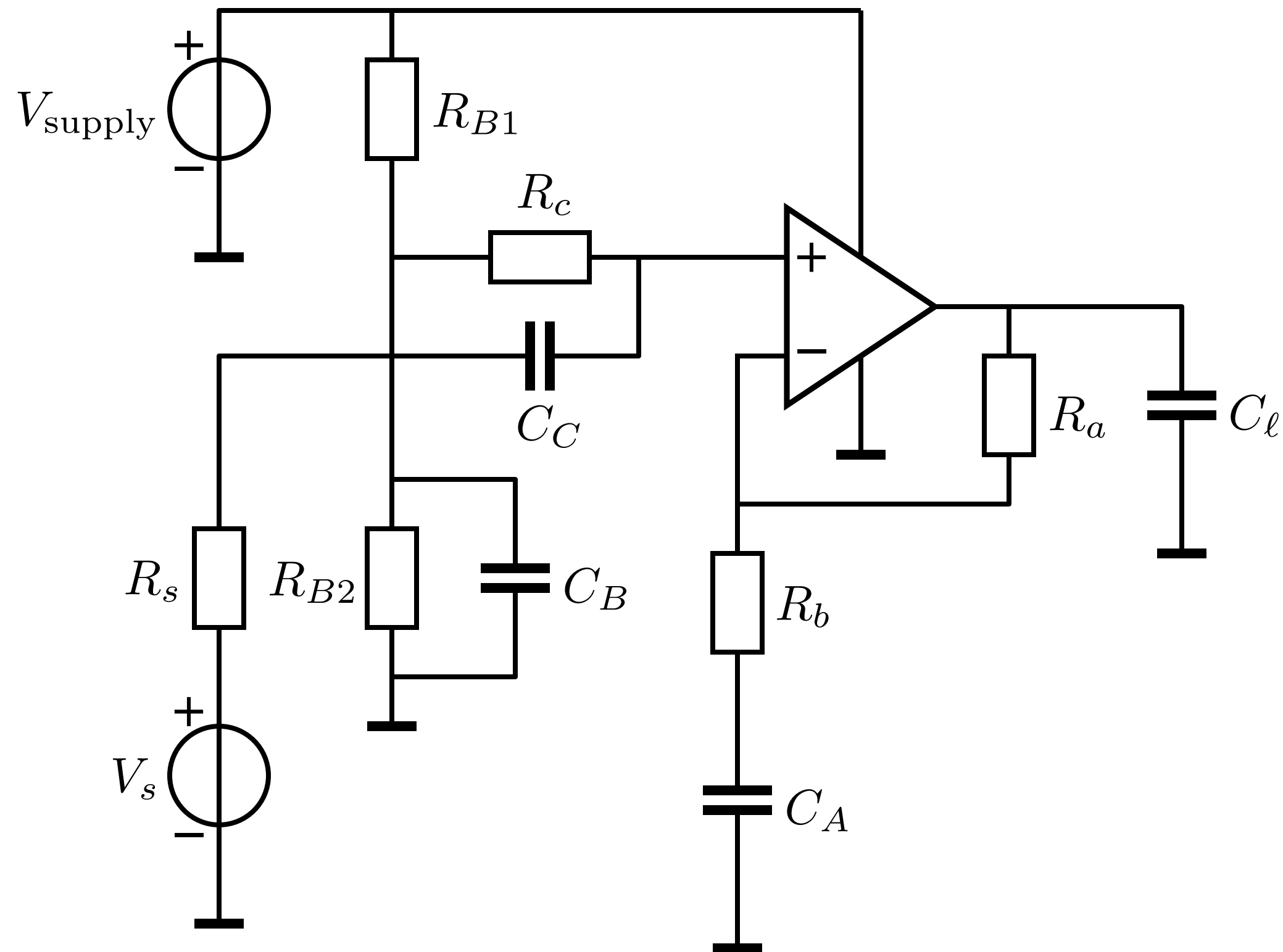


Component selection

- Noise:



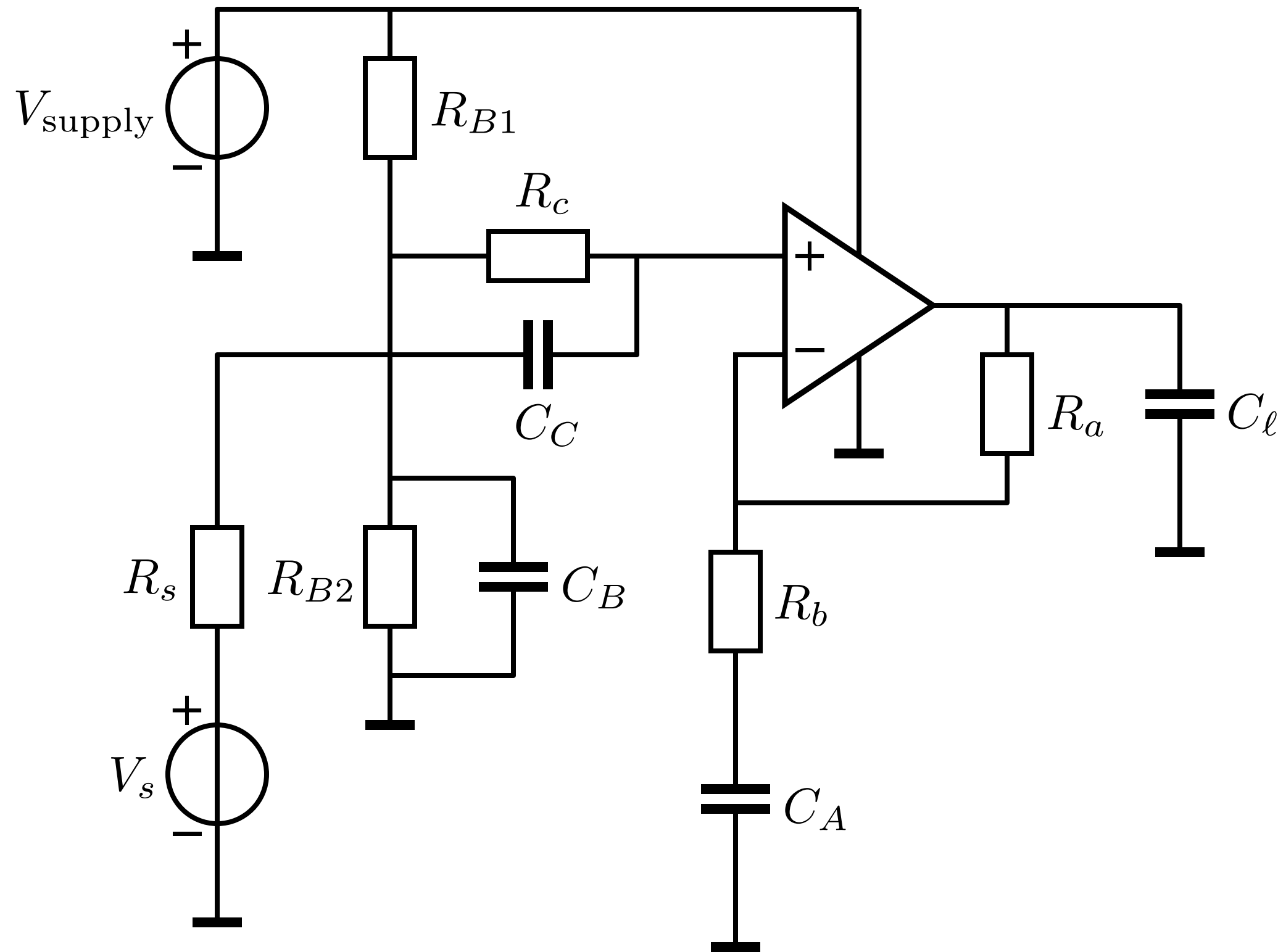
Component selection



- Noise:

$$\begin{aligned}
 R_b &< 600\Omega, \\
 R_c &\gg 600\Omega, \\
 \frac{1}{2\pi f C_C} &\ll R_s, \\
 S_{V_n} &< 3.15 \frac{\text{nV}}{\sqrt{\text{Hz}}} \\
 S_{I_n} &< 5.25 \frac{\text{pA}}{\sqrt{\text{Hz}}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Component selection



- Noise:

$$R_b < 600\Omega,$$

$$R_c \gg 600\Omega,$$

$$\frac{1}{2\pi f C_C} \ll R_s,$$

$$S_{V_n} < 3.15 \frac{\text{nV}}{\sqrt{\text{Hz}}}$$

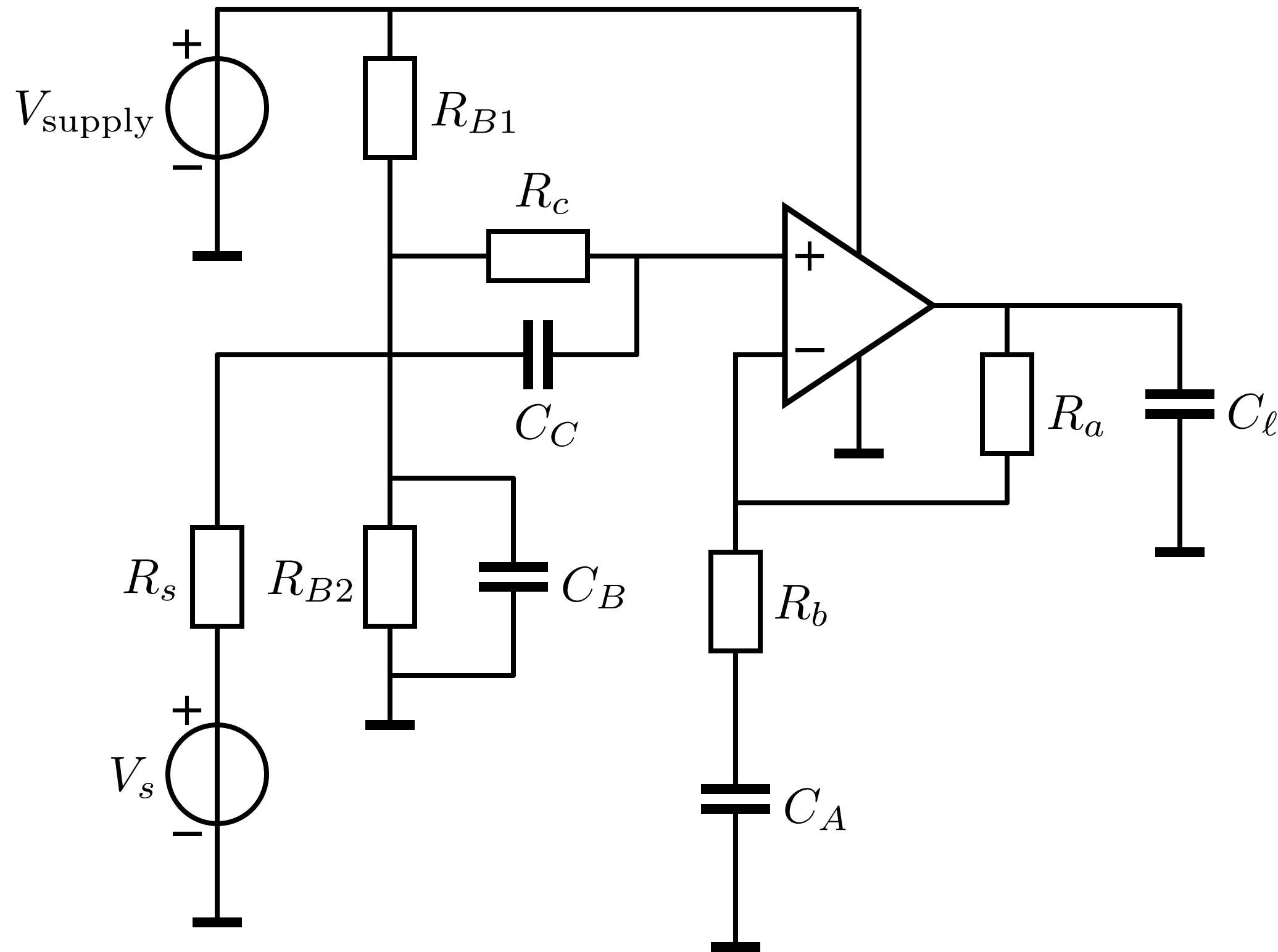
$$S_{I_n} < 5.25 \frac{\text{pA}}{\sqrt{\text{Hz}}}$$

- Bandwidth: $\frac{1}{2\pi f_{\text{low}} C_A} \leq R_b$

$$\text{GB} > 45 \text{ MHz}$$

$$\frac{1}{2\pi f_{\text{low}} C_A} \leq R_b$$

Component selection



- Noise:

$$R_b < 600\Omega,$$

$$R_c \gg 600\Omega,$$

$$\frac{1}{2\pi f C_C} \ll R_s,$$

$$S_{V_n} < 3.15 \frac{\text{nV}}{\sqrt{\text{Hz}}}$$

$$S_{I_n} < 5.25 \frac{\text{pA}}{\sqrt{\text{Hz}}}$$

- Bandwidth: $\frac{1}{2\pi f_{\text{low}} C_A} \leq R_b$

$$\text{GB} > 45 \text{ MHz}$$

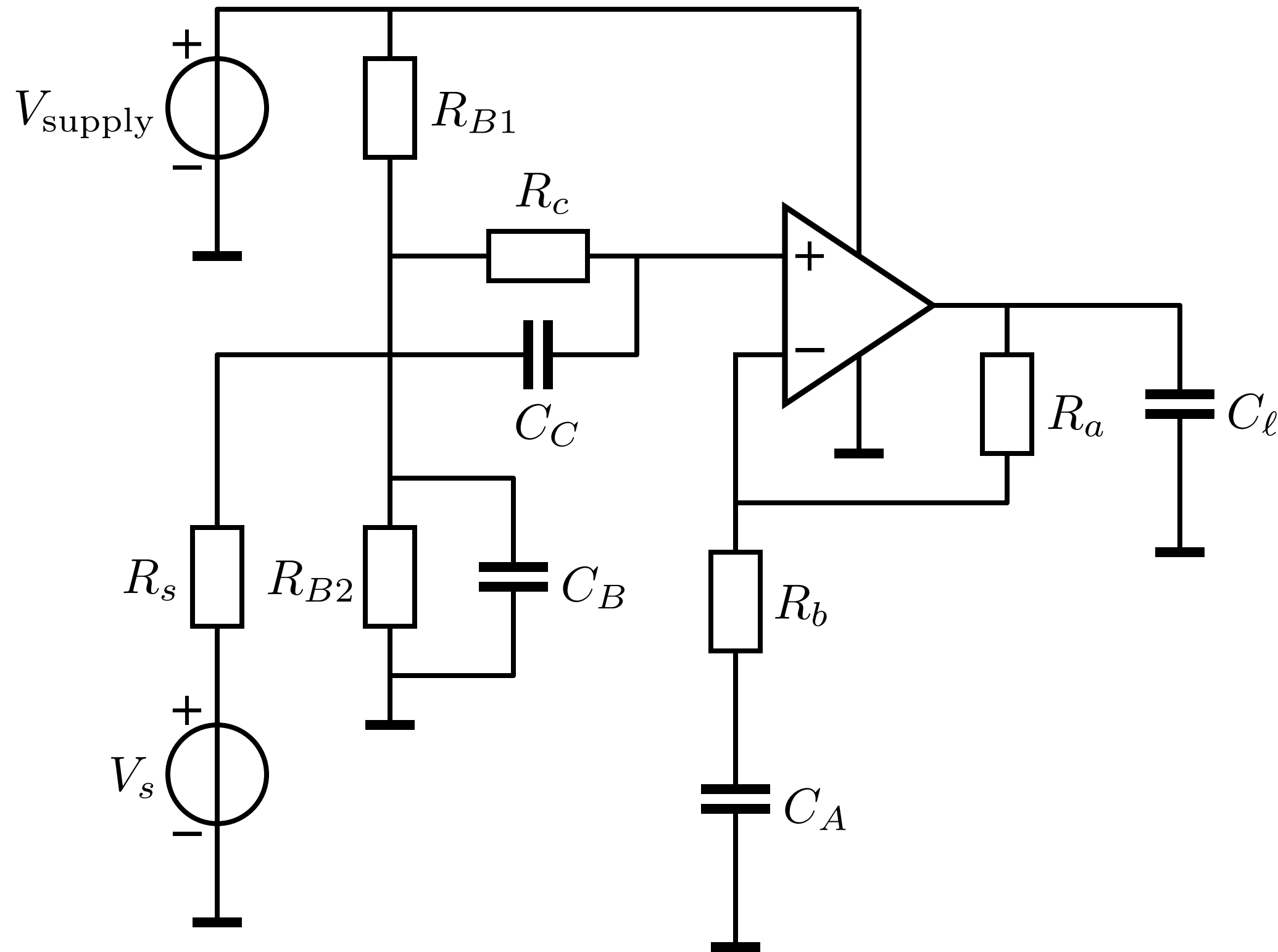
$$\frac{1}{2\pi f_{\text{low}} C_A} \leq R_b$$

- Accuracy:

$$R_c \gg R_s$$

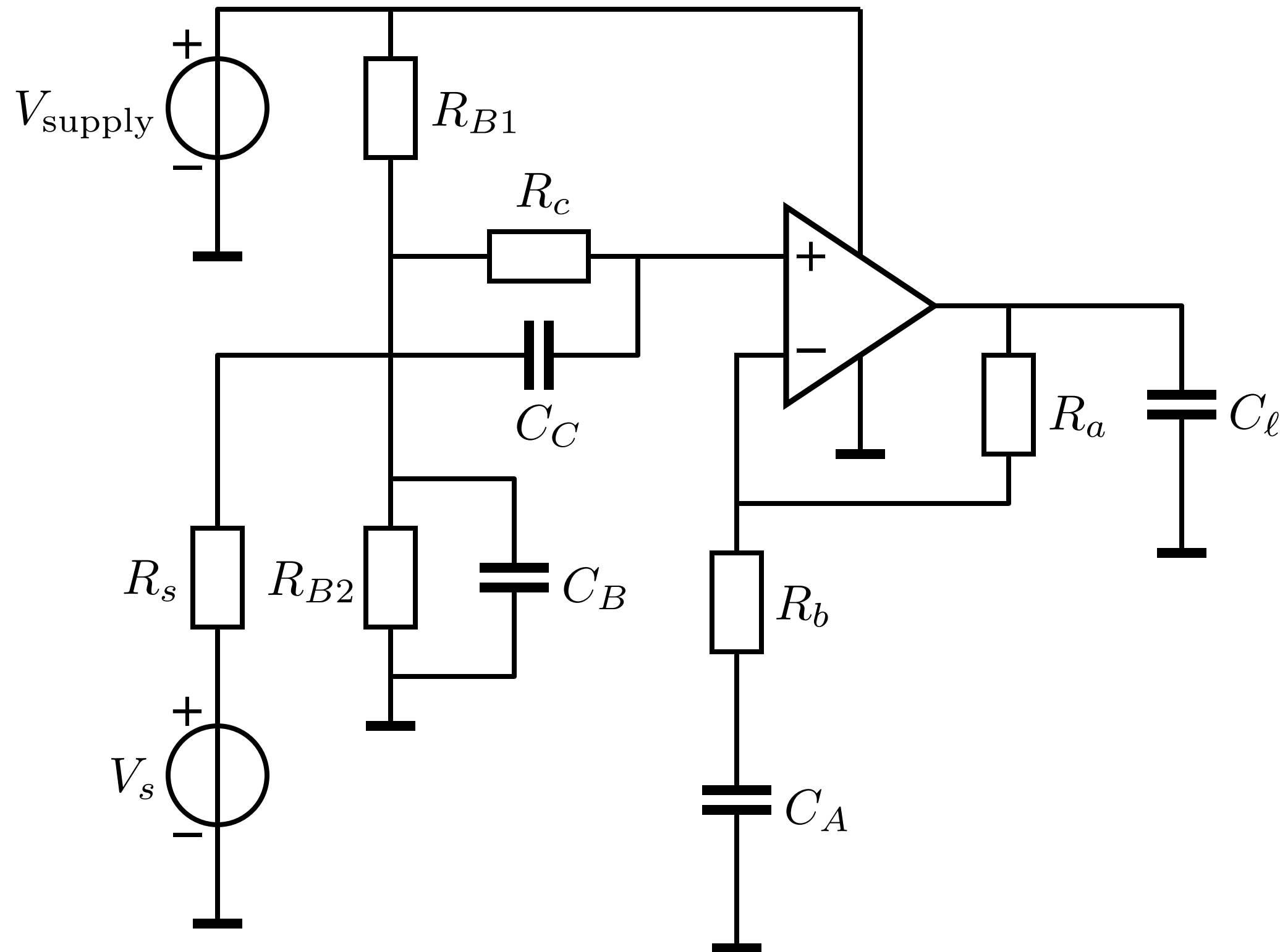
$$A_0 \gg 33 \times 90 \approx 3000$$

Component selection



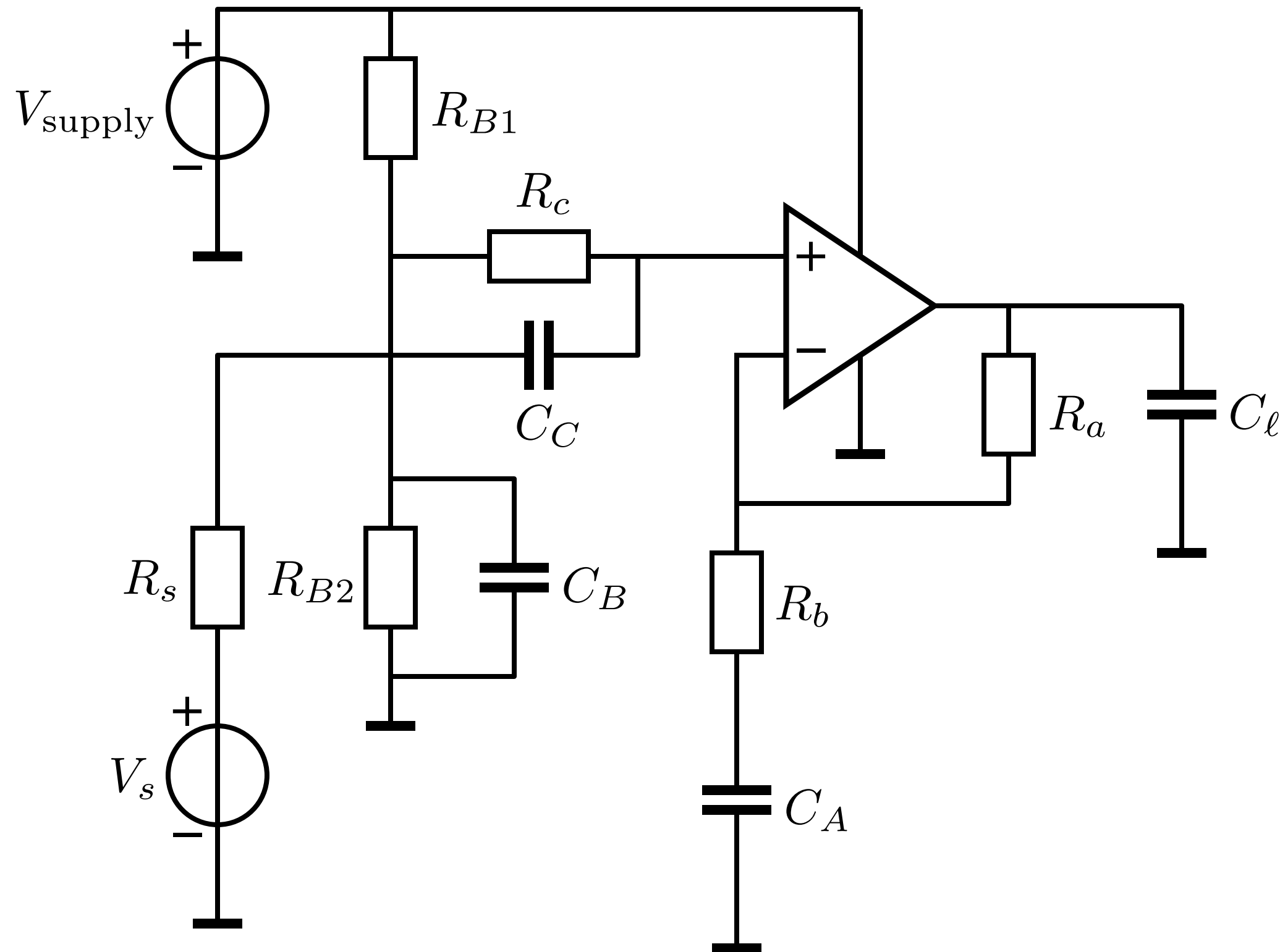
- Noise: $R_b < 600\Omega$,
 $R_c \gg 600\Omega$,
 $\frac{1}{2\pi f C_C} \ll R_s$,
 $S_{V_n} < 3.15 \frac{\text{nV}}{\sqrt{\text{Hz}}}$,
 $S_{I_n} < 5.25 \frac{\text{pA}}{\sqrt{\text{Hz}}}$
- Bandwidth: $\frac{1}{2\pi f_{\text{low}} C_A} \leq R_b$
 $\text{GB} > 45 \text{ MHz}$
 $\frac{1}{2\pi f_{\text{low}} C_A} \leq R_b$
- Accuracy: $R_c \gg R_s$
 $A_0 \gg 33 \times 90 \approx 3000$
- Drive capability:

Component selection



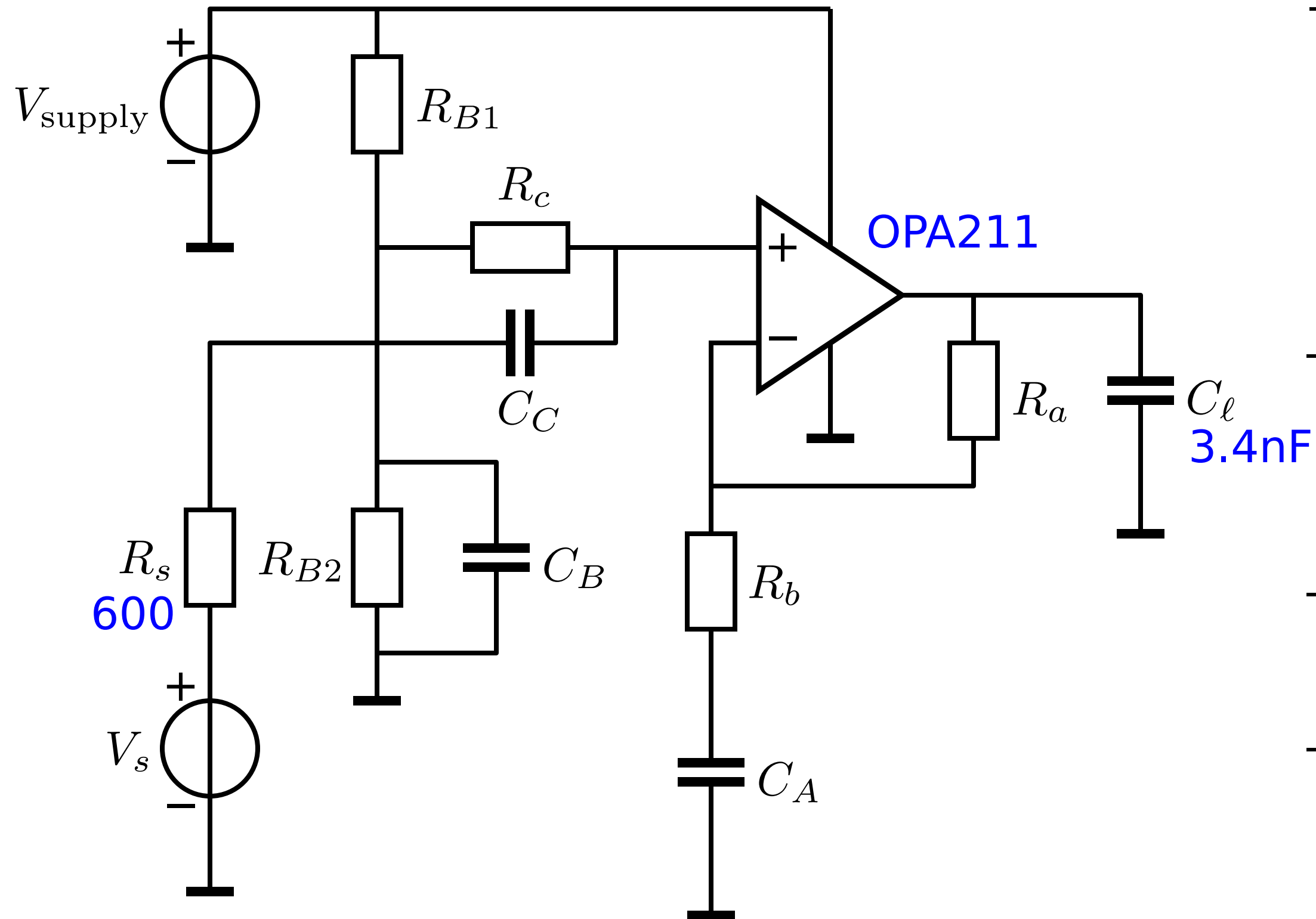
- Noise: $R_b < 600\Omega$,
 $R_c \gg 600\Omega$,
 $\frac{1}{2\pi f C_C} \ll R_s$,
 $S_{V_n} < 3.15 \frac{\text{nV}}{\sqrt{\text{Hz}}}$,
 $S_{I_n} < 5.25 \frac{\text{pA}}{\sqrt{\text{Hz}}}$
- Bandwidth: $\frac{1}{2\pi f_{\text{low}} C_A} \leq R_b$
 $\text{GB} > 45 \text{ MHz}$
 $\frac{1}{2\pi f_{\text{low}} C_A} \leq R_b$
- Accuracy: $R_c \gg R_s$
 $A_0 \gg 33 \times 90 \approx 3000$
- Drive capability:
 $I_{\text{source,sink}} > 5 \text{ mA}$
 $\text{SR} > 1.5 \text{ V}/\mu\text{s}$
 $V_{\text{sat}} < 0.25 \text{ V}$

Component selection



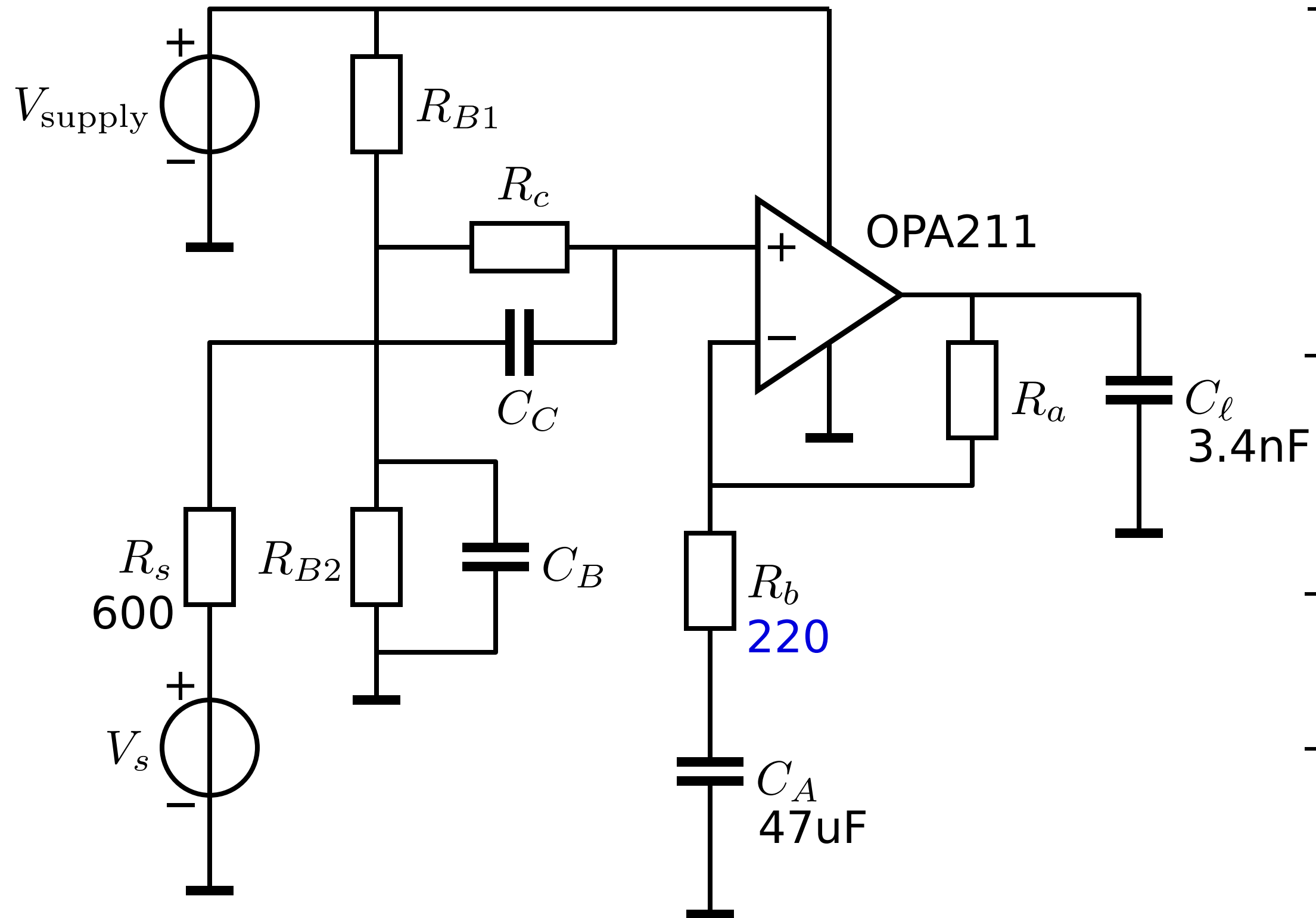
- Noise:
 - $R_b < 600\Omega$,
 - $R_c \gg 600\Omega$,
 - $\frac{1}{2\pi f C_C} \ll R_s$,
 - $S_{V_n} < 3.15 \frac{\text{nV}}{\sqrt{\text{Hz}}}$
 - $S_{I_n} < 5.25 \frac{\text{pA}}{\sqrt{\text{Hz}}}$
- Bandwidth:
 - $\frac{1}{2\pi f_{\text{low}} C_A} \leq R_b$
 - $\text{GB} > 45 \text{ MHz}$
 - $\frac{1}{2\pi f_{\text{low}} C_A} \leq R_b$
- Accuracy:
 - $R_c \gg R_s$
 - $A_0 \gg 33 \times 90 \approx 3000$
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Component selection



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 - $\frac{1}{2\pi f C_C} \ll R_s$,
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 - $S_{I_n} < 5.25 \frac{\text{pA}}{\sqrt{\text{Hz}}}$
- Bandwidth:
 - $\frac{1}{2\pi f_{\text{low}} C_A} \leq R_b$
 - $\text{GB} > 45 \text{ MHz}$
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 - $V_{\text{sat}} < 0.25 \text{ V}$

Component selection



- Noise:

$$R_b < 600\Omega,$$

$$R_c \gg 600\Omega,$$

$$\frac{1}{2\pi f C_C} \ll R_s,$$

$$S_{V_n} < 3.15 \frac{nV}{\sqrt{Hz}}$$

$$S_{I_n} < 5.25 \frac{pA}{\sqrt{Hz}}$$

- Bandwidth:

$$\frac{1}{2\pi f_{low} C_A} \leq R_b$$

$$GB > 45 \text{ MHz}$$

$$\frac{1}{2\pi f_{low} C_A} \leq R_b$$

- Accuracy:

$$R_c \gg R_s$$

$$A_0 \gg 33 \times 90 \approx 3000$$

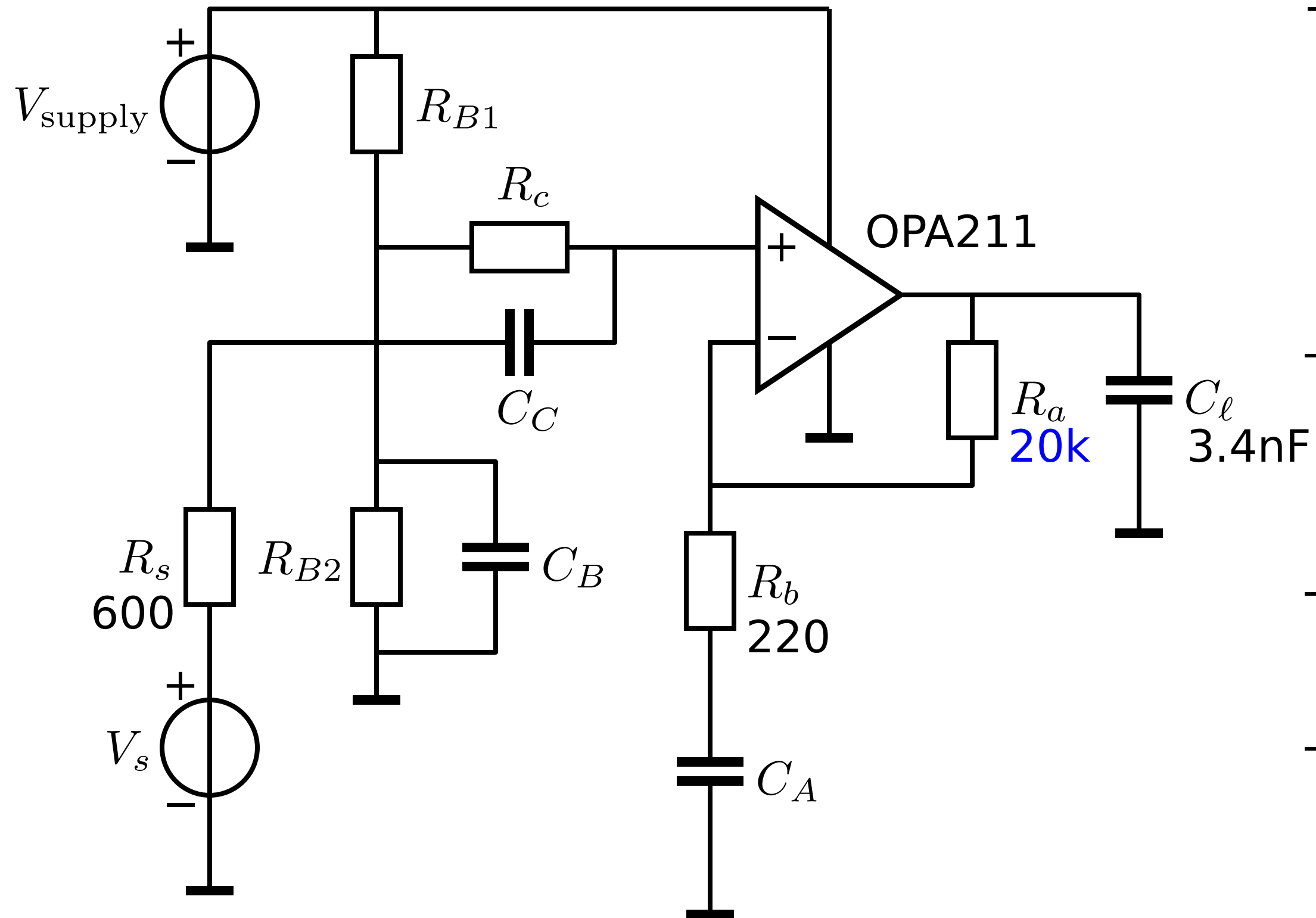
- Drive capability:

$$I_{source,sink} > 5 \text{ mA}$$

$$SR > 1.5 \text{ V}/\mu s$$

$$V_{sat} < 0.25 \text{ V}$$

Component selection



- Noise:

$$R_b < 600\Omega,$$

$$R_c \gg 600\Omega,$$

$$\frac{1}{2\pi f C_C} \ll R_s,$$

$$S_{V_n} < 3.15 \frac{\text{nV}}{\sqrt{\text{Hz}}}$$

$$S_{I_n} < 5.25 \frac{\text{pA}}{\sqrt{\text{Hz}}}$$

- Bandwidth:

$$\frac{1}{2\pi f_{\text{low}} C_A} \leq R_b$$

$$\text{GB} > 45 \text{ MHz}$$

$$\frac{1}{2\pi f_{\text{low}} C_A} \leq R_b$$

- Accuracy:

$$R_c \gg R_s$$

$$A_0 \gg 33 \times 90 \approx 3000$$

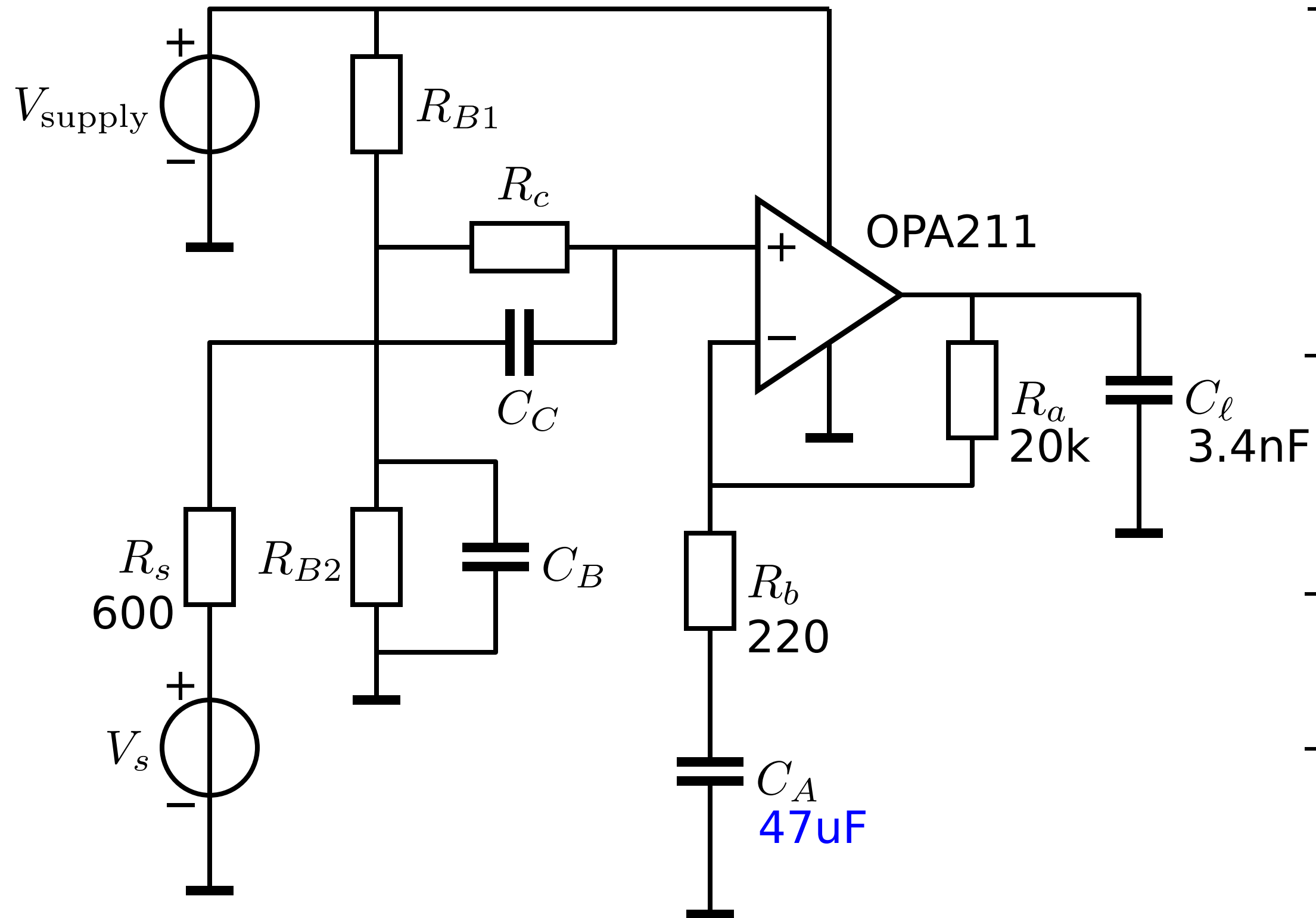
- Drive capability:

$$I_{\text{source,sink}} > 5 \text{ mA}$$

$$\text{SR} > 1.5 \text{ V}/\mu\text{s}$$

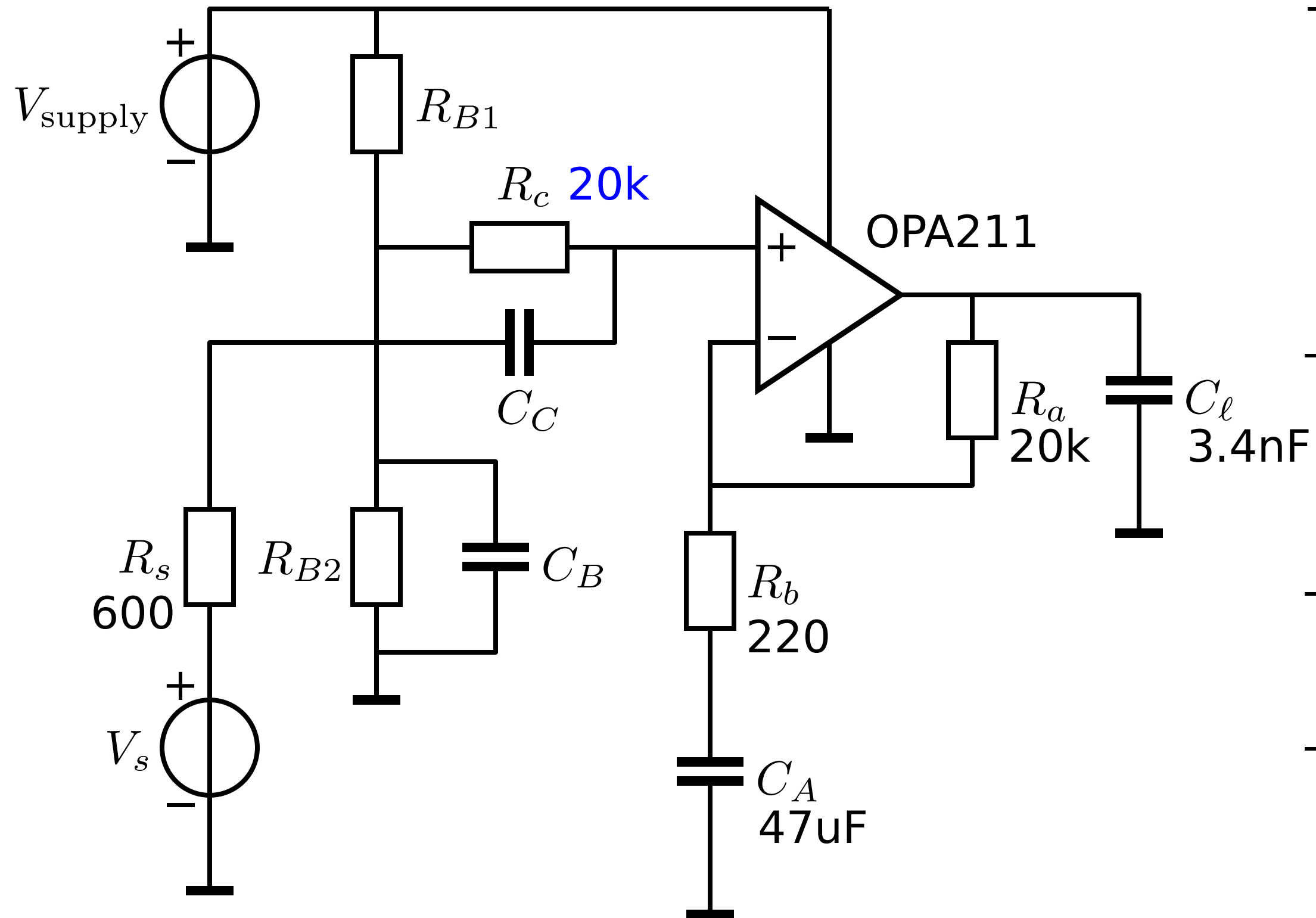
$$V_{\text{sat}} < 0.25 \text{ V}$$

Component selection



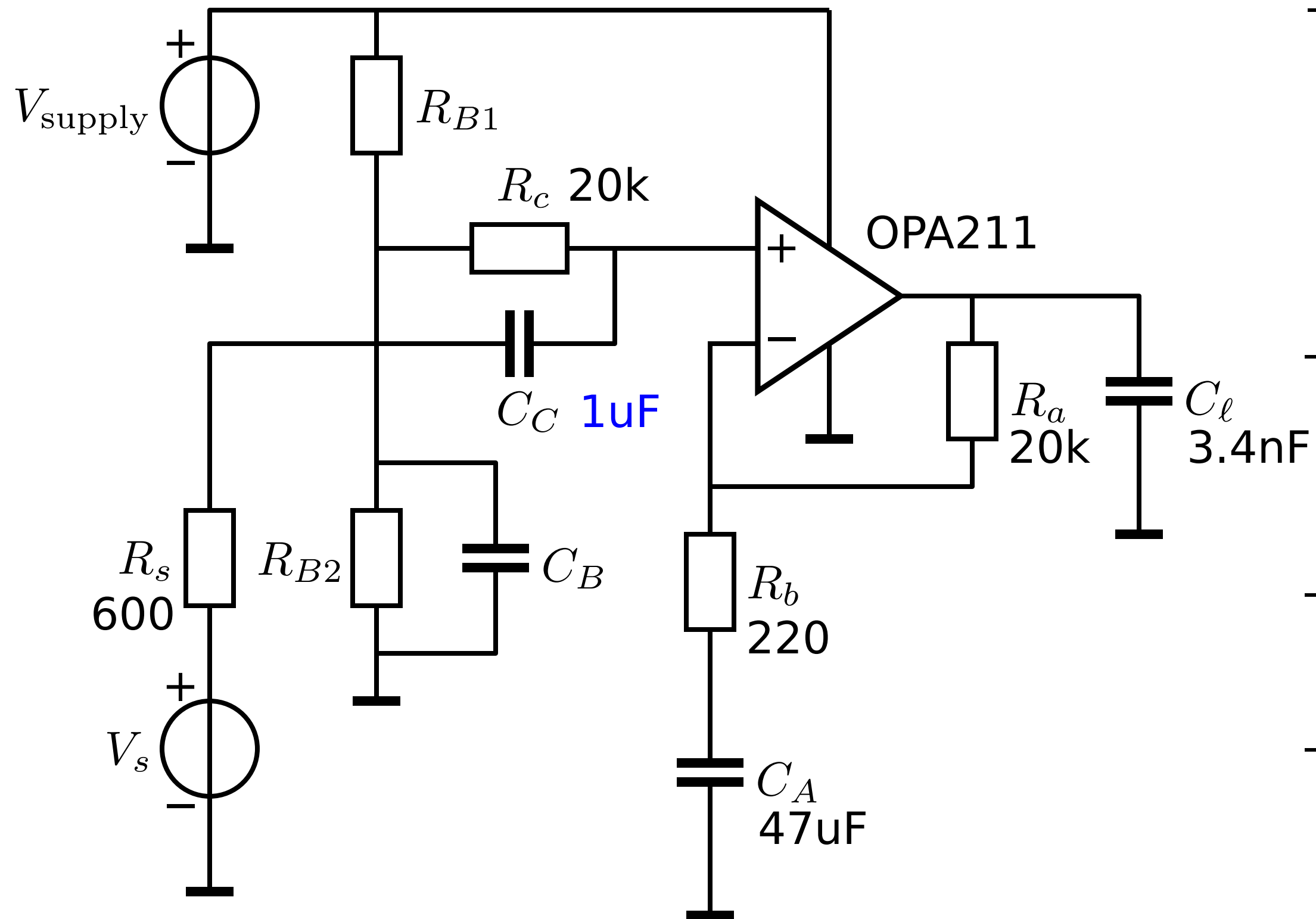
- Noise:
 - $R_b < 600\Omega$,
 - $R_c \gg 600\Omega$,
 - $\frac{1}{2\pi f C_C} \ll R_s$,
 - $S_{V_n} < 3.15 \frac{\text{nV}}{\sqrt{\text{Hz}}}$
 - $S_{I_n} < 5.25 \frac{\text{pA}}{\sqrt{\text{Hz}}}$
- Bandwidth:
 - $\frac{1}{2\pi f_{\text{low}} C_A} \leq R_b$
 - $\text{GB} > 45 \text{ MHz}$
 - $\frac{1}{2\pi f_{\text{low}} C_A} \leq R_b$
- Accuracy:
 - $R_c \gg R_s$
 - $A_0 \gg 33 \times 90 \approx 3000$
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 - $R_b < 600\Omega$,
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 - $S_{V_n} < 3.15 \frac{\text{nV}}{\sqrt{\text{Hz}}}$
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- Bandwidth:
 - $\frac{1}{2\pi f_{\text{low}} C_A} \leq R_b$
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$$\frac{1}{2\pi f_{\text{low}} C_A} \leq R_b$$

$$\text{GB} > 45 \text{ MHz}$$

$$\frac{1}{2\pi f_{\text{low}} C_A} \leq R_b$$

- Accuracy:

$$R_c \gg R_s$$

$$A_0 \gg 33 \times 90 \approx 3000$$

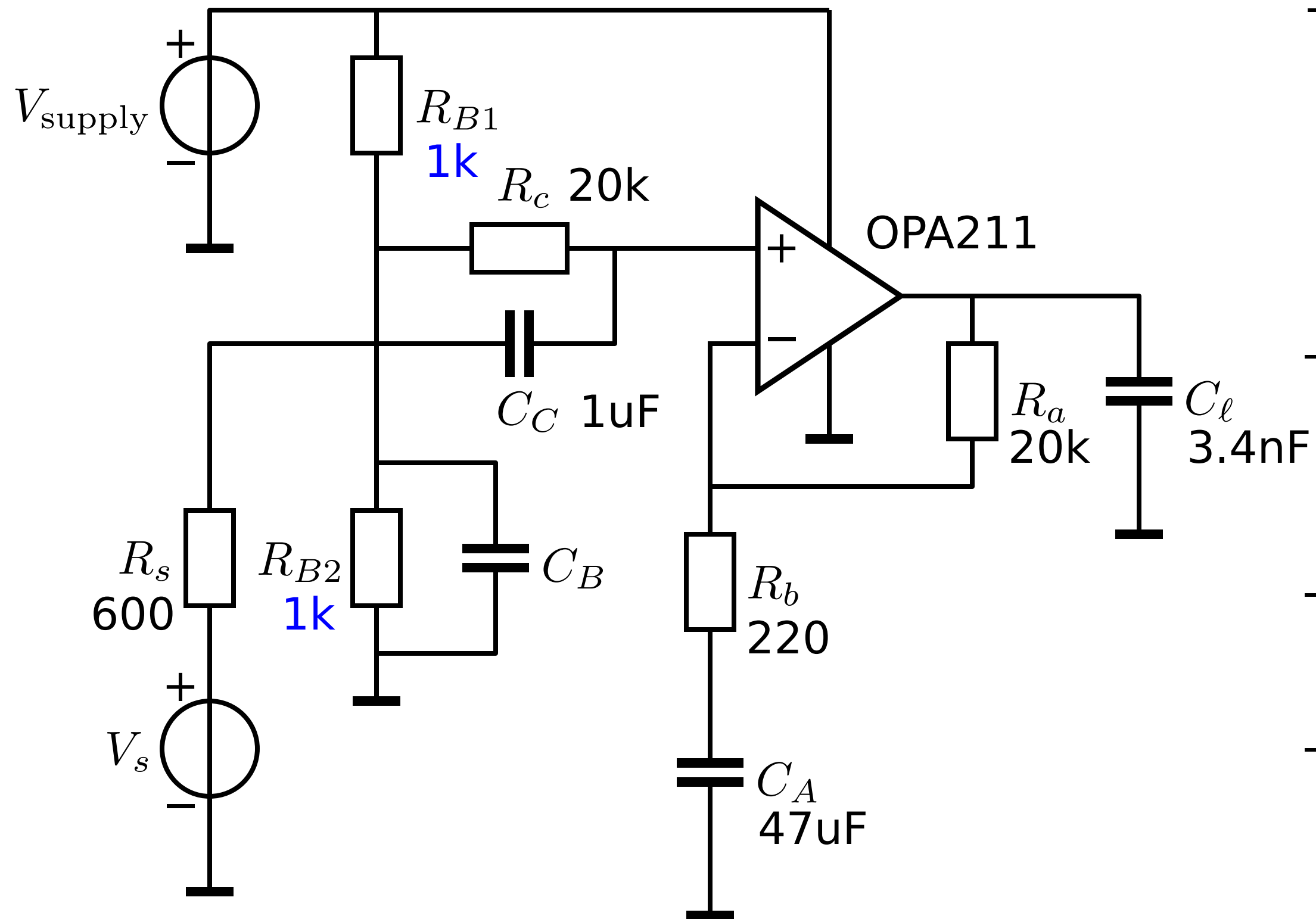
- Drive capability:

$$I_{\text{source,sink}} > 5 \text{ mA}$$

$$\text{SR} > 1.5 \text{ V}/\mu\text{s}$$

$$V_{\text{sat}} < 0.25 \text{ V}$$

Component selection



- Noise:

$$R_b < 600\Omega,$$

$$R_c \gg 600\Omega,$$

$$\frac{1}{2\pi f C_C} \ll R_s,$$

$$S_{V_n} < 3.15 \frac{\text{nV}}{\sqrt{\text{Hz}}}$$

$$S_{I_n} < 5.25 \frac{\text{pA}}{\sqrt{\text{Hz}}}$$

- Bandwidth:

$$\frac{1}{2\pi f_{\text{low}} C_A} \leq R_b$$

$$\text{GB} > 45 \text{ MHz}$$

$$\frac{1}{2\pi f_{\text{low}} C_A} \leq R_b$$

- Accuracy:

$$R_c \gg R_s$$

$$A_0 \gg 33 \times 90 \approx 3000$$

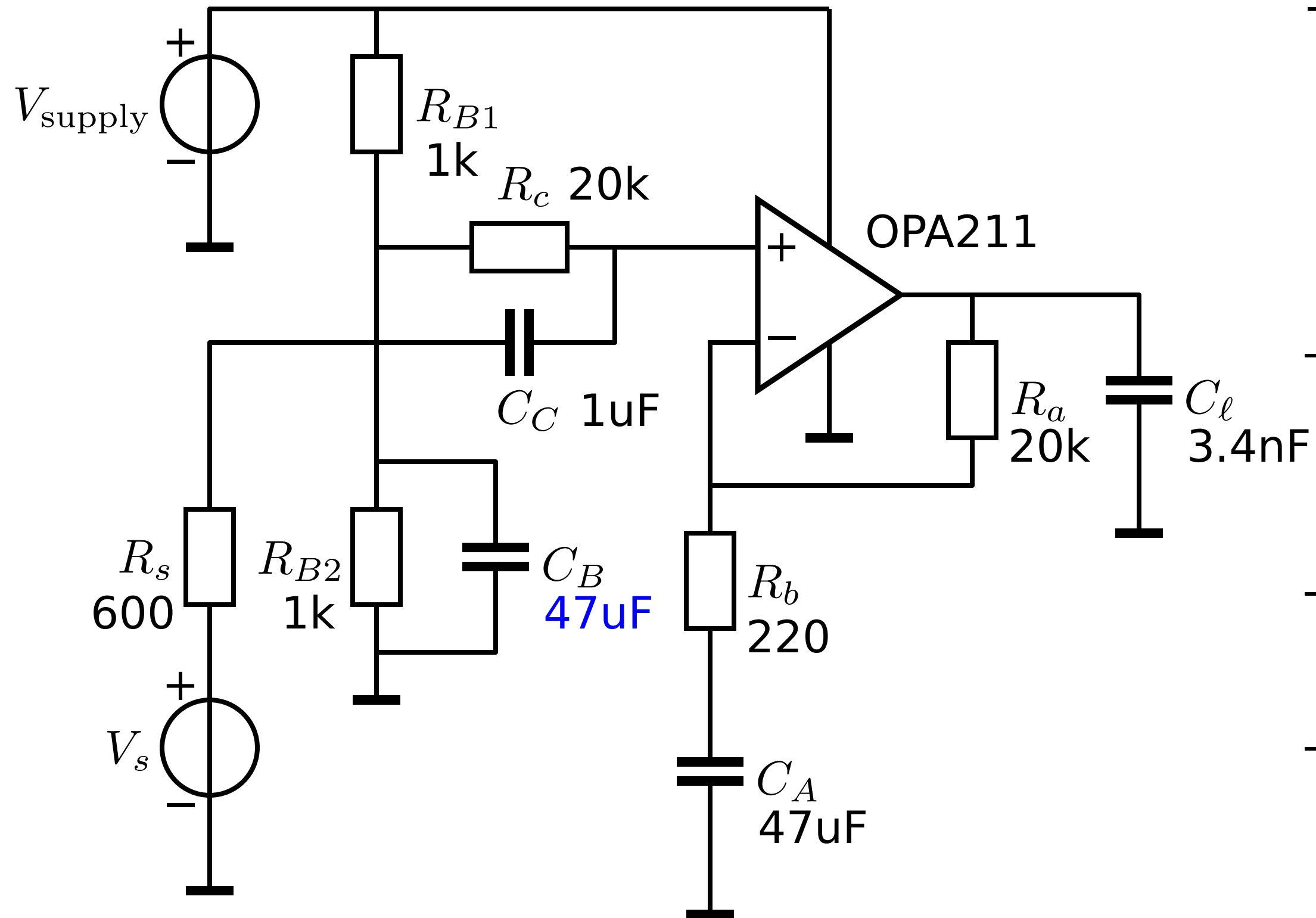
- Drive capability:

$$I_{\text{source,sink}} > 5 \text{ mA}$$

$$\text{SR} > 1.5 \text{ V}/\mu\text{s}$$

$$V_{\text{sat}} < 0.25 \text{ V}$$

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- Noise:

$$R_b < 600\Omega,$$

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$$S_{V_n} < 3.15 \frac{\text{nV}}{\sqrt{\text{Hz}}}$$

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$$\text{GB} > 45 \text{ MHz}$$

$$\frac{1}{2\pi f_{\text{low}} C_A} \leq R_b$$

- Accuracy:

$$R_c \gg R_s$$

$$A_0 \gg 33 \times 90 \approx 3000$$

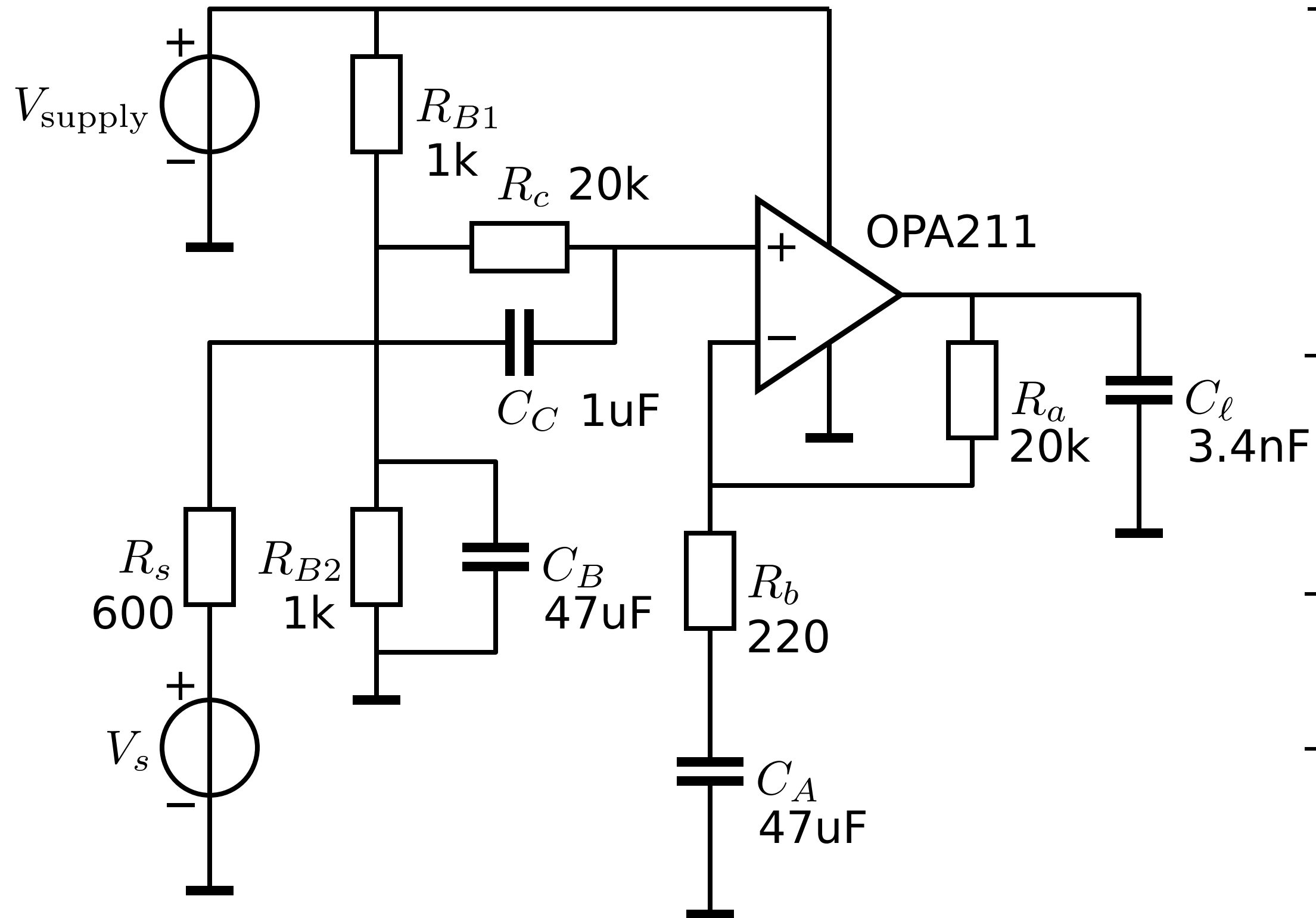
- Drive capability:

$$I_{\text{source,sink}} > 5 \text{ mA}$$

$$\text{SR} > 1.5 \text{ V}/\mu\text{s}$$

$$V_{\text{sat}} < 0.25 \text{ V}$$

Component selection



- Noise:
 - $R_b < 600\Omega$,
 - $R_c \gg 600\Omega$,
 - $\frac{1}{2\pi f C_C} \ll R_s$,
 - $S_{V_n} < 3.15 \frac{\text{nV}}{\sqrt{\text{Hz}}}$
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- Bandwidth:
 - $\frac{1}{2\pi f_{\text{low}} C_A} \leq R_b$
 - $\text{GB} > 45 \text{ MHz}$
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- Accuracy:
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 - $\text{SR} > 1.5 \text{ V}/\mu\text{s}$
 - $V_{\text{sat}} < 0.25 \text{ V}$

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Modeling OpAmp

Small-signal dynamic behavior OPA211

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Small-signal dynamic behavior OPA211



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Typical Characteristics (continued)

at $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$, $V_S = \pm 18\text{ V}$, and $R_L = 10\text{ k}\Omega$, unless otherwise noted.

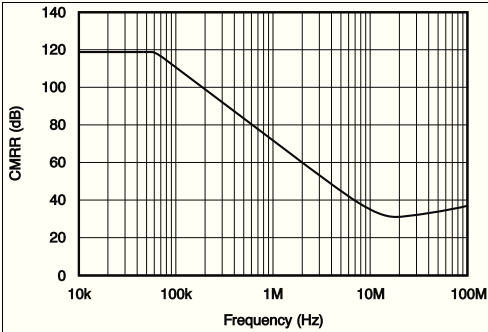


Figure 7. Common-Mode Rejection Ratio vs Frequency

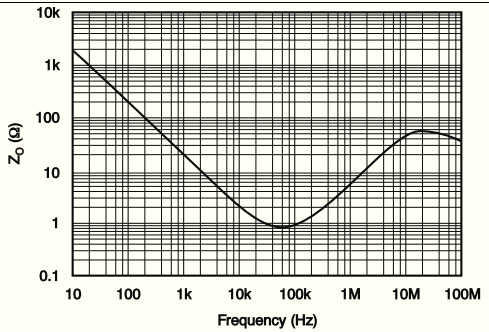


Figure 8. Open-Loop Output Impedance vs Frequency

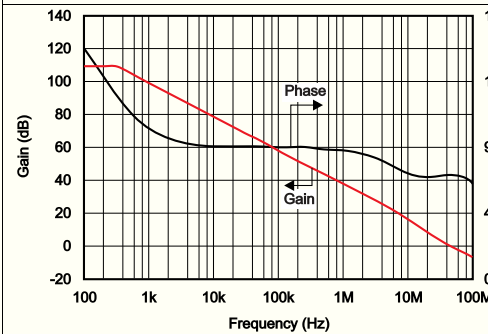


Figure 9. Gain and Phase vs Frequency

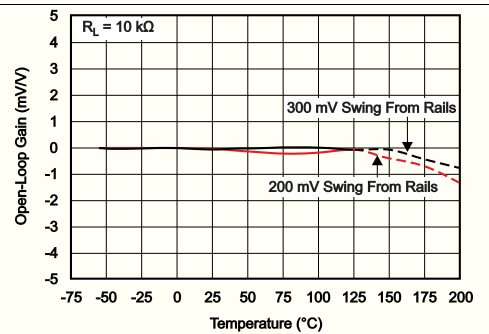


Figure 10. Open-Loop Gain vs Temperature

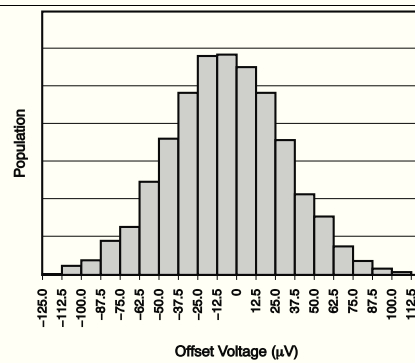


Figure 11. Offset Voltage Production Distribution

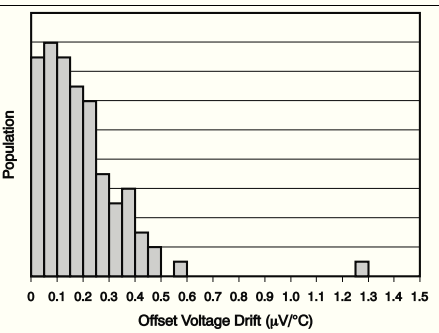
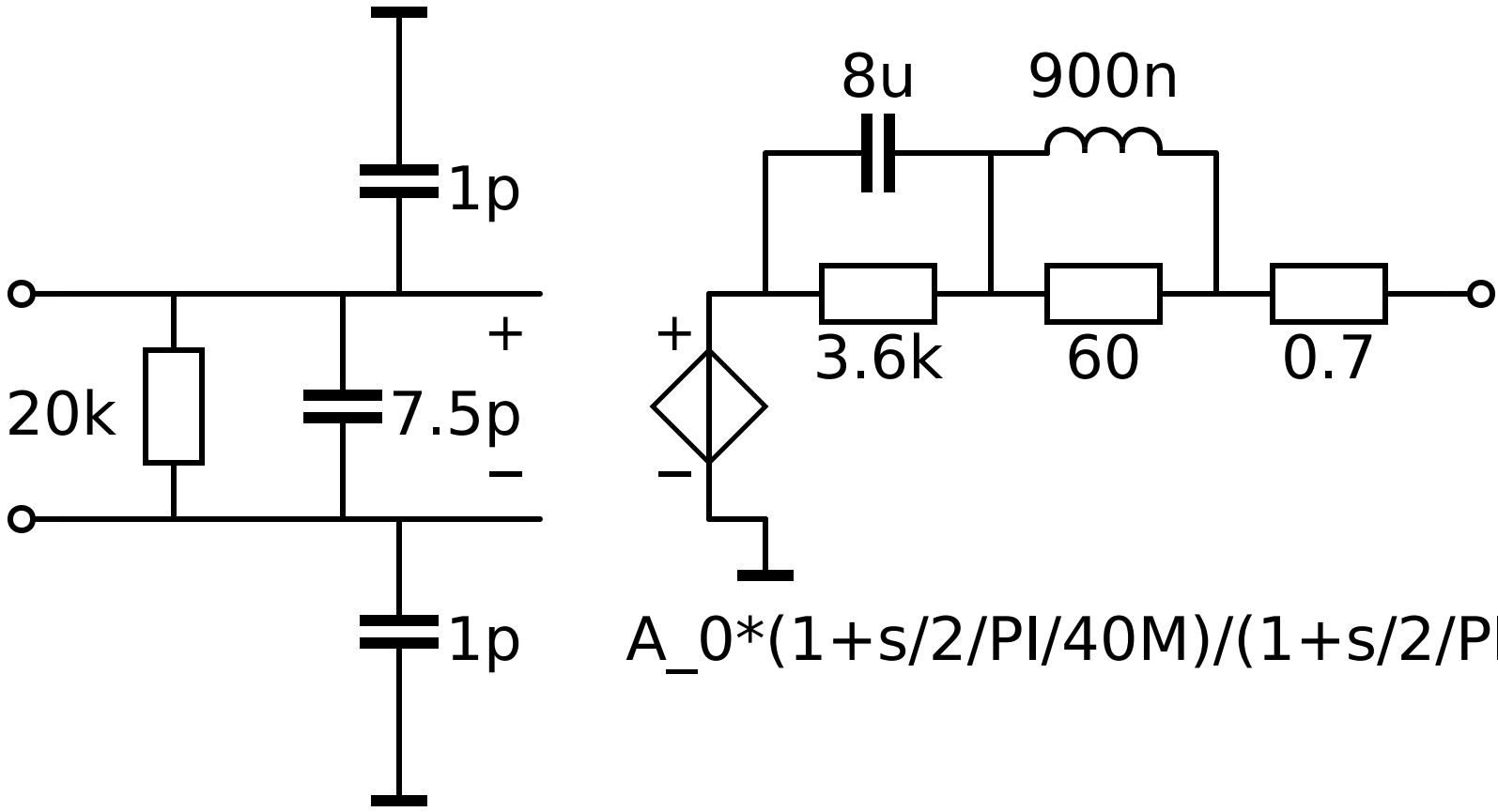


Figure 12. Offset Voltage Drift Production Distribution

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$$A_0 \cdot (1 + s/2\pi/40M) / (1 + s/2\pi/120) / (1 + 2/2\pi/20M)$$



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Typical Characteristics (continued)

at $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$, $V_S = \pm 18\text{ V}$, and $R_L = 10\text{ k}\Omega$, unless otherwise noted.

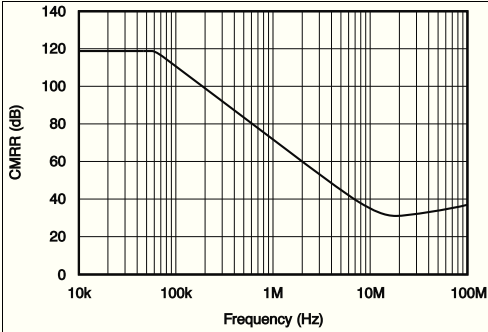


Figure 7. Common-Mode Rejection Ratio vs Frequency

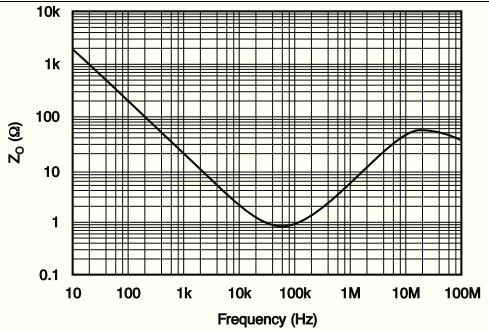


Figure 8. Open-Loop Output Impedance vs Frequency

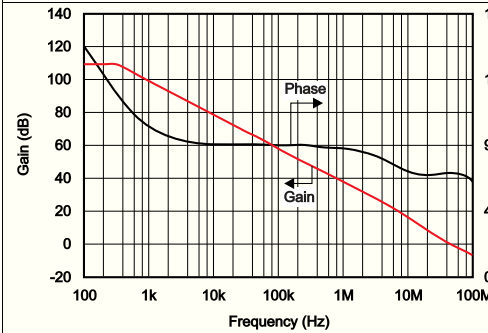


Figure 9. Gain and Phase vs Frequency

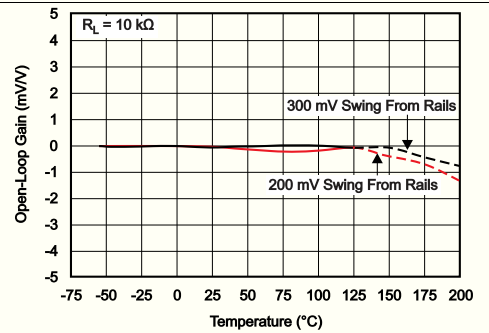


Figure 10. Open-Loop Gain vs Temperature

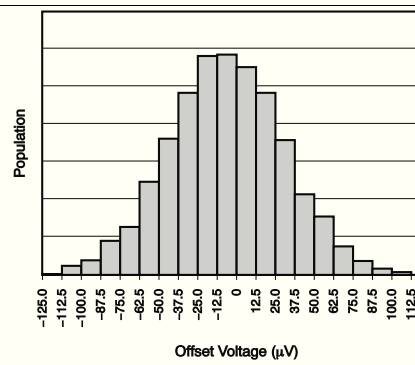


Figure 11. Offset Voltage Production Distribution

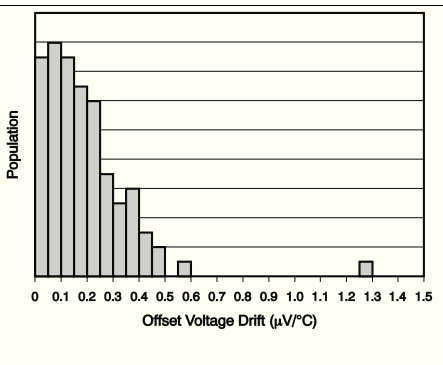
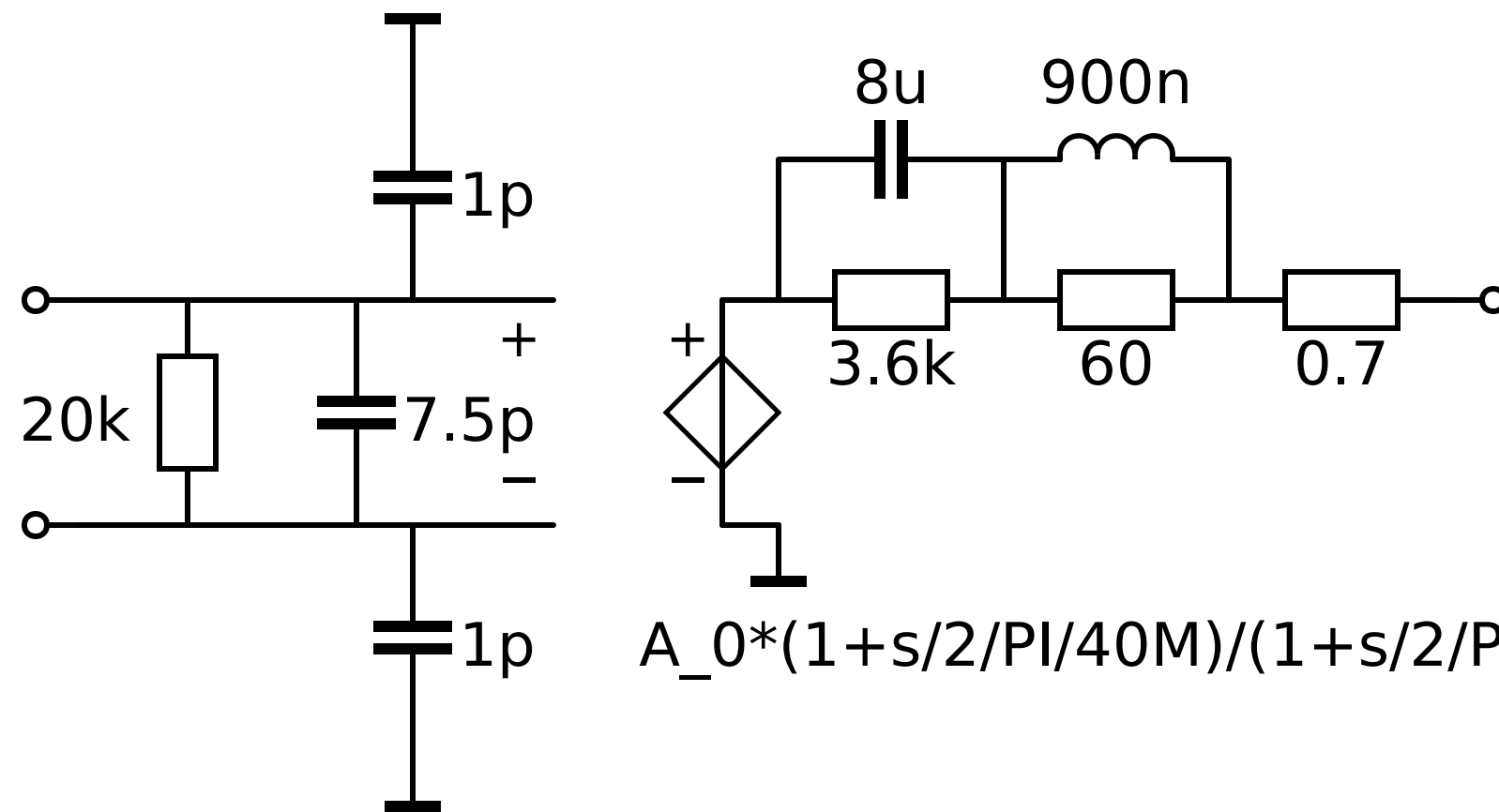


Figure 12. Offset Voltage Drift Production Distribution

Modeling OpAmp

Small-signal dynamic behavior OPA211



$$A_0 \cdot \frac{(1 + s/2/\pi/40M)}{(1 + s/2/\pi/120) \cdot (1 + 2/2/\pi/20M)}$$

```
.model OPA211_A0 OV
+ cd = 8p ; differential-mode input capacitance
+ gd = 50u ; differential-mode input conductance
+ cc = 2p ; common-mode input capacitance
+ av = {A_0*(1+s/2/PI/40M)/(1+s/2/PI/120)/(1+s/2/PI/20M)} ; voltage gain
+ zo = {3.6k/(1+s*3.6k*8u) + 0.7 + s*900n*60/(60+s*900n)} ; output impedance
```



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Typical Characteristics (continued)

at $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$, $V_S = \pm 18\text{ V}$, and $R_L = 10\text{ k}\Omega$, unless otherwise noted.

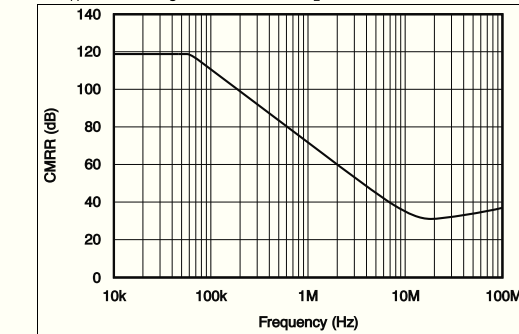


Figure 7. Common-Mode Rejection Ratio vs Frequency

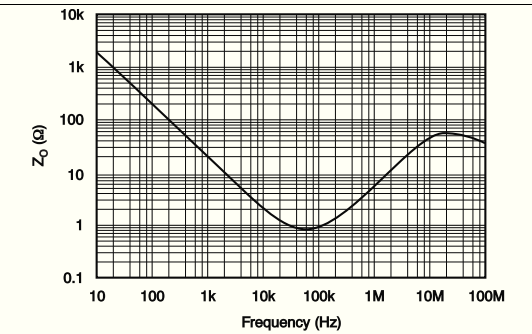


Figure 8. Open-Loop Output Impedance vs Frequency

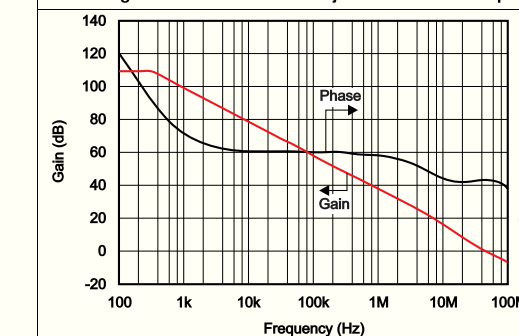


Figure 9. Gain and Phase vs Frequency

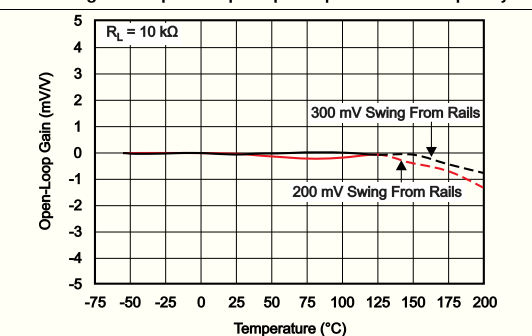


Figure 10. Open-Loop Gain vs Temperature

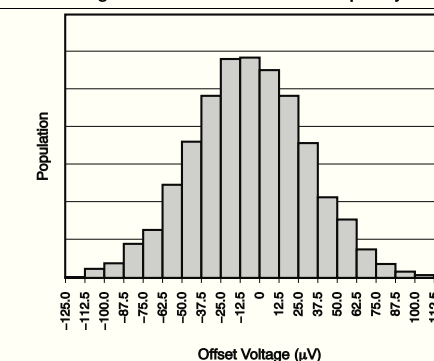


Figure 11. Offset Voltage Production Distribution

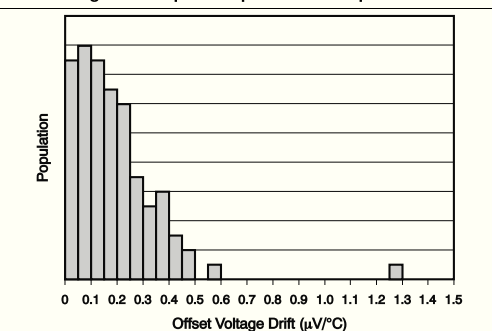


Figure 12. Offset Voltage Drift Production Distribution

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SLiCAP noise and bias models

Modeling OpAmp



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6.6 Electrical Characteristics: $V_S = \pm 2.25$ to ± 18 V (OPAx211)

at $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$, $R_L = 10\text{ k}\Omega$ connected to midsupply, $V_{CM} = V_{OUT} = \text{midsupply}$, (unless otherwise noted)

PARAMETER		TEST CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNIT
OFFSET VOLTAGE						
V _{OS}	Input offset voltage	OPA211: V _S = ±15 V		±30	±125	μV
		OPA2211: V _S = ±15 V		±50	±150	μV
dV _{OS} /dT	Input offset drift	V _S = ±15 V T _A = −40°C to +125°C		±0.35	±1.5	μV/°C
PSRR	Input offset voltage vs power supply	T _A = 25°C		0.1	1	μV/V
		T _A = −40°C to +125°C			3	μV/V
INPUT BIAS CURRENT						
I _B	Input bias current	V _{CM} = 0 V		±60	±175	nA
		OPA211: V _{CM} = 0 V T _A = −40°C to +125°C			±200	nA
		OPA2211: V _{CM} = 0 V T _A = −40°C to +125°C			±250	nA
I _{OS}	Input offset current	V _{CM} = 0 V		±25	±100	nA
		V _{CM} = 0 V T _A = −40°C to +125°C			±150	nA
NOISE						
e _n	Input voltage noise	f = 0.1 to 10 Hz		80		nV _{PP}
	Input voltage noise density	f = 10 Hz		2		nV/√Hz
		f = 100 Hz		1.4		nV/√Hz
		f = 1 kHz		1.1		nV/√Hz
I _n	Input current noise density	f = 10 Hz		3.2		pA/√Hz
		f = 1 kHz		1.7		pA/√Hz
INPUT VOLTAGE RANGE						
V _{CM}	Common-mode voltage range	V _S ≥ ±5 V	(V−) + 1.8		(V+) − 1.4	V
		V _S < ±5 V	(V−) + 2		(V+) − 1.4	V
CMRR	Common-mode rejection ratio	V _S ≥ ±5 V (V−) + 2 V ≤ V _{CM} ≤ (V+) − 2 V T _A = −40°C to +125°C	114	120		dB
		V _S < ±5 V (V−) + 2 V ≤ V _{CM} ≤ (V+) − 2 V T _A = −40°C to +125°C	110	120		dB
INPUT IMPEDANCE						
	Differential			20 8		kΩ pF
	Common-mode			10 2		GΩ pF
OPEN-LOOP GAIN						

SLiCAP noise and bias models

Modeling OpAmp



OPA211, OPA2211

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6.6 Electrical Characteristics: $V_S = \pm 2.25$ to ± 18 V (OPAx211)

at $T_A = 25^{\circ}\text{C}$, $R_L = 10\text{ k}\Omega$ connected to midsupply, $V_{CM} = V_{OUT} = \text{midsupply}$, (unless otherwise noted)

PARAMETER		TEST CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNIT
OFFSET VOLTAGE						
V _{OS}	Input offset voltage	OPA211: V _S = ±15 V		±30	±125	μV
		OPA2211: V _S = ±15 V		±50	±150	μV
dV _{OS} /dT	Input offset drift	V _S = ±15 V T _A = −40°C to +125°C		±0.35	±1.5	μV/°C
PSRR	Input offset voltage vs power supply	T _A = 25°C		0.1	1	μV/V
		T _A = −40°C to +125°C			3	μV/V
INPUT BIAS CURRENT						
I _B	Input bias current	V _{CM} = 0 V		±60	±175	nA
		OPA211: V _{CM} = 0 V T _A = −40°C to +125°C			±200	nA
		OPA2211: V _{CM} = 0 V T _A = −40°C to +125°C			±250	nA
I _{OS}	Input offset current	V _{CM} = 0 V		±25	±100	nA
		V _{CM} = 0 V T _A = −40°C to +125°C			±150	nA
NOISE						
e _n	Input voltage noise	f = 0.1 to 10 Hz		80		nV _{PP}
	Input voltage noise density	f = 10 Hz		2		nV/√Hz
		f = 100 Hz		1.4		nV/√Hz
		f = 1 kHz		1.1		nV/√Hz
I _n	Input current noise density	f = 10 Hz		3.2		pA/√Hz
		f = 1 kHz		1.7		pA/√Hz
INPUT VOLTAGE RANGE						
V _{CM}	Common-mode voltage range	V _S ≥ ±5 V	(V−) + 1.8		(V+) − 1.4	V
		V _S < ±5 V	(V−) + 2		(V+) − 1.4	V
CMRR	Common-mode rejection ratio	V _S ≥ ±5 V (V−) + 2 V ≤ V _{CM} ≤ (V+) − 2 V T _A = −40°C to +125°C	114	120		dB
		V _S < ±5 V (V−) + 2 V ≤ V _{CM} ≤ (V+) − 2 V T _A = −40°C to +125°C	110	120		dB
INPUT IMPEDANCE						
	Differential			20 8		kΩ pF
	Common-mode			10 2		GΩ pF
OPEN-LOOP GAIN						

SLiCAP noise and bias models

SLiCAP O_dcvar
nullor with offset and bias

Modeling OpAmp



OPA211, OPA2211

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6.6 Electrical Characteristics: $V_S = \pm 2.25$ to ± 18 V (OPAx211)

at $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$, $R_L = 10\text{ k}\Omega$ connected to midsupply, $V_{CM} = V_{OUT} = \text{midsupply}$, (unless otherwise noted)

PARAMETER		TEST CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNIT
OFFSET VOLTAGE						
V _{OS}	Input offset voltage	OPA211: V _S = ±15 V		±30	±125	μV
		OPA2211: V _S = ±15 V		±50	±150	μV
dV _{OS} /dT	Input offset drift	V _S = ±15 V T _A = −40°C to +125°C		±0.35	±1.5	μV/°C
PSRR	Input offset voltage vs power supply	T _A = 25°C		0.1	1	μV/V
		T _A = −40°C to +125°C			3	μV/V
INPUT BIAS CURRENT						
I _B	Input bias current	V _{CM} = 0 V		±60	±175	nA
		OPA211: V _{CM} = 0 V T _A = −40°C to +125°C			±200	nA
		OPA2211: V _{CM} = 0 V T _A = −40°C to +125°C			±250	nA
I _{OS}	Input offset current	V _{CM} = 0 V		±25	±100	nA
		V _{CM} = 0 V T _A = −40°C to +125°C			±150	nA
NOISE						
e _n	Input voltage noise	f = 0.1 to 10 Hz		80		nV _{PP}
	Input voltage noise density	f = 10 Hz		2		nV/√Hz
		f = 100 Hz		1.4		nV/√Hz
		f = 1 kHz		1.1		nV/√Hz
I _n	Input current noise density	f = 10 Hz		3.2		pA/√Hz
		f = 1 kHz		1.7		pA/√Hz
INPUT VOLTAGE RANGE						
V _{CM}	Common-mode voltage range	V _S ≥ ±5 V	(V−) + 1.8		(V+) − 1.4	V
		V _S < ±5 V	(V−) + 2		(V+) − 1.4	V
CMRR	Common-mode rejection ratio	V _S ≥ ±5 V (V−) + 2 V ≤ V _{CM} ≤ (V+) − 2 V T _A = −40°C to +125°C	114	120		dB
		V _S < ±5 V (V−) + 2 V ≤ V _{CM} ≤ (V+) − 2 V T _A = −40°C to +125°C	110	120		dB
INPUT IMPEDANCE						
	Differential			20 8		kΩ pF
	Common-mode			10 2		GΩ pF
OPEN-LOOP GAIN						

SLiCAP noise and bias models

SLiCAP O_dcvar
nullor with offset and bias

Standard deviation offset voltage $svo = 40 \times 10^{-6}$

Modeling OpAmp



OPA211, OPA2211

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6.6 Electrical Characteristics: $V_S = \pm 2.25$ to ± 18 V (OPAx211)

at $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$, $R_L = 10\text{ k}\Omega$ connected to midsupply, $V_{CM} = V_{OUT} = \text{midsupply}$, (unless otherwise noted)

PARAMETER		TEST CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNIT
OFFSET VOLTAGE						
V _{OS}	Input offset voltage	OPA211: V _S = ±15 V		±30	±125	μV
		OPA2211: V _S = ±15 V		±50	±150	μV
dV _{OS} /dT	Input offset drift	V _S = ±15 V T _A = −40°C to +125°C		±0.35	±1.5	μV/°C
PSRR	Input offset voltage vs power supply	T _A = 25°C		0.1	1	μV/V
		T _A = −40°C to +125°C			3	μV/V
INPUT BIAS CURRENT						
I _B	Input bias current	V _{CM} = 0 V		±60	±175	nA
		OPA211: V _{CM} = 0 V T _A = −40°C to +125°C			±200	nA
		OPA2211: V _{CM} = 0 V T _A = −40°C to +125°C			±250	nA
I _{OS}	Input offset current	V _{CM} = 0 V		±25	±100	nA
		V _{CM} = 0 V T _A = −40°C to +125°C			±150	nA
NOISE						
e _n	Input voltage noise	f = 0.1 to 10 Hz		80		nV _{PP}
	Input voltage noise density	f = 10 Hz		2		nV/√Hz
		f = 100 Hz		1.4		nV/√Hz
		f = 1 kHz		1.1		nV/√Hz
I _n	Input current noise density	f = 10 Hz		3.2		pA/√Hz
		f = 1 kHz		1.7		pA/√Hz
INPUT VOLTAGE RANGE						
V _{CM}	Common-mode voltage range	V _S ≥ ±5 V	(V−) + 1.8		(V+) − 1.4	V
		V _S < ±5 V	(V−) + 2		(V+) − 1.4	V
CMRR	Common-mode rejection ratio	V _S ≥ ±5 V (V−) + 2 V ≤ V _{CM} ≤ (V+) − 2 V T _A = −40°C to +125°C	114	120		dB
		V _S < ±5 V (V−) + 2 V ≤ V _{CM} ≤ (V+) − 2 V T _A = −40°C to +125°C	110	120		dB
INPUT IMPEDANCE						
	Differential			20 8		kΩ pF
	Common-mode			10 2		GΩ pF
OPEN-LOOP GAIN						

SLiCAP noise and bias models

SLiCAP O_dcvar
nullor with offset and bias

Standard deviation offset voltage $svo = 40 \times 10^{-6}$

Standard deviation offset current $sio = 30 \times 10^{-9}$

Modeling OpAmp



OPA211, OPA2211

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6.6 Electrical Characteristics: $V_S = \pm 2.25$ to ± 18 V (OPAx211)

at $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$, $R_L = 10\text{ k}\Omega$ connected to midsupply, $V_{CM} = V_{OUT} = \text{midsupply}$, (unless otherwise noted)

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNIT
OFFSET VOLTAGE					
V_{OS} Input offset voltage	OPA211: $V_S = \pm 15\text{ V}$		± 30	± 125	μV
	OPA2211: $V_S = \pm 15\text{ V}$		± 50	± 150	μV
dV_{OS}/dT Input offset drift	$V_S = \pm 15\text{ V}$ $T_A = -40^\circ\text{C}$ to $+125^\circ\text{C}$		± 0.35	± 1.5	$\mu\text{V}/^\circ\text{C}$
PSRR Input offset voltage vs power supply	$T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$		0.1	1	$\mu\text{V}/\text{V}$
	$T_A = -40^\circ\text{C}$ to $+125^\circ\text{C}$			3	$\mu\text{V}/\text{V}$
INPUT BIAS CURRENT					
I_B Input bias current	$V_{CM} = 0\text{ V}$		± 60	± 175	nA
	OPA211: $V_{CM} = 0\text{ V}$ $T_A = -40^\circ\text{C}$ to $+125^\circ\text{C}$			± 200	nA
	OPA2211: $V_{CM} = 0\text{ V}$ $T_A = -40^\circ\text{C}$ to $+125^\circ\text{C}$			± 250	nA
I_{OS} Input offset current	$V_{CM} = 0\text{ V}$		± 25	± 100	nA
	$V_{CM} = 0\text{ V}$ $T_A = -40^\circ\text{C}$ to $+125^\circ\text{C}$			± 150	nA
NOISE					
e_n Input voltage noise	$f = 0.1$ to 10 Hz		80		nV_{PP}
Input voltage noise density	$f = 10\text{ Hz}$		2		$\text{nV}/\sqrt{\text{Hz}}$
	$f = 100\text{ Hz}$		1.4		$\text{nV}/\sqrt{\text{Hz}}$
	$f = 1\text{ kHz}$		1.1		$\text{nV}/\sqrt{\text{Hz}}$
I_n Input current noise density	$f = 10\text{ Hz}$		3.2		$\text{pA}/\sqrt{\text{Hz}}$
	$f = 1\text{ kHz}$		1.7		$\text{pA}/\sqrt{\text{Hz}}$
INPUT VOLTAGE RANGE					
V_{CM} Common-mode voltage range	$V_S \geq \pm 5\text{ V}$	$(V-) + 1.8$		$(V+) - 1.4$	V
	$V_S < \pm 5\text{ V}$	$(V-) + 2$		$(V+) - 1.4$	V
CMRR Common-mode rejection ratio	$V_S \geq \pm 5\text{ V}$ $(V-) + 2\text{ V} \leq V_{CM} \leq (V+) - 2\text{ V}$ $T_A = -40^\circ\text{C}$ to $+125^\circ\text{C}$	114	120		dB
	$V_S < \pm 5\text{ V}$ $(V-) + 2\text{ V} \leq V_{CM} \leq (V+) - 2\text{ V}$ $T_A = -40^\circ\text{C}$ to $+125^\circ\text{C}$	110	120		dB
INPUT IMPEDANCE					
Differential			$20 \parallel 8$		$\text{k}\Omega \parallel \text{pF}$
Common-mode			$10 \parallel 2$		$\text{G}\Omega \parallel \text{pF}$
OPEN-LOOP GAIN					

SLiCAP noise and bias models

SLiCAP O_dcvar nullor with offset and bias

Standard deviation offset voltage

$$svo = 40 \times 10^{-6}$$

Standard deviation offset current

$$sio = 30 \times 10^{-9}$$

Mean value bias current

$$iib = 0$$

Modeling OpAmp



OPA211, OPA2211

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6.6 Electrical Characteristics: $V_S = \pm 2.25$ to ± 18 V (OPAx211)

at $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$, $R_L = 10\text{ k}\Omega$ connected to midsupply, $V_{CM} = V_{OUT} = \text{midsupply}$, (unless otherwise noted)

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNIT
OFFSET VOLTAGE					
V_{OS} Input offset voltage	OPA211: $V_S = \pm 15\text{ V}$		± 30	± 125	μV
	OPA2211: $V_S = \pm 15\text{ V}$		± 50	± 150	μV
dV_{OS}/dT Input offset drift	$V_S = \pm 15\text{ V}$ $T_A = -40^\circ\text{C}$ to $+125^\circ\text{C}$		± 0.35	± 1.5	$\mu\text{V}/^\circ\text{C}$
PSRR Input offset voltage vs power supply	$T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$		0.1	1	$\mu\text{V}/\text{V}$
	$T_A = -40^\circ\text{C}$ to $+125^\circ\text{C}$			3	$\mu\text{V}/\text{V}$
INPUT BIAS CURRENT					
I_B Input bias current	$V_{CM} = 0\text{ V}$		± 60	± 175	nA
	OPA211: $V_{CM} = 0\text{ V}$ $T_A = -40^\circ\text{C}$ to $+125^\circ\text{C}$			± 200	nA
	OPA2211: $V_{CM} = 0\text{ V}$ $T_A = -40^\circ\text{C}$ to $+125^\circ\text{C}$			± 250	nA
I_{OS} Input offset current	$V_{CM} = 0\text{ V}$		± 25	± 100	nA
	$V_{CM} = 0\text{ V}$ $T_A = -40^\circ\text{C}$ to $+125^\circ\text{C}$			± 150	nA
NOISE					
e_n Input voltage noise	$f = 0.1$ to 10 Hz		80		nV _{PP}
Input voltage noise density	$f = 10\text{ Hz}$		2		nV/ $\sqrt{\text{Hz}}$
	$f = 100\text{ Hz}$		1.4		nV/ $\sqrt{\text{Hz}}$
	$f = 1\text{ kHz}$		1.1		nV/ $\sqrt{\text{Hz}}$
I_n Input current noise density	$f = 10\text{ Hz}$		3.2		pA/ $\sqrt{\text{Hz}}$
	$f = 1\text{ kHz}$		1.7		pA/ $\sqrt{\text{Hz}}$
INPUT VOLTAGE RANGE					
V_{CM} Common-mode voltage range	$V_S \geq \pm 5\text{ V}$	$(V-) + 1.8$		$(V+) - 1.4$	V
	$V_S < \pm 5\text{ V}$	$(V-) + 2$		$(V+) - 1.4$	V
CMRR Common-mode rejection ratio	$V_S \geq \pm 5\text{ V}$ $(V-) + 2\text{ V} \leq V_{CM} \leq (V+) - 2\text{ V}$ $T_A = -40^\circ\text{C}$ to $+125^\circ\text{C}$	114	120		dB
	$V_S < \pm 5\text{ V}$ $(V-) + 2\text{ V} \leq V_{CM} \leq (V+) - 2\text{ V}$ $T_A = -40^\circ\text{C}$ to $+125^\circ\text{C}$	110	120		dB
INPUT IMPEDANCE					
Differential			$20 \parallel 8$		k $\Omega \parallel$ pF
Common-mode			$10 \parallel 2$		G $\Omega \parallel$ pF
OPEN-LOOP GAIN					

SLiCAP noise and bias models

SLiCAP O_dcvar nullor with offset and bias

Standard deviation offset voltage

$$svo = 40 \times 10^{-6}$$

Standard deviation offset current

$$sio = 30 \times 10^{-9}$$

Mean value bias current

$$iib = 0$$

Standard deviation bias current

$$sib = 60 \times 10^{-9}$$

Modeling OpAmp



OPA211, OPA2211

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at $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$, $R_L = 10\text{ k}\Omega$ connected to midsupply, $V_{CM} = V_{OUT} = \text{midsupply}$, (unless otherwise noted)

PARAMETER		TEST CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNIT
OFFSET VOLTAGE						
V _{OS}	Input offset voltage	OPA211: V _S = ±15 V		±30	±125	μV
		OPA2211: V _S = ±15 V		±50	±150	μV
dV _{OS} /dT	Input offset drift	V _S = ±15 V T _A = −40°C to +125°C		±0.35	±1.5	μV/°C
PSRR	Input offset voltage vs power supply	T _A = 25°C		0.1	1	μV/V
		T _A = −40°C to +125°C			3	μV/V
INPUT BIAS CURRENT						
I _B	Input bias current	V _{CM} = 0 V		±60	±175	nA
		OPA211: V _{CM} = 0 V T _A = −40°C to +125°C			±200	nA
		OPA2211: V _{CM} = 0 V T _A = −40°C to +125°C			±250	nA
I _{OS}	Input offset current	V _{CM} = 0 V		±25	±100	nA
		V _{CM} = 0 V T _A = −40°C to +125°C			±150	nA
NOISE						
e _n	Input voltage noise	f = 0.1 to 10 Hz		80		nV _{PP}
	Input voltage noise density	f = 10 Hz		2		nV/√Hz
		f = 100 Hz		1.4		nV/√Hz
		f = 1 kHz		1.1		nV/√Hz
I _n	Input current noise density	f = 10 Hz		3.2		pA/√Hz
		f = 1 kHz		1.7		pA/√Hz
INPUT VOLTAGE RANGE						
V _{CM}	Common-mode voltage range	V _S ≥ ±5 V	(V−) + 1.8		(V+) − 1.4	V
		V _S < ±5 V	(V−) + 2		(V+) − 1.4	V
CMRR	Common-mode rejection ratio	V _S ≥ ±5 V (V−) + 2 V ≤ V _{CM} ≤ (V+) − 2 V T _A = −40°C to +125°C	114	120		dB
		V _S < ±5 V (V−) + 2 V ≤ V _{CM} ≤ (V+) − 2 V T _A = −40°C to +125°C	110	120		dB
INPUT IMPEDANCE						
	Differential			20 8		kΩ pF
	Common-mode			10 2		GΩ pF
OPEN-LOOP GAIN						

SLiCAP noise and bias models

SLiCAP O_dcvar nullor with offset and bias

Standard deviation offset voltage $svo = 40 \times 10^{-6}$

Standard deviation offset current $sio = 30 \times 10^{-9}$

Mean value bias current $iib = 0$

Standard deviation bias current $sib = 60 \times 10^{-9}$

SLiCAP O_noise nullor with equivalent input noise sources

Modeling OpAmp



OPA211, OPA2211

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6.6 Electrical Characteristics: $V_S = \pm 2.25$ to ± 18 V (OPAx211)

at $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$, $R_L = 10\text{ k}\Omega$ connected to midsupply, $V_{CM} = V_{OUT} = \text{midsupply}$, (unless otherwise noted)

PARAMETER		TEST CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNIT
OFFSET VOLTAGE						
V _{OS}	Input offset voltage	OPA211: V _S = ±15 V		±30	±125	μV
		OPA2211: V _S = ±15 V		±50	±150	μV
dV _{OS} /dT	Input offset drift	V _S = ±15 V T _A = −40°C to +125°C		±0.35	±1.5	μV/°C
PSRR	Input offset voltage vs power supply	T _A = 25°C		0.1	1	μV/V
		T _A = −40°C to +125°C			3	μV/V
INPUT BIAS CURRENT						
I _B	Input bias current	V _{CM} = 0 V		±60	±175	nA
		OPA211: V _{CM} = 0 V T _A = −40°C to +125°C			±200	nA
		OPA2211: V _{CM} = 0 V T _A = −40°C to +125°C			±250	nA
I _{OS}	Input offset current	V _{CM} = 0 V		±25	±100	nA
		V _{CM} = 0 V T _A = −40°C to +125°C			±150	nA
NOISE						
e _n	Input voltage noise	f = 0.1 to 10 Hz		80		nV _{PP}
	Input voltage noise density	f = 10 Hz		2		nV/√Hz
		f = 100 Hz		1.4		nV/√Hz
		f = 1 kHz		1.1		nV/√Hz
I _n	Input current noise density	f = 10 Hz		3.2		pA/√Hz
		f = 1 kHz		1.7		pA/√Hz
INPUT VOLTAGE RANGE						
V _{CM}	Common-mode voltage range	V _S ≥ ±5 V	(V−) + 1.8		(V+) − 1.4	V
		V _S < ±5 V	(V−) + 2		(V+) − 1.4	V
CMRR	Common-mode rejection ratio	V _S ≥ ±5 V (V−) + 2 V ≤ V _{CM} ≤ (V+) − 2 V T _A = −40°C to +125°C	114	120		dB
		V _S < ±5 V (V−) + 2 V ≤ V _{CM} ≤ (V+) − 2 V T _A = −40°C to +125°C	110	120		dB
INPUT IMPEDANCE						
	Differential			20 8		kΩ pF
	Common-mode			10 2		GΩ pF
OPEN-LOOP GAIN						

SLiCAP noise and bias models

SLiCAP O_dcvar nullor with offset and bias

Standard deviation offset voltage $svo = 40 \times 10^{-6}$

Standard deviation offset current $sio = 30 \times 10^{-9}$

Mean value bias current $iib = 0$

Standard deviation bias current $sib = 60 \times 10^{-9}$

SLiCAP O_noise nullor with equivalent input noise sources

Spectral density noise voltage $sv = 1.2 \times 10^{-18}$

Modeling OpAmp



OPA211, OPA2211

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6.6 Electrical Characteristics: $V_S = \pm 2.25$ to ± 18 V (OPAx211)

at $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$, $R_L = 10\text{ k}\Omega$ connected to midsupply, $V_{CM} = V_{OUT} = \text{midsupply}$, (unless otherwise noted)

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNIT
OFFSET VOLTAGE					
V_{OS} Input offset voltage	OPA211: $V_S = \pm 15\text{ V}$		± 30	± 125	μV
	OPA2211: $V_S = \pm 15\text{ V}$		± 50	± 150	μV
dV_{OS}/dT Input offset drift	$V_S = \pm 15\text{ V}$ $T_A = -40^\circ\text{C}$ to $+125^\circ\text{C}$		± 0.35	± 1.5	$\mu\text{V}/^\circ\text{C}$
PSRR Input offset voltage vs power supply	$T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$		0.1	1	$\mu\text{V}/\text{V}$
	$T_A = -40^\circ\text{C}$ to $+125^\circ\text{C}$			3	$\mu\text{V}/\text{V}$
INPUT BIAS CURRENT					
I_B Input bias current	$V_{CM} = 0\text{ V}$		± 60	± 175	nA
	OPA211: $V_{CM} = 0\text{ V}$ $T_A = -40^\circ\text{C}$ to $+125^\circ\text{C}$			± 200	nA
	OPA2211: $V_{CM} = 0\text{ V}$ $T_A = -40^\circ\text{C}$ to $+125^\circ\text{C}$			± 250	nA
I_{OS} Input offset current	$V_{CM} = 0\text{ V}$		± 25	± 100	nA
	$V_{CM} = 0\text{ V}$ $T_A = -40^\circ\text{C}$ to $+125^\circ\text{C}$			± 150	nA
NOISE					
e_n Input voltage noise	$f = 0.1$ to 10 Hz		80		nV_{PP}
Input voltage noise density	$f = 10\text{ Hz}$		2		$\text{nV}/\sqrt{\text{Hz}}$
	$f = 100\text{ Hz}$		1.4		$\text{nV}/\sqrt{\text{Hz}}$
	$f = 1\text{ kHz}$		1.1		$\text{nV}/\sqrt{\text{Hz}}$
I_n Input current noise density	$f = 10\text{ Hz}$		3.2		$\text{pA}/\sqrt{\text{Hz}}$
	$f = 1\text{ kHz}$		1.7		$\text{pA}/\sqrt{\text{Hz}}$
INPUT VOLTAGE RANGE					
V_{CM} Common-mode voltage range	$V_S \geq \pm 5\text{ V}$	$(V-) + 1.8$		$(V+) - 1.4$	V
	$V_S < \pm 5\text{ V}$	$(V-) + 2$		$(V+) - 1.4$	V
CMRR Common-mode rejection ratio	$V_S \geq \pm 5\text{ V}$ $(V-) + 2\text{ V} \leq V_{CM} \leq (V+) - 2\text{ V}$ $T_A = -40^\circ\text{C}$ to $+125^\circ\text{C}$	114	120		dB
	$V_S < \pm 5\text{ V}$ $(V-) + 2\text{ V} \leq V_{CM} \leq (V+) - 2\text{ V}$ $T_A = -40^\circ\text{C}$ to $+125^\circ\text{C}$	110	120		dB
INPUT IMPEDANCE					
Differential			$20 \parallel 8$		$\text{k}\Omega \parallel \text{pF}$
Common-mode			$10 \parallel 2$		$\text{G}\Omega \parallel \text{pF}$
OPEN-LOOP GAIN					

SLiCAP noise and bias models

SLiCAP O_dcvar nullor with offset and bias

Standard deviation offset voltage	$svo = 40 \times 10^{-6}$
Standard deviation offset current	$sio = 30 \times 10^{-9}$
Mean value bias current	$iib = 0$
Standard deviation bias current	$sib = 60 \times 10^{-9}$

SLiCAP O_noise nullor with equivalent input noise sources

Spectral density noise voltage	$sv = 1.2 \times 10^{-18}$
Spectral density noise current	$si = 2.9 \times 10^{-24}$

Modeling OpAmp



OPA211, OPA2211

SBOS377K –OCTOBER 2006–REVISED SEPTEMBER 2018 www.ti.com

6.6 Electrical Characteristics: $V_S = \pm 2.25$ to ± 18 V (OPAx211)

at $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$, $R_L = 10\text{ k}\Omega$ connected to midsupply, $V_{CM} = V_{OUT} = \text{midsupply}$, (unless otherwise noted)

PARAMETER		TEST CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNIT
OFFSET VOLTAGE						
V _{OS}	Input offset voltage	OPA211: V _S = ±15 V		±30	±125	μV
		OPA2211: V _S = ±15 V		±50	±150	μV
dV _{OS} /dT	Input offset drift	V _S = ±15 V T _A = −40°C to +125°C		±0.35	±1.5	μV/°C
PSRR	Input offset voltage vs power supply	T _A = 25°C		0.1	1	μV/V
		T _A = −40°C to +125°C			3	μV/V
INPUT BIAS CURRENT						
I _B	Input bias current	V _{CM} = 0 V		±60	±175	nA
		OPA211: V _{CM} = 0 V T _A = −40°C to +125°C			±200	nA
		OPA2211: V _{CM} = 0 V T _A = −40°C to +125°C			±250	nA
I _{OS}	Input offset current	V _{CM} = 0 V		±25	±100	nA
		V _{CM} = 0 V T _A = −40°C to +125°C			±150	nA
NOISE						
e _n	Input voltage noise	f = 0.1 to 10 Hz		80		nV _{PP}
	Input voltage noise density	f = 10 Hz		2		nV/√Hz
		f = 100 Hz		1.4		nV/√Hz
		f = 1 kHz		1.1		nV/√Hz
		f = 10 Hz		3.2		pA/√Hz
I _n	Input current noise density	f = 1 kHz		1.7		pA/√Hz
INPUT VOLTAGE RANGE						
V _{CM}	Common-mode voltage range	V _S ≥ ±5 V	(V−) + 1.8		(V+) − 1.4	V
		V _S < ±5 V	(V−) + 2		(V+) − 1.4	V
CMRR	Common-mode rejection ratio	V _S ≥ ±5 V (V−) + 2 V ≤ V _{CM} ≤ (V+) − 2 V T _A = −40°C to +125°C	114	120		dB
		V _S < ±5 V (V−) + 2 V ≤ V _{CM} ≤ (V+) − 2 V T _A = −40°C to +125°C	110	120		dB
INPUT IMPEDANCE						
	Differential			20 8		kΩ pF
	Common-mode			10 2		GΩ pF
OPEN-LOOP GAIN						

SLiCAP noise and bias models

SLiCAP O_dcvar nullor with offset and bias

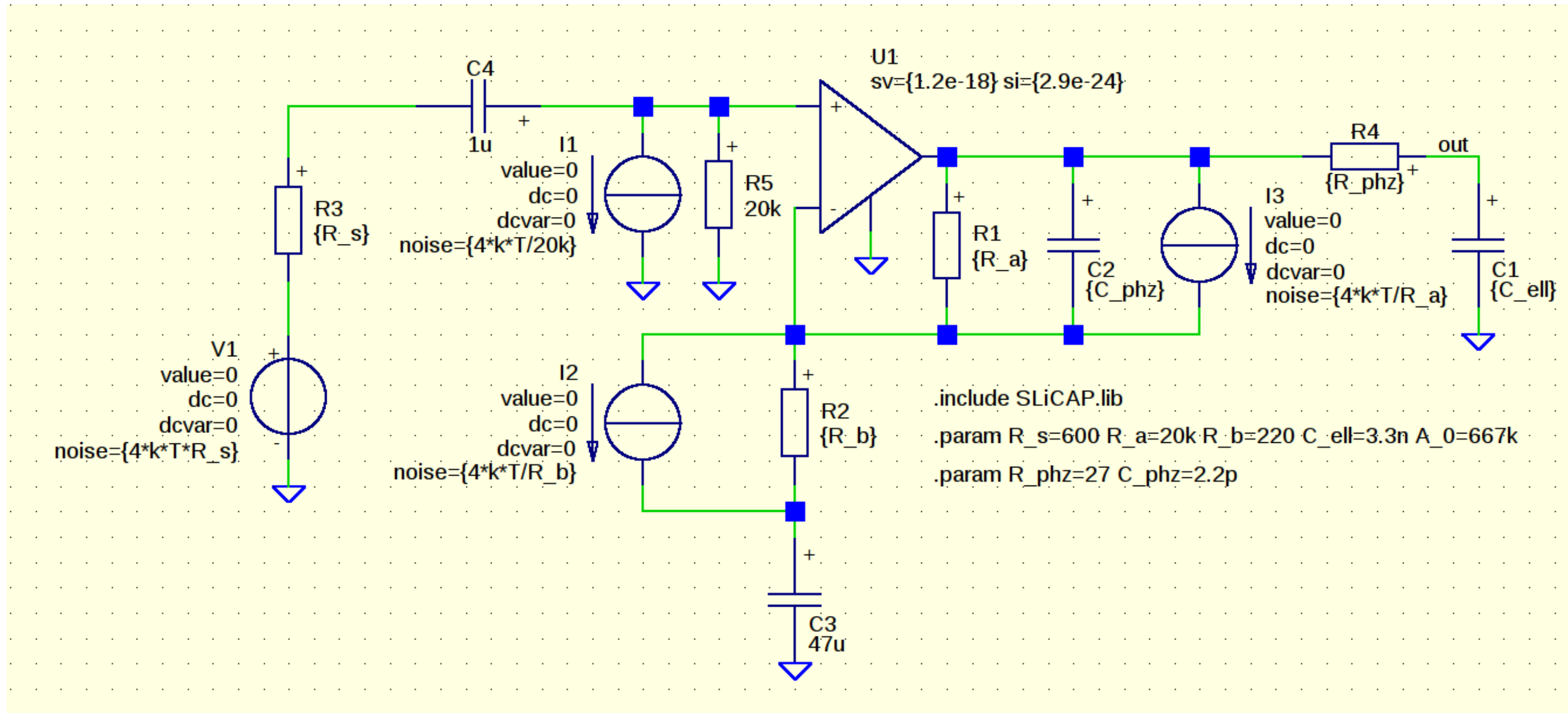
Standard deviation offset voltage	$svo = 40 \times 10^{-6}$
Standard deviation offset current	$sio = 30 \times 10^{-9}$
Mean value bias current	$iib = 0$
Standard deviation bias current	$sib = 60 \times 10^{-9}$

SLiCAP O_noise nullor with equivalent input noise sources

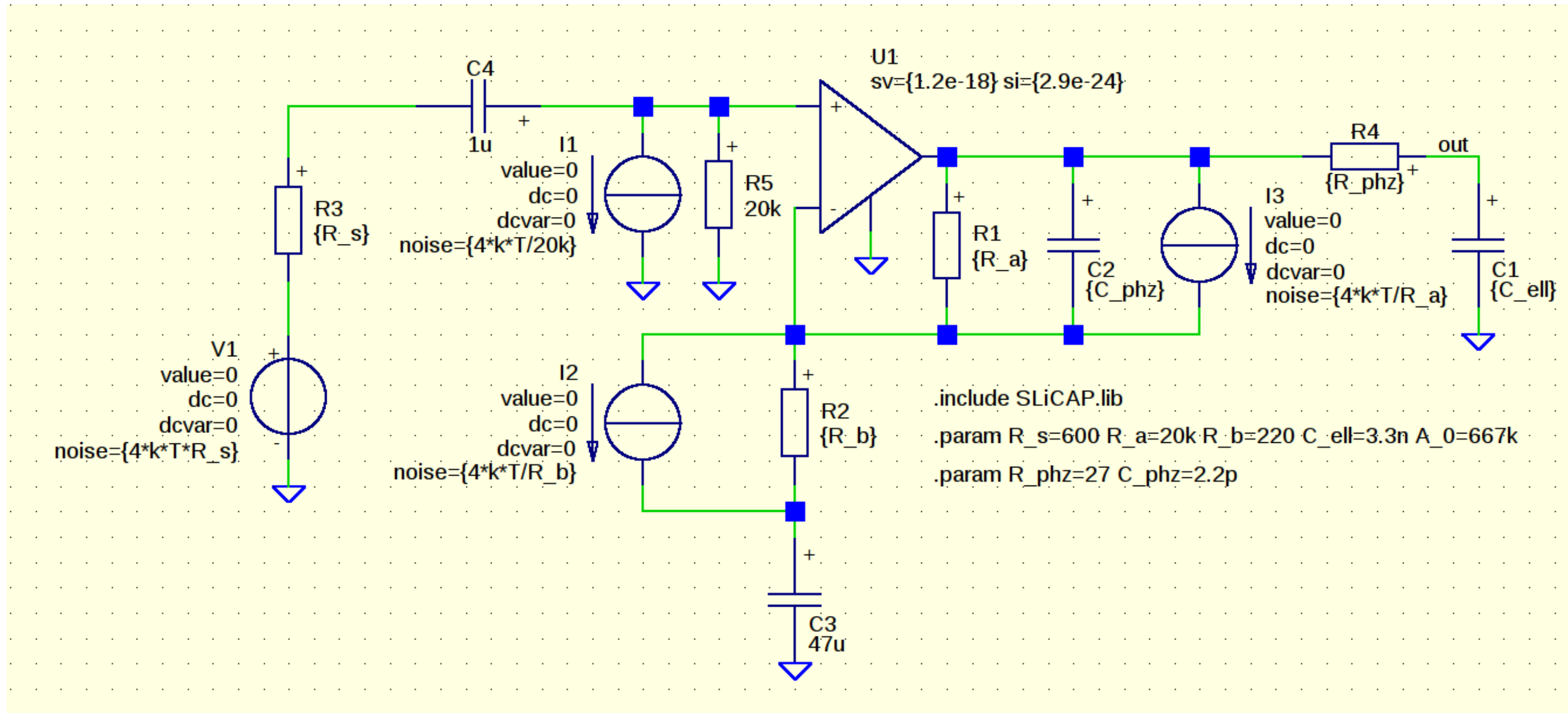
Spectral density noise voltage	$sv = 1.2 \times 10^{-18}$
Spectral density noise current	$si = 2.9 \times 10^{-24}$

SLiCAP noise verification

SLiCAP noise verification

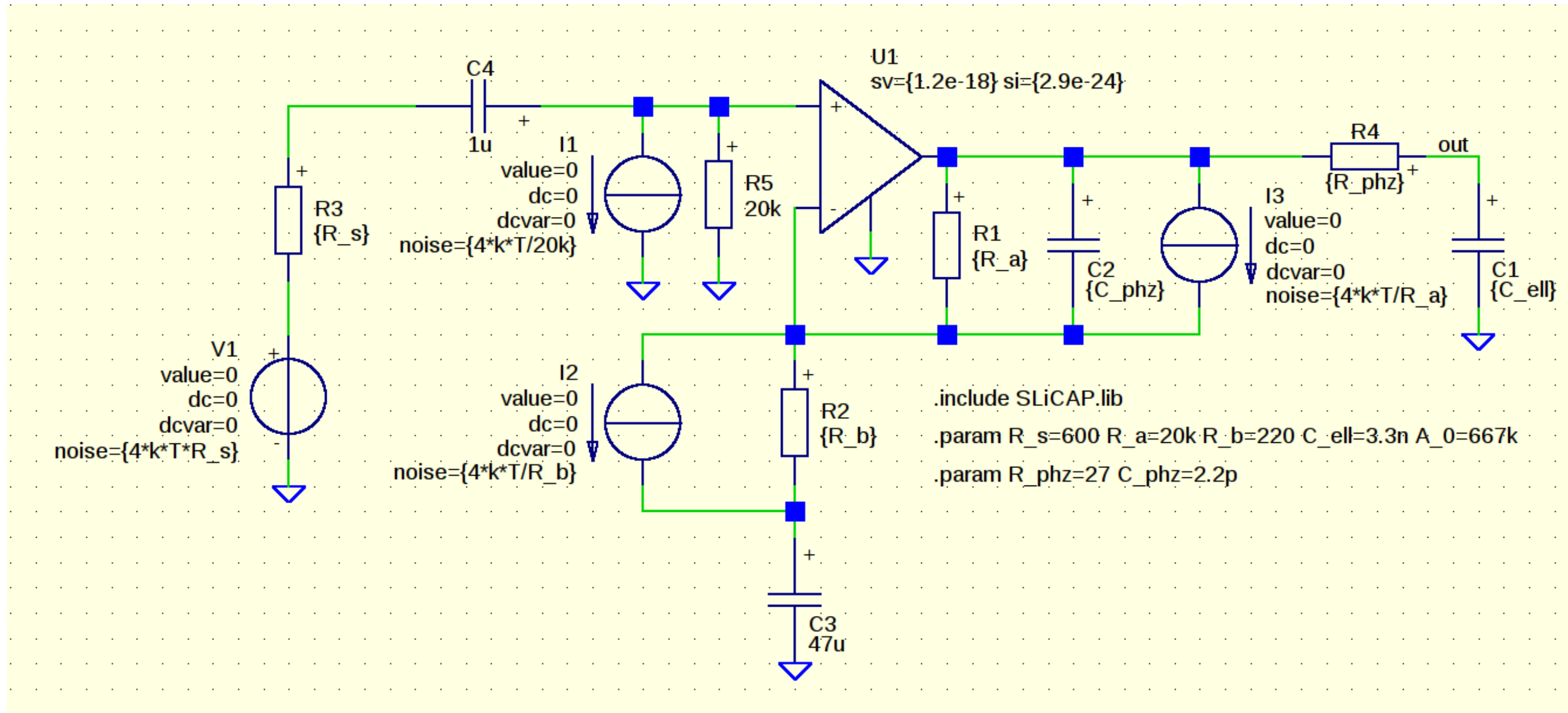


SLiCAP noise verification



Noise figure 2.4dB over 1.57x500kHz bandwidth.

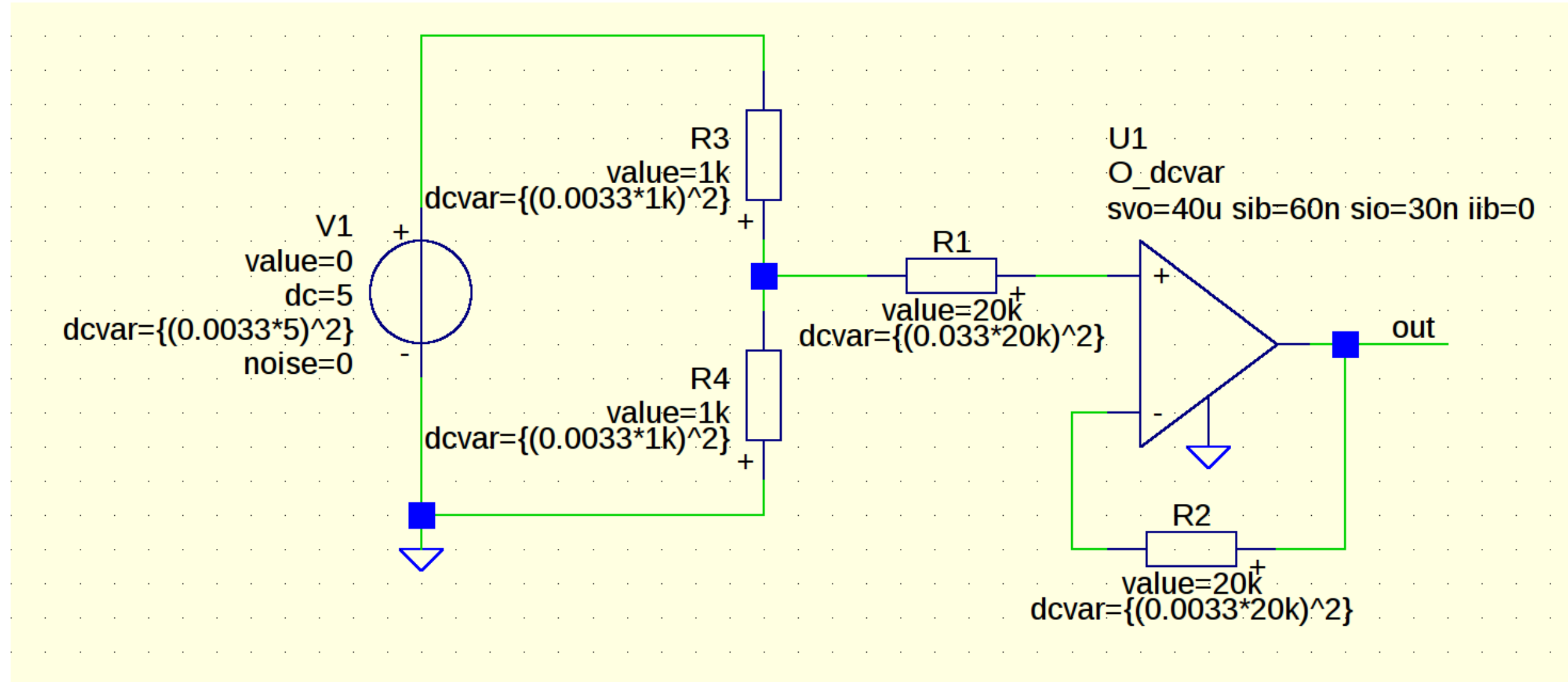
SLiCAP noise verification



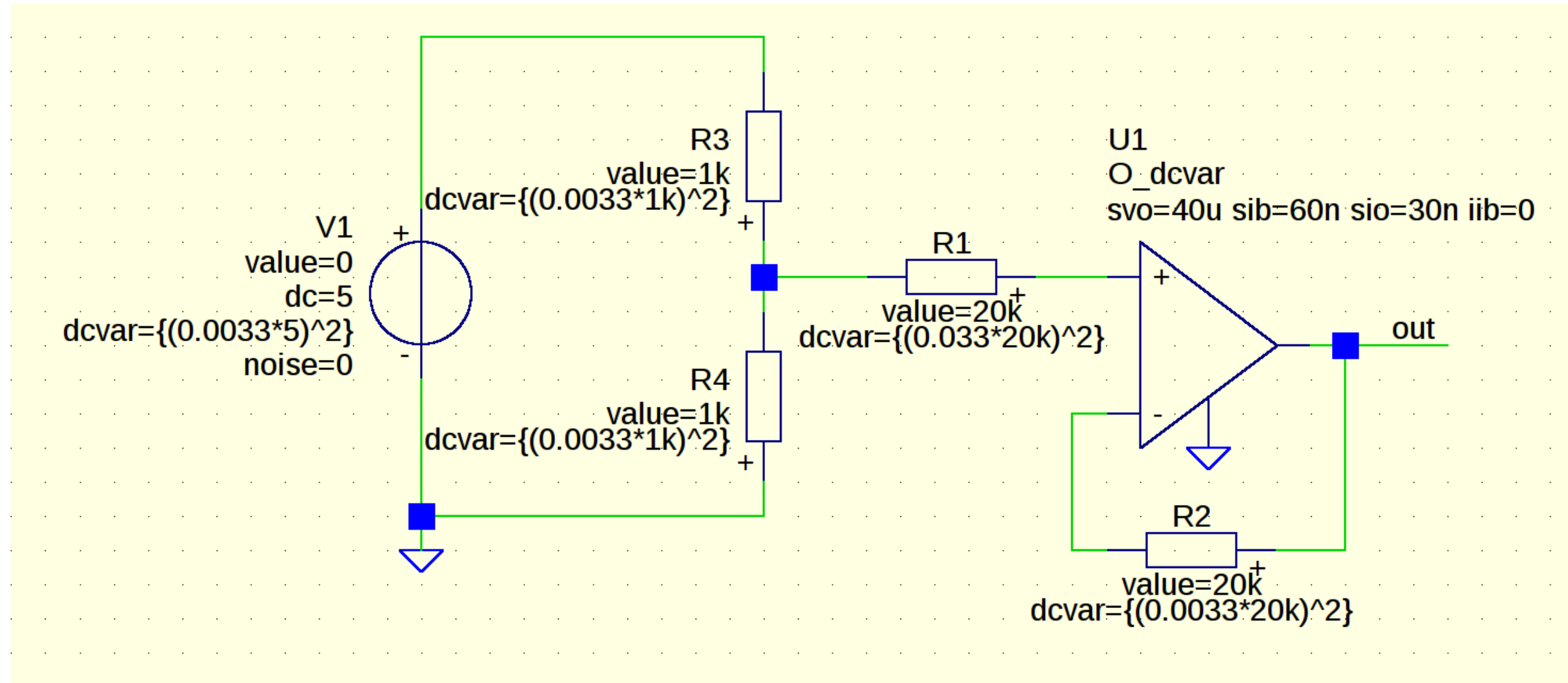
Noise figure 2.4dB over 1.57x500kHz bandwidth.

SLiCAP biasing verification

SLiCAP biasing verification

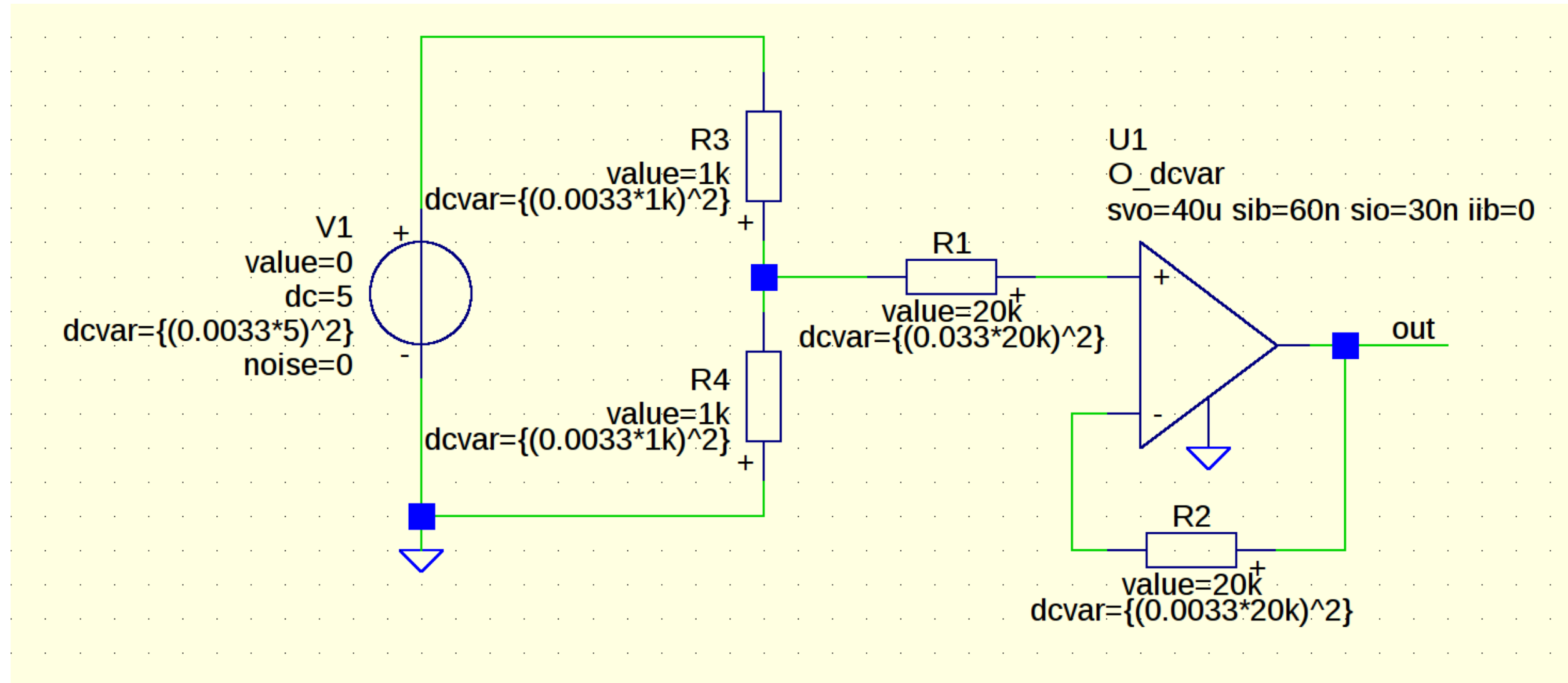


SLiCAP biasing verification



All component tolerances 1% (3-sigma)

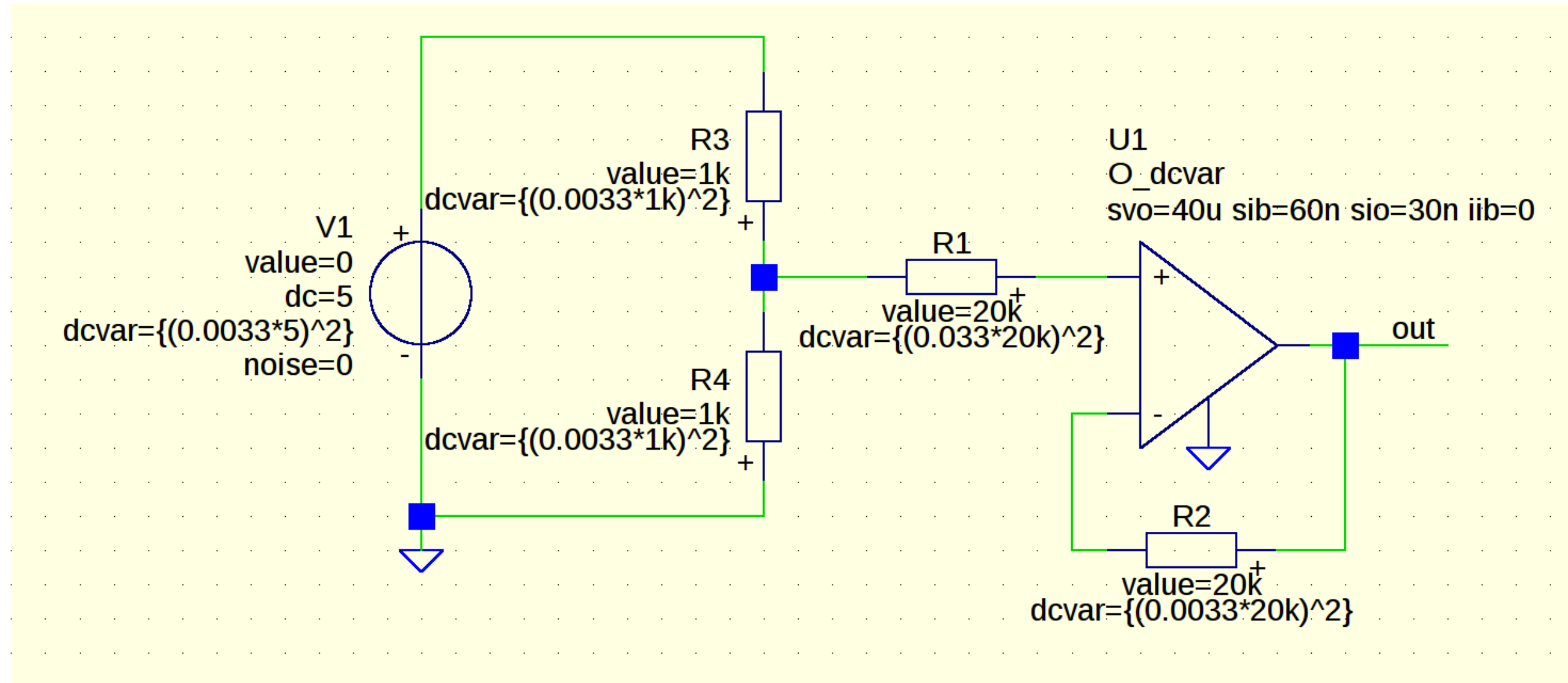
SLiCAP biasing verification



All component tolerances 1% (3-sigma)

Standard deviation of the output voltage: 10mV

SLiCAP biasing verification

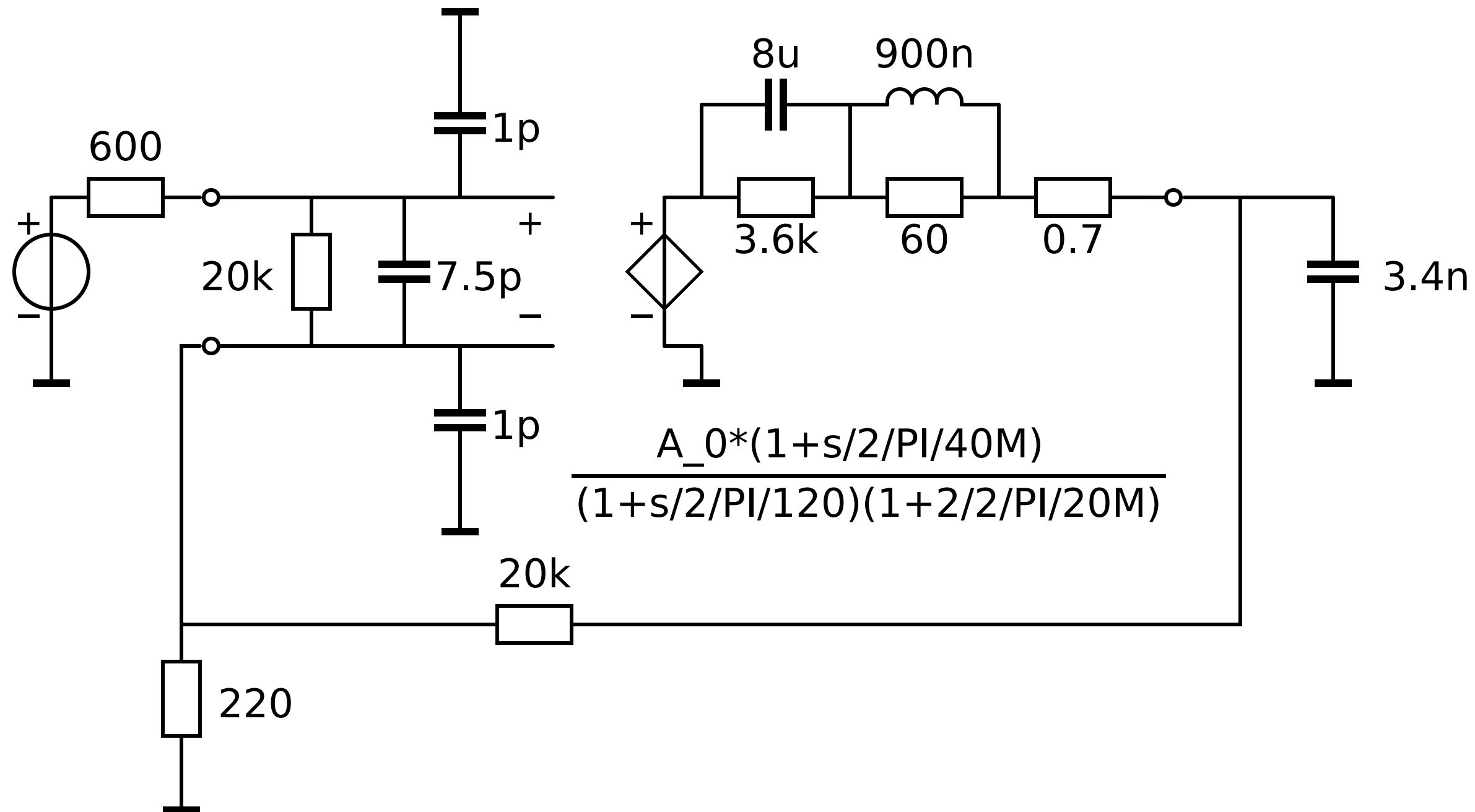


All component tolerances 1% (3-sigma)

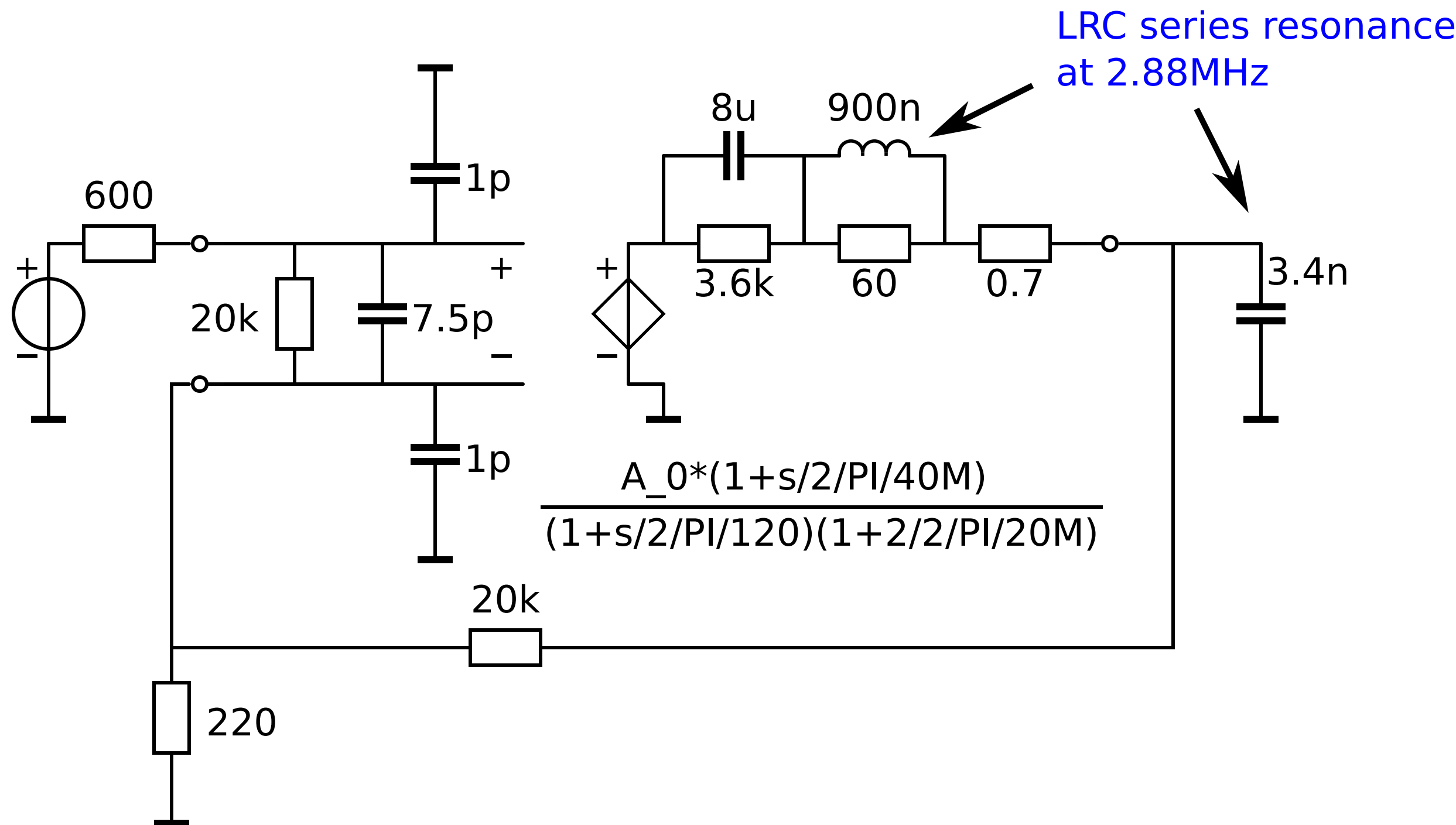
Standard deviation of the output voltage: 10mV

Frequency response

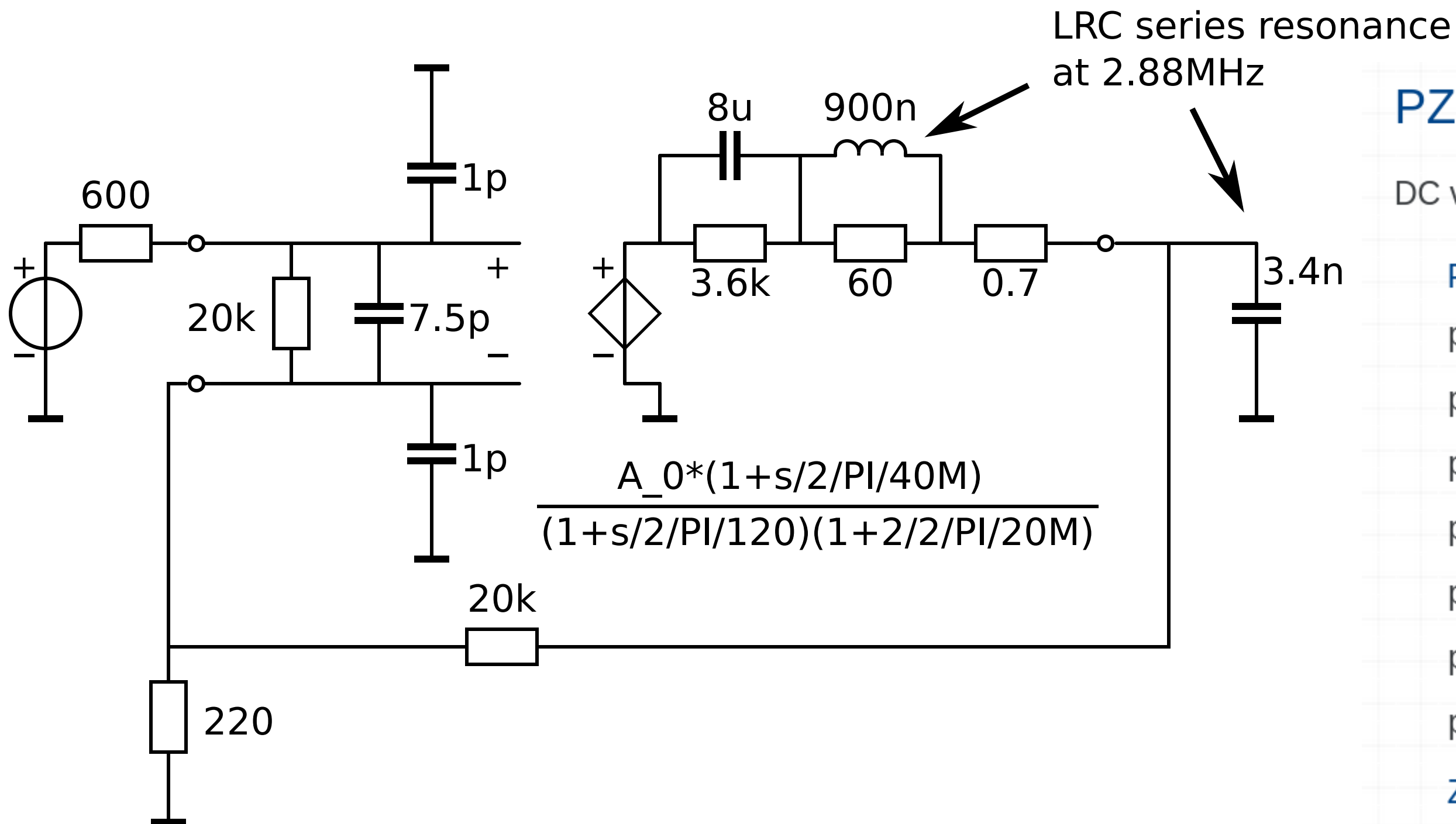
Frequency response



Frequency response



Frequency response

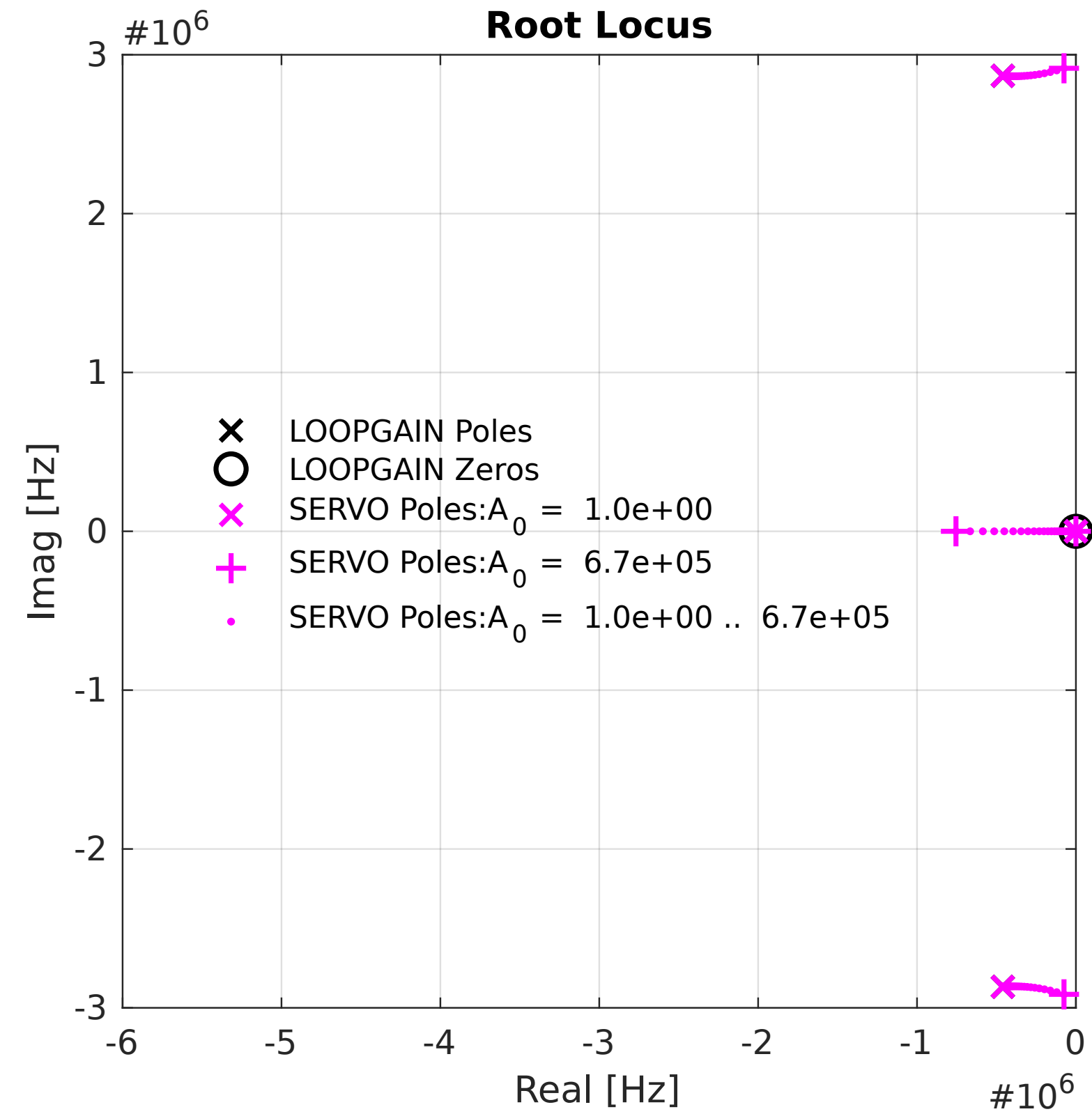


PZ analysis for: LOOPGAIN

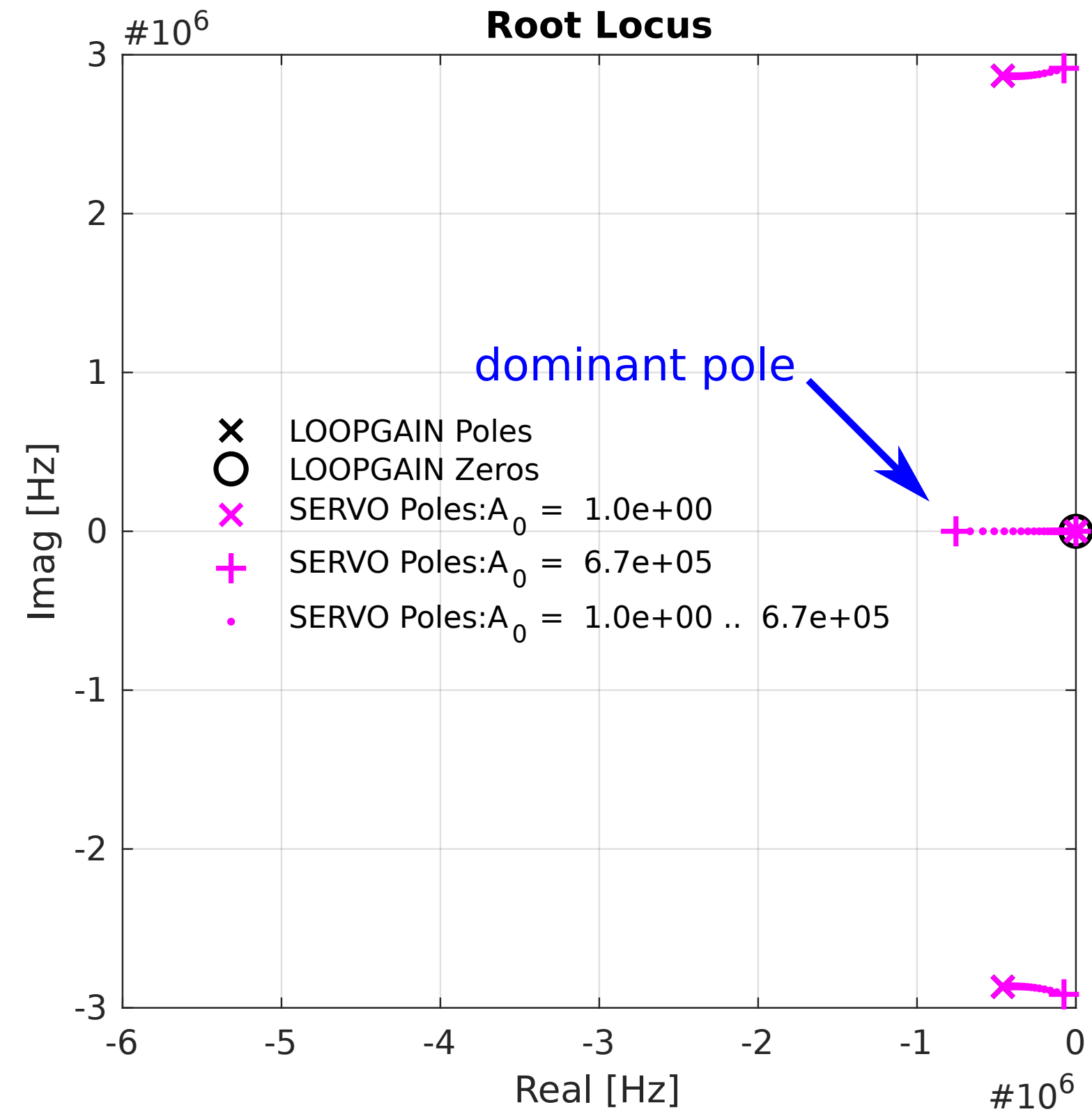
DC value = -5918.0

Poles	Re [Hz]	Im [Hz]	Mag [Hz]	Q [-]
p ₁	-6.508	0.0	6.508	
p ₂	-120.0	0.0	120.0	
p ₃	-4.598e5	-2.868e6	2.904e6	3.158
p ₄	-4.598e5	2.868e6	2.904e6	3.158
p ₅	-2.0e7	0.0	2.0e7	
p ₆	-2.352e7	0.0	2.352e7	
p ₇	-5.051e8	0.0	5.051e8	
Zeros	Re [Hz]	Im [Hz]	Mag [Hz]	Q [-]
z ₁	-5.526	0.0	5.526	
z ₂	-1.061e7	0.0	1.061e7	
z ₃	-4.0e7	0.0	4.0e7	
z ₄	-2.653e8	0.0	2.653e8	

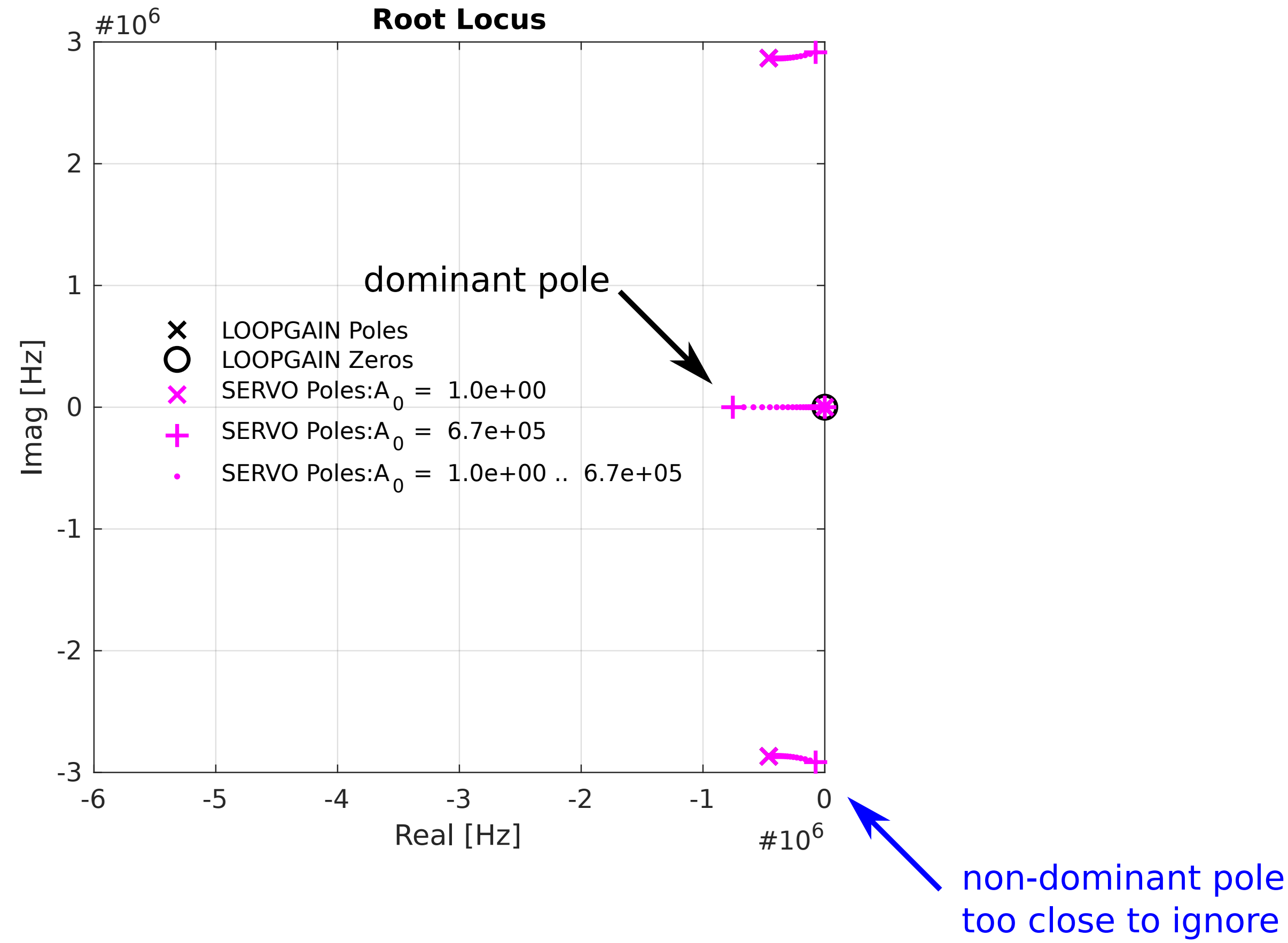
Frequency response



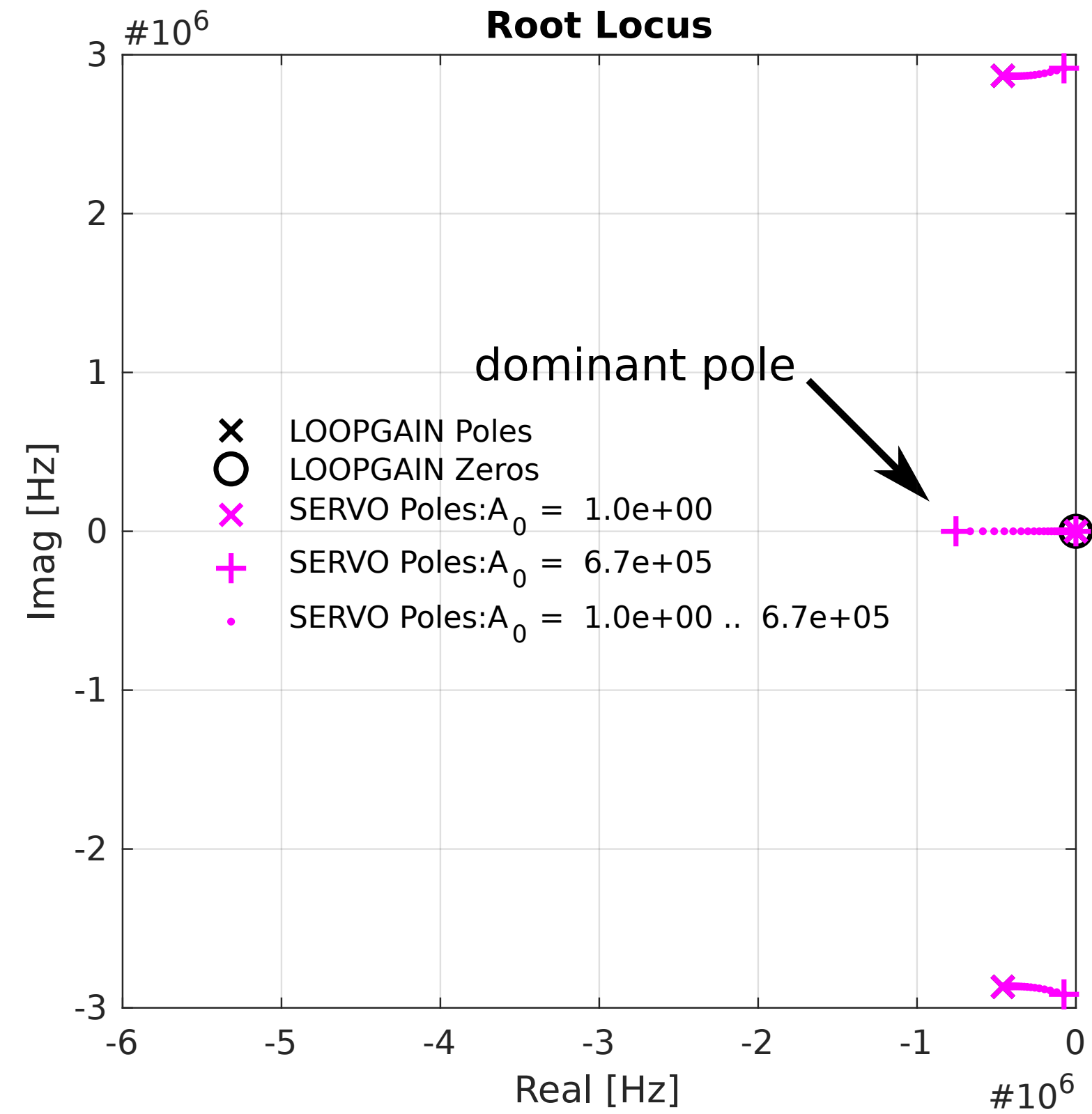
Frequency response



Frequency response



Frequency response



PZ analysis for: GAIN

DC value = 91.89

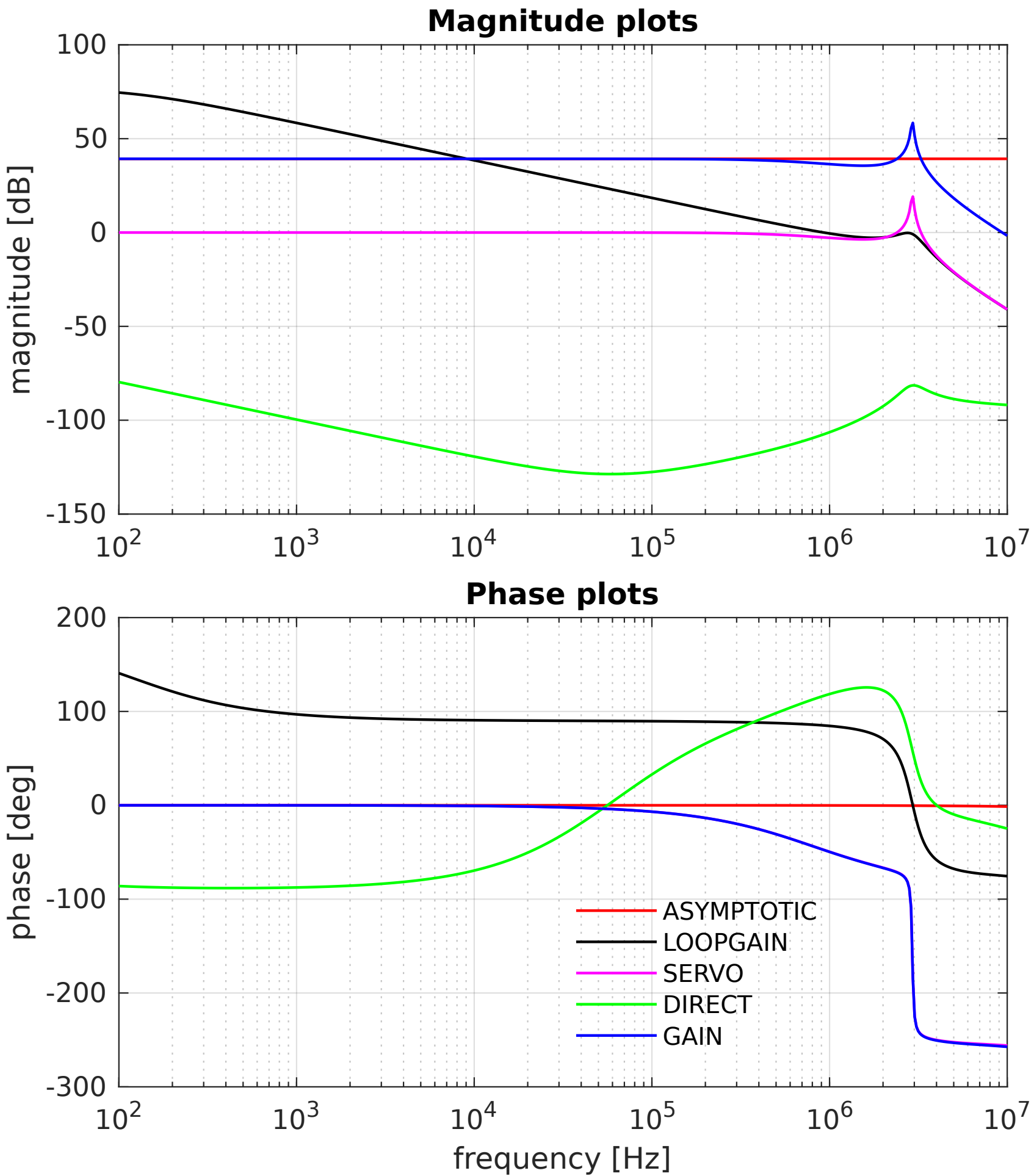
Poles	Re [Hz]	Im [Hz]	Mag [Hz]	Q [-]
p ₁	-40300.0	2.926e6	2.926e6	36.3
p ₂	-40300.0	-2.926e6	2.926e6	36.3
p ₃	-8.232e5	0.0	8.232e5	
p ₄	-2.005e7	0.0	2.005e7	
p ₅	-2.348e7	0.0	2.348e7	
p ₆	-5.051e8	0.0	5.051e8	
Zeros	Re [Hz]	Im [Hz]	Mag [Hz]	Q [-]
z ₁	-1.061e7	0.0	1.061e7	
z ₂	-3.996e7	0.0	3.996e7	
z ₃	-8.094e8	-7.427e8	1.098e9	0.6786
z ₄	-8.094e8	7.427e8	1.098e9	0.6786

non-dominant pole
too close to ignore

Frequency response

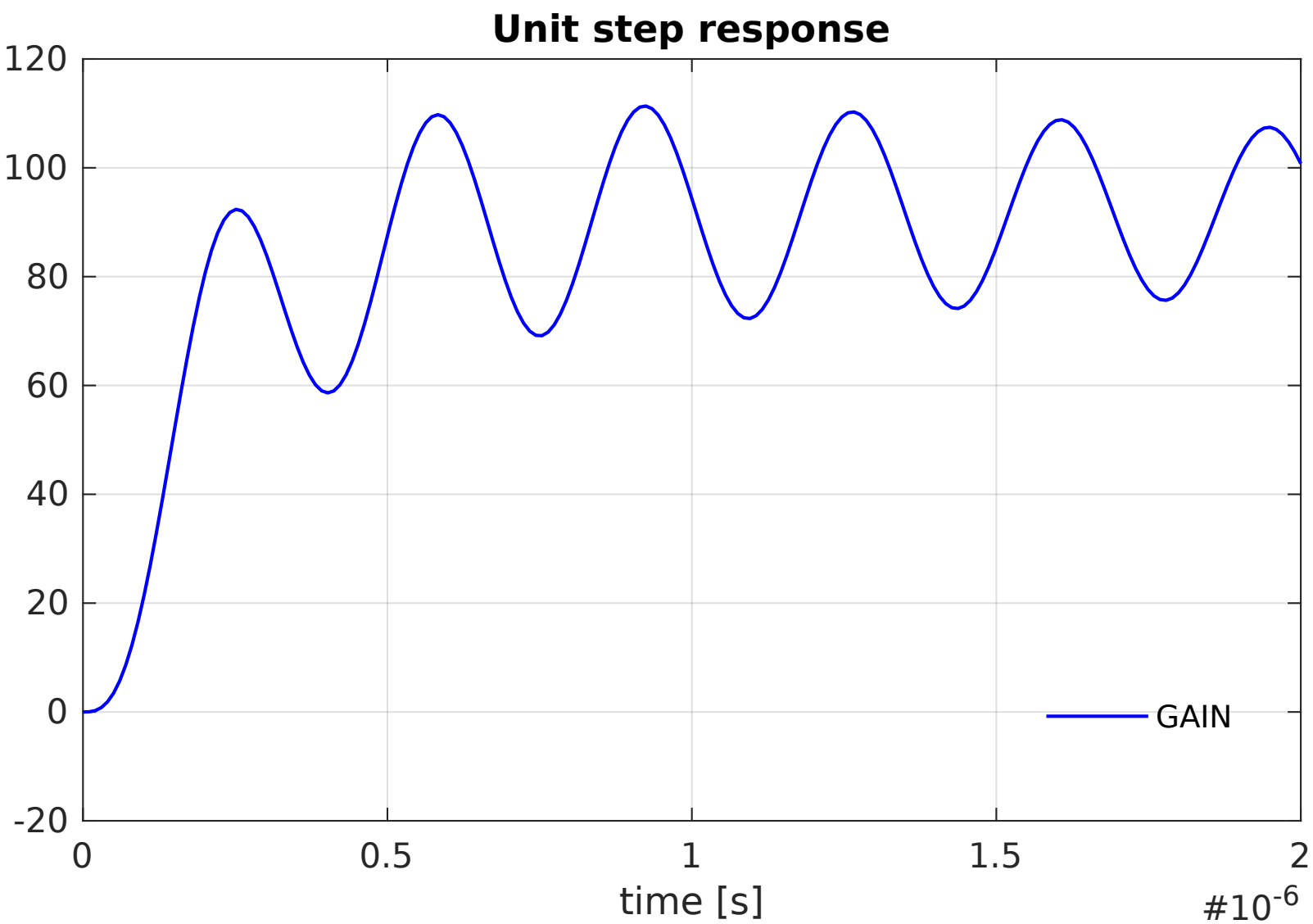
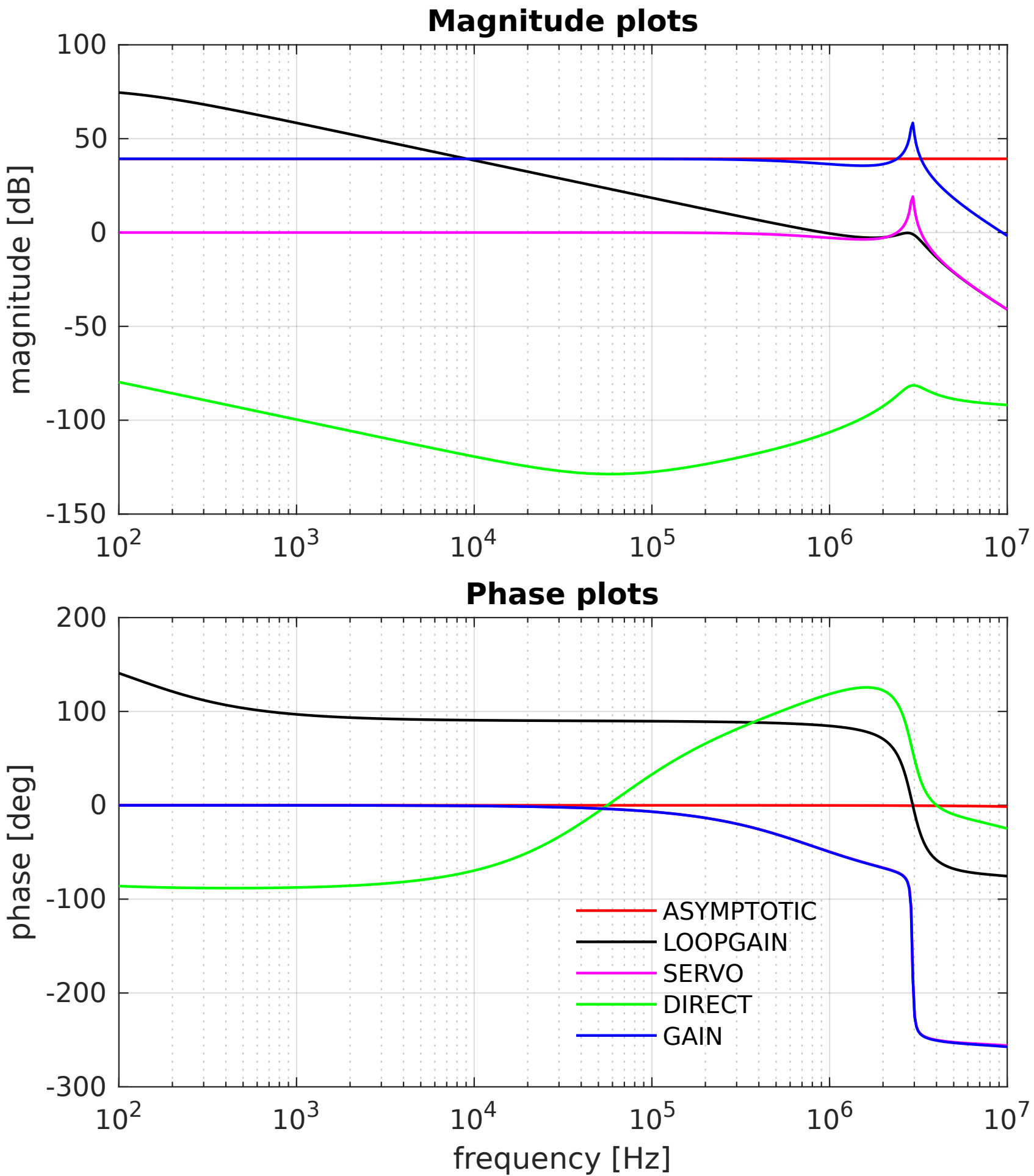
Uncompensated amplifier

Frequency response



Uncompensated amplifier

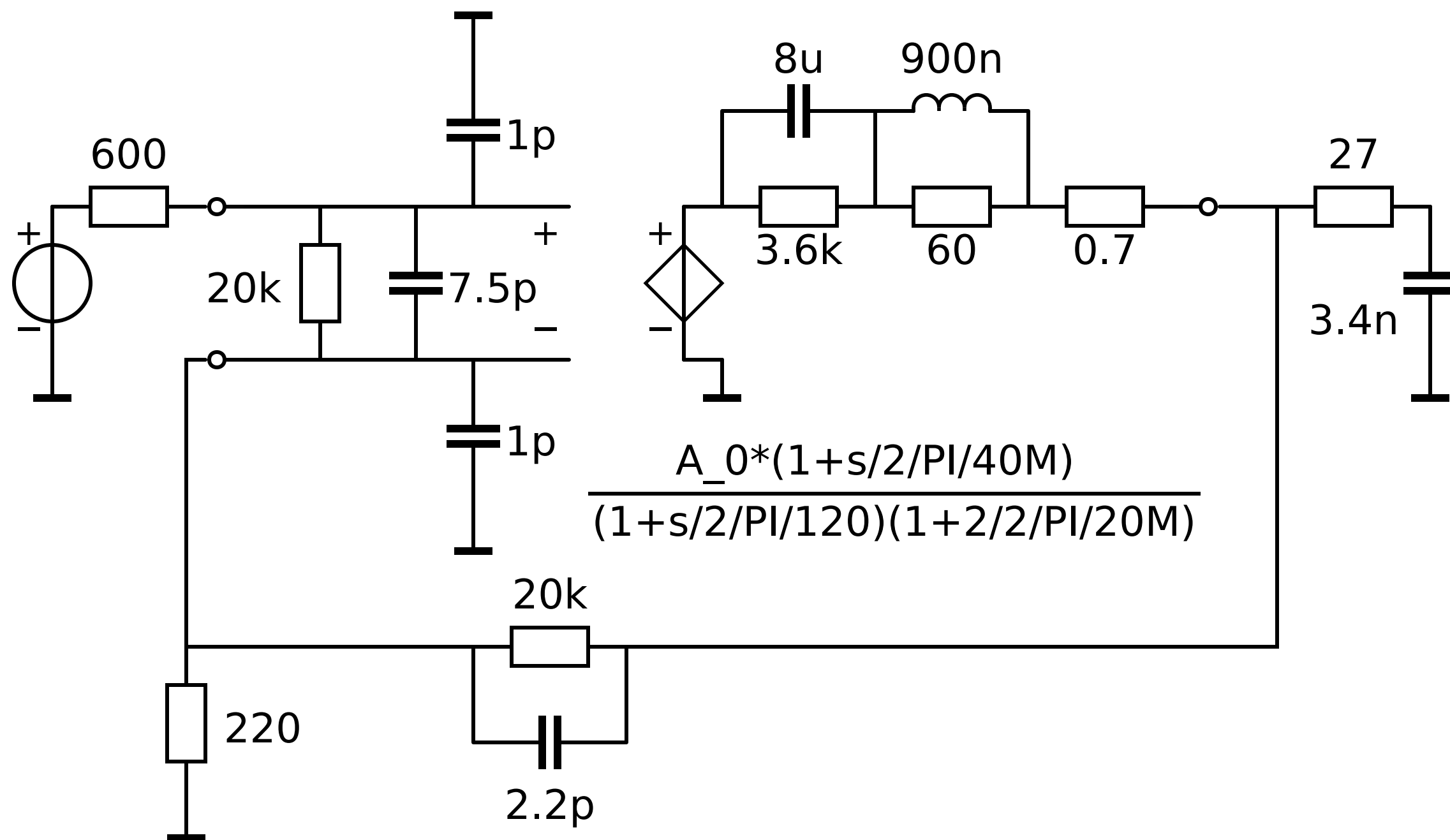
Frequency response



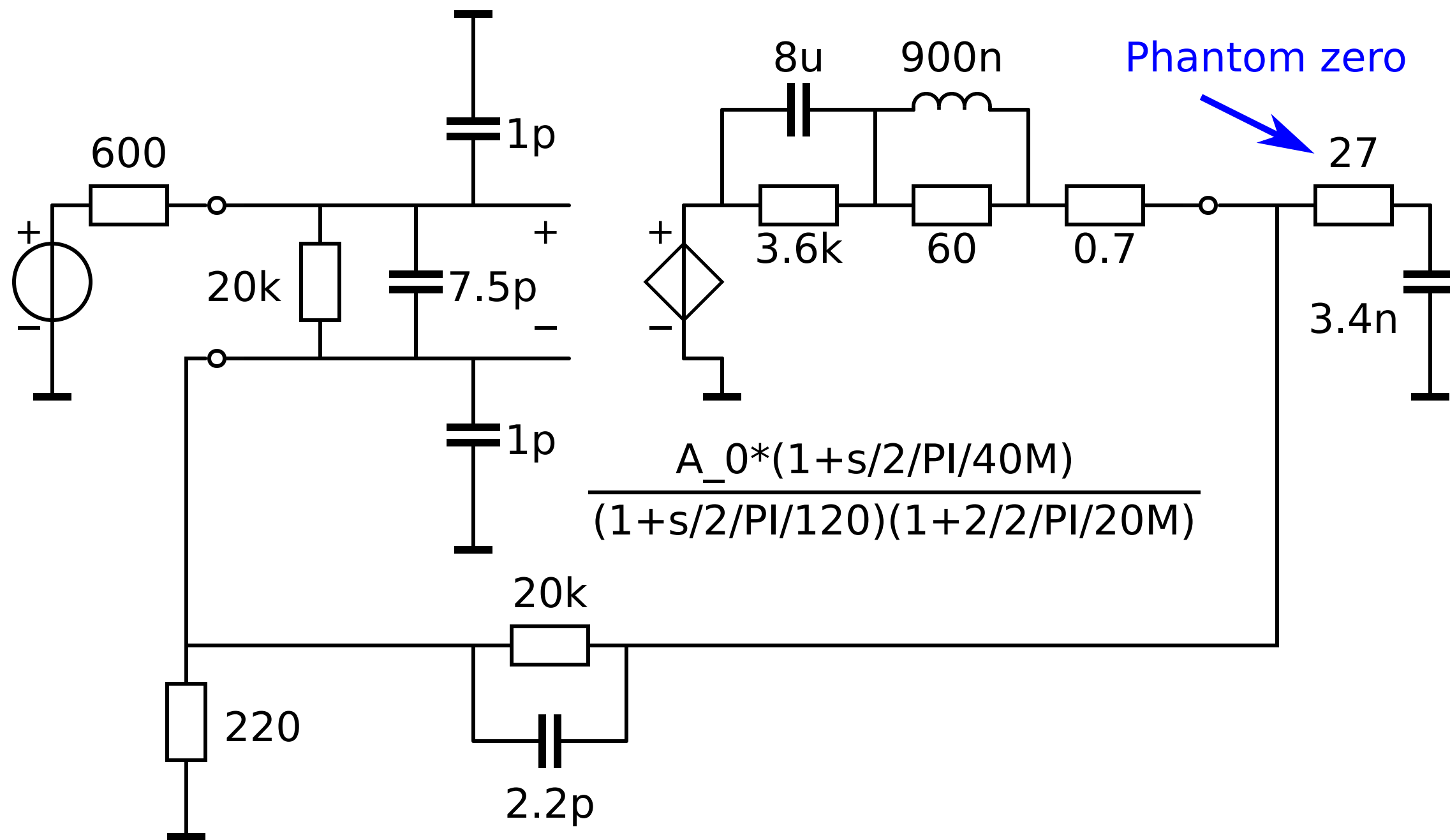
Uncompensated amplifier

Frequency compensation

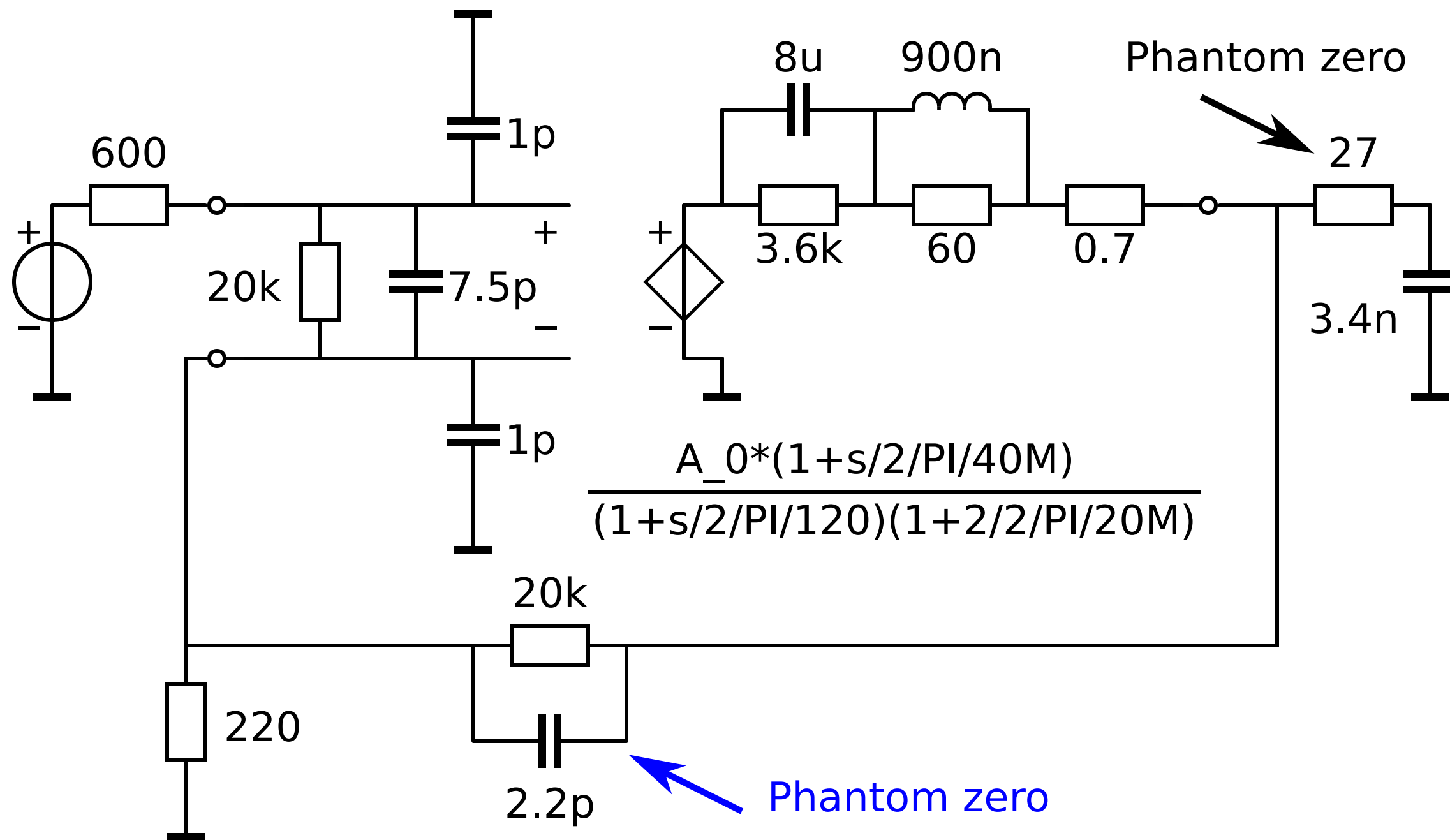
Frequency compensation



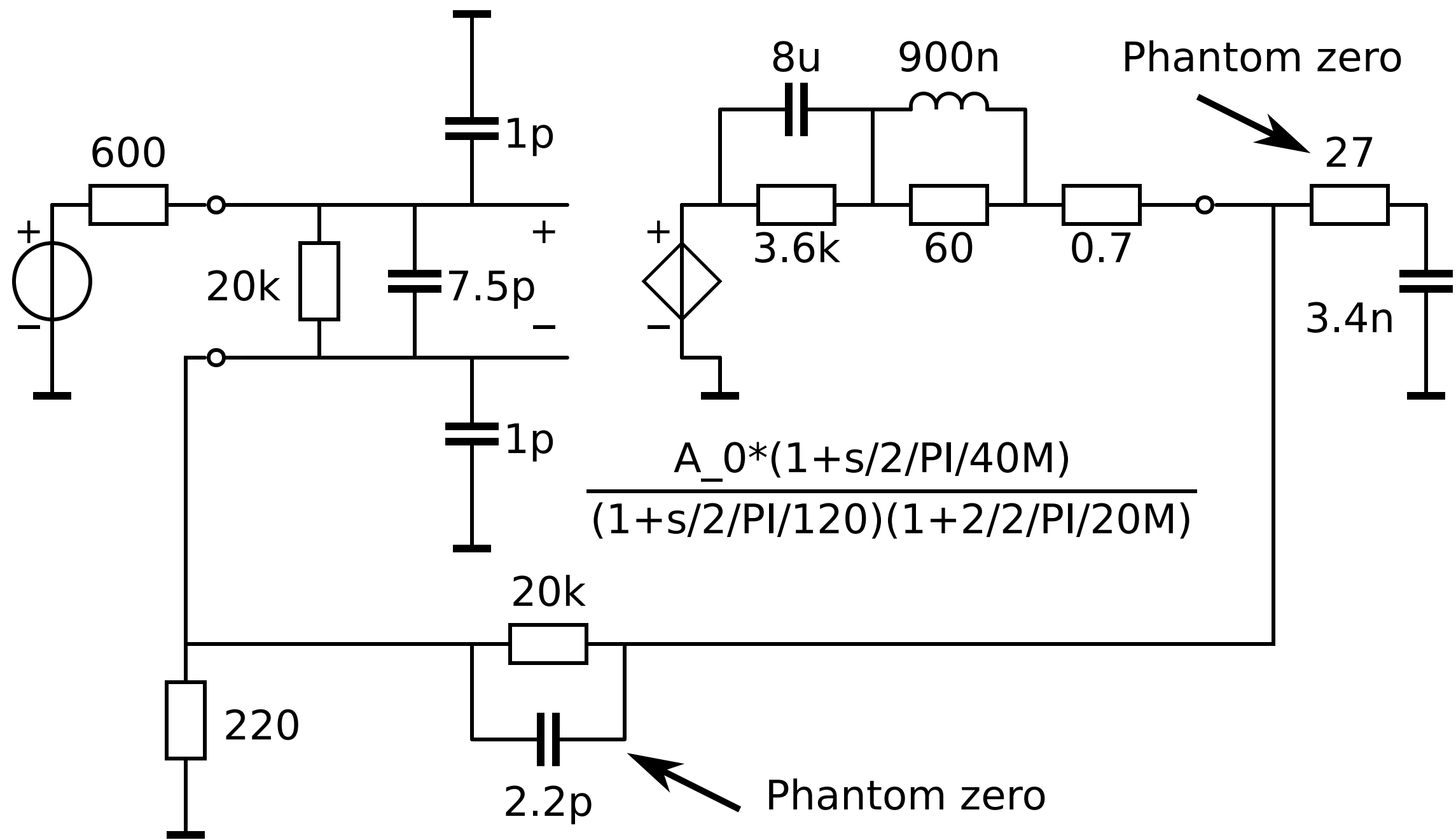
Frequency compensation



Frequency compensation



Frequency compensation



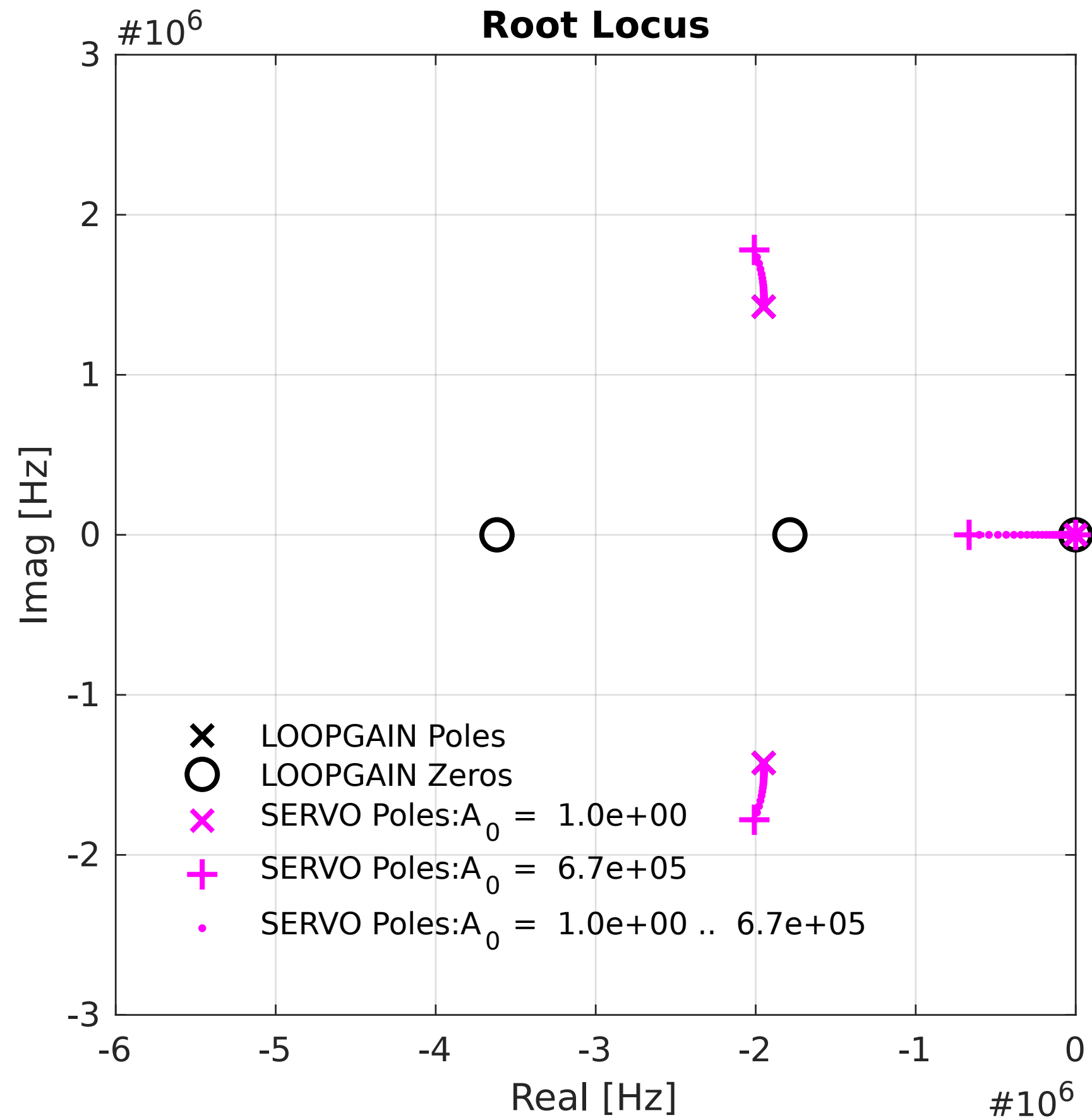
PZ analysis for: LOOPGAIN

DC value = -5918.0

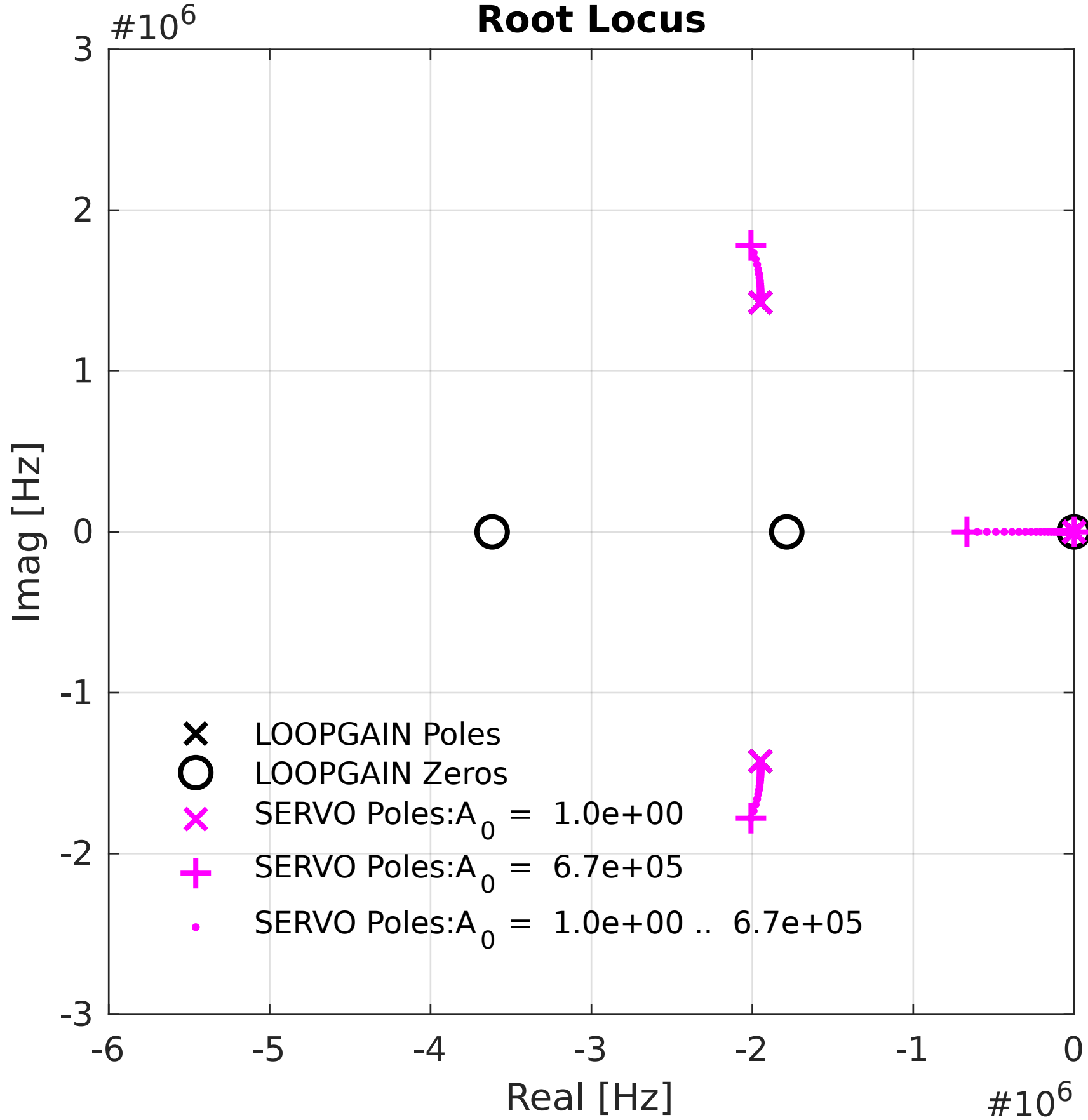
Poles	Re [Hz]	Im [Hz]	Mag [Hz]	Q [-]
p ₁	-6.508	0.0	6.508	
p ₂	-120.0	0.0	120.0	
p ₃	-1.95e6	1.426e6	2.416e6	0.6194
p ₄	-1.95e6	-1.426e6	2.416e6	0.6194
p ₅	-2.0e7	0.0	2.0e7	
p ₆	-2.311e7	0.0	2.311e7	
p ₇	-2.3e8	0.0	2.3e8	
p ₈	-8.653e9	0.0	8.653e9	

Zeros	Re [Hz]	Im [Hz]	Mag [Hz]	Q [-]
z ₁	-5.526	0.0	5.526	
z ₂	-1.786e6	0.0	1.786e6	
z ₃	-3.617e6	0.0	3.617e6	
z ₄	-1.061e7	0.0	1.061e7	
z ₅	-4.0e7	0.0	4.0e7	
z ₆	-2.653e8	0.0	2.653e8	

Frequency compensation



Frequency compensation



PZ analysis for: GAIN

DC value = 91.89

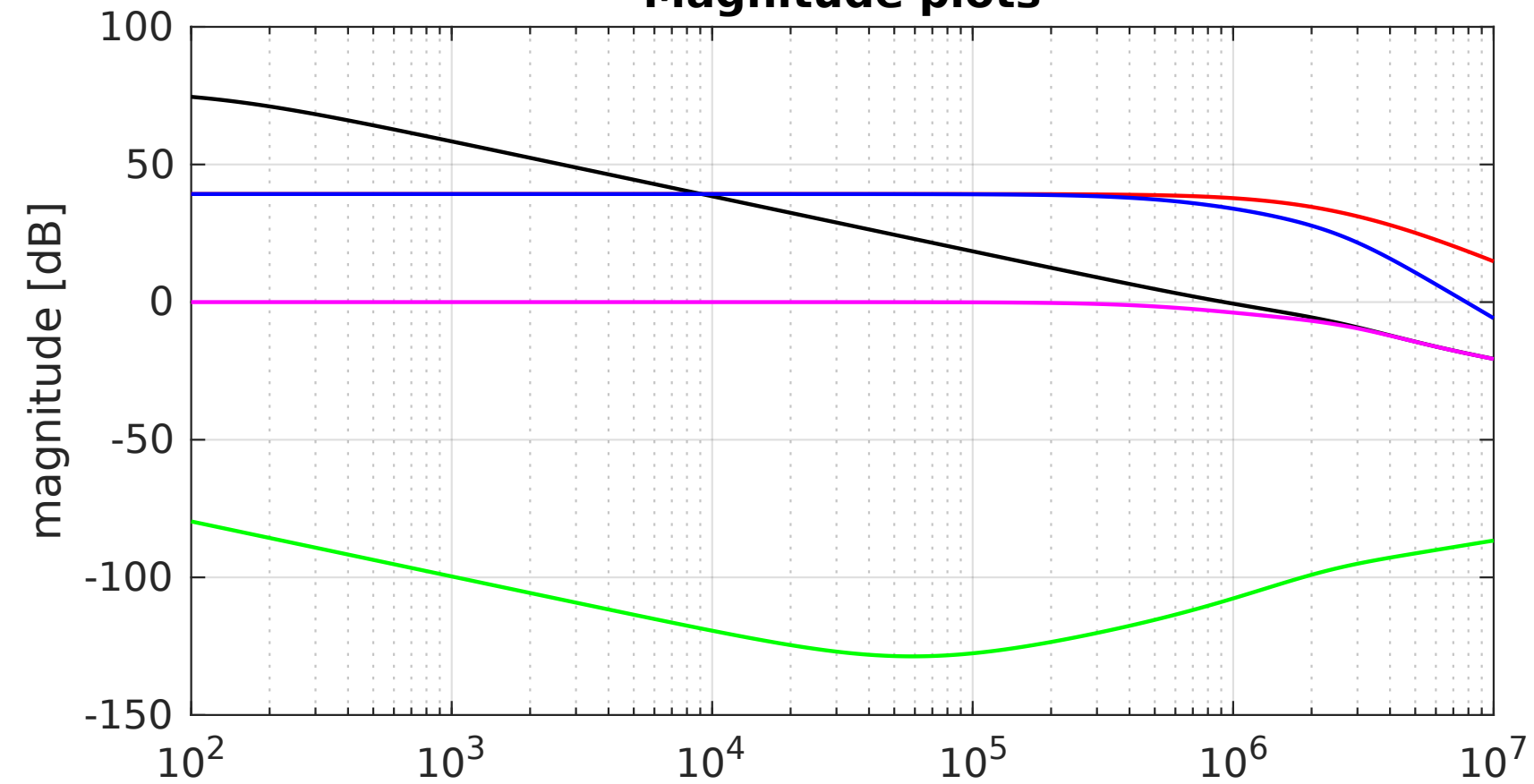
	Poles	Re [Hz]	Im [Hz]	Mag [Hz]	Q [-]
p_1		-6.662e5	0.0	6.662e5	
p_2		-2.009e6	-1.78e6	2.684e6	0.6681
p_3		-2.009e6	1.78e6	2.684e6	0.6681
p_4		-2.157e7	2.221e6	2.169e7	0.5026
p_5		-2.157e7	-2.221e6	2.169e7	0.5026
p_6		-2.299e8	0.0	2.299e8	
p_7		-8.652e9	0.0	8.652e9	
	Zeros	Re [Hz]	Im [Hz]	Mag [Hz]	Q [-]
z_1		7.165e7	-1.781e8	1.92e8	1.34
z_2		7.165e7	1.781e8	1.92e8	1.34
z_3		-1.061e7	0.0	1.061e7	
z_4		-4.045e7	0.0	4.045e7	
z_5		-1.17e8	0.0	1.17e8	

Frequency compensation

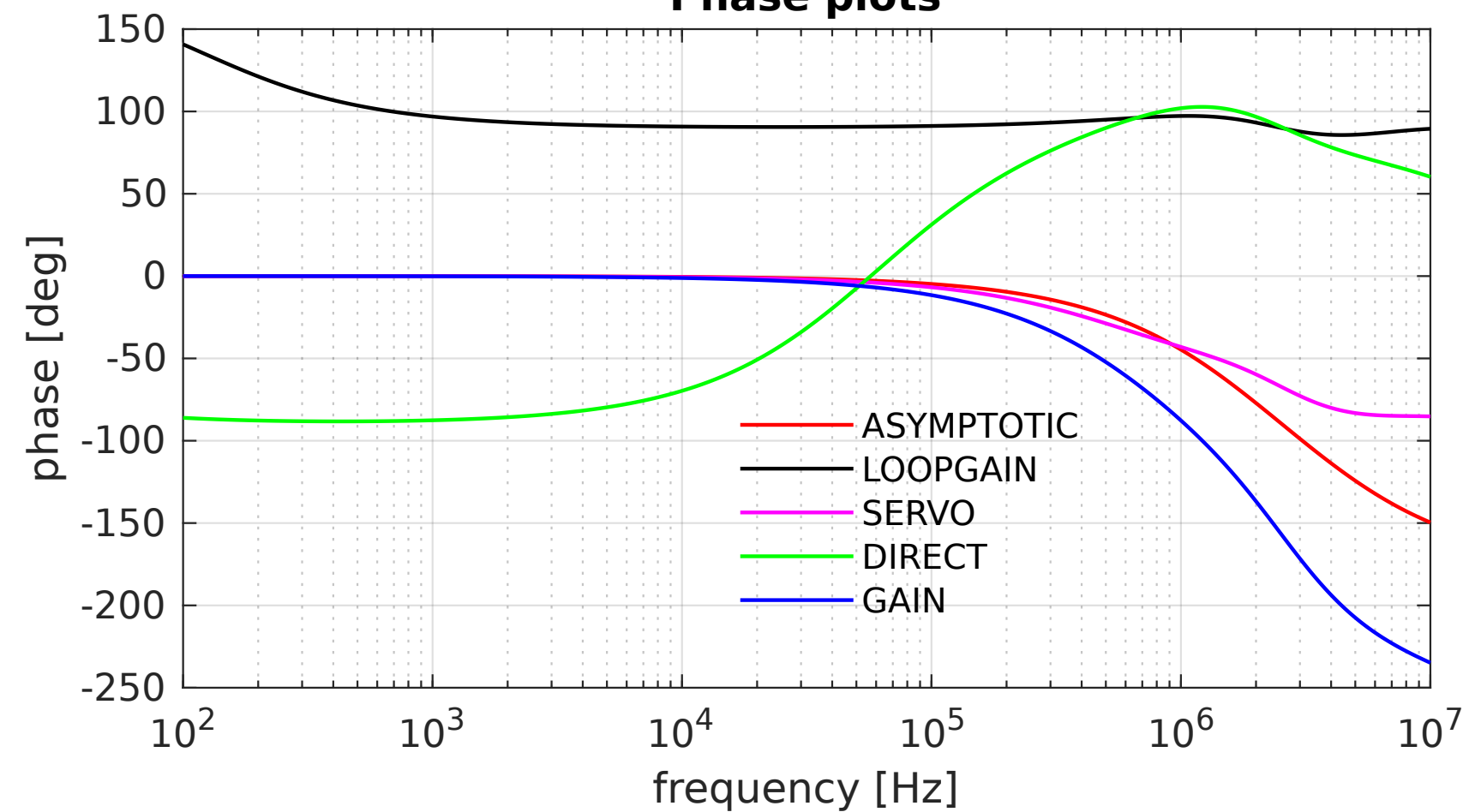
Compensated amplifier

Frequency compensation

Magnitude plots



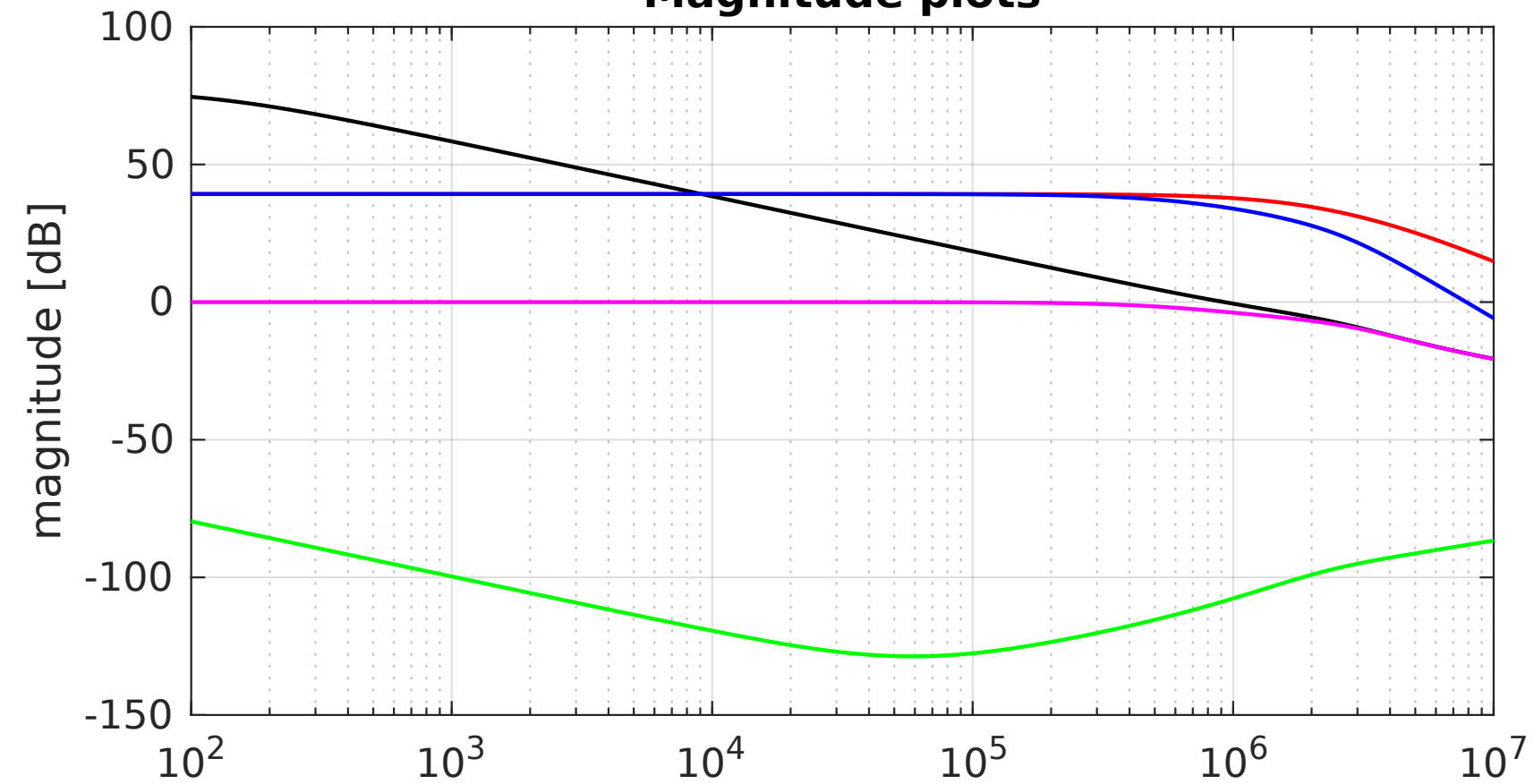
Phase plots



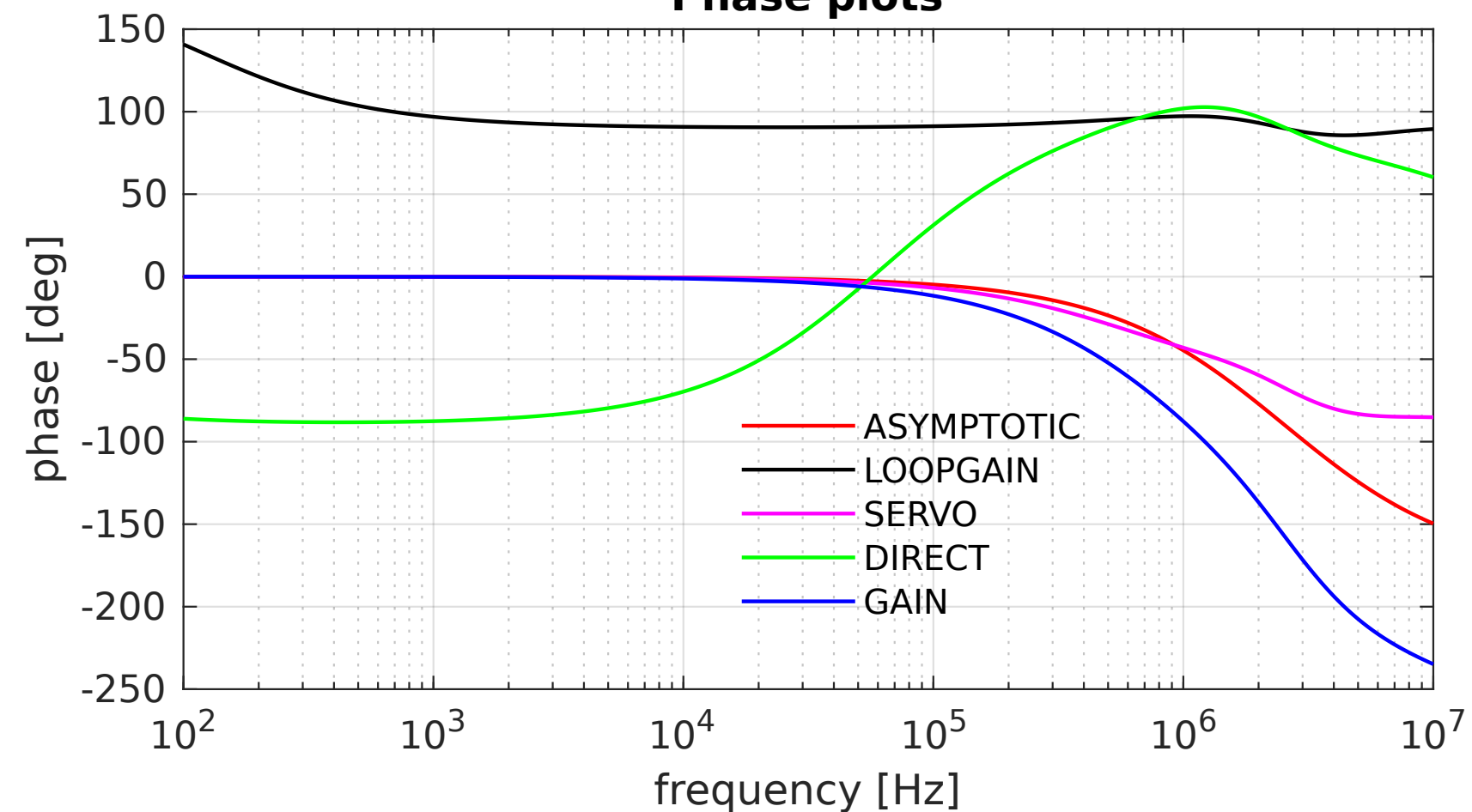
Compensated amplifier

Frequency compensation

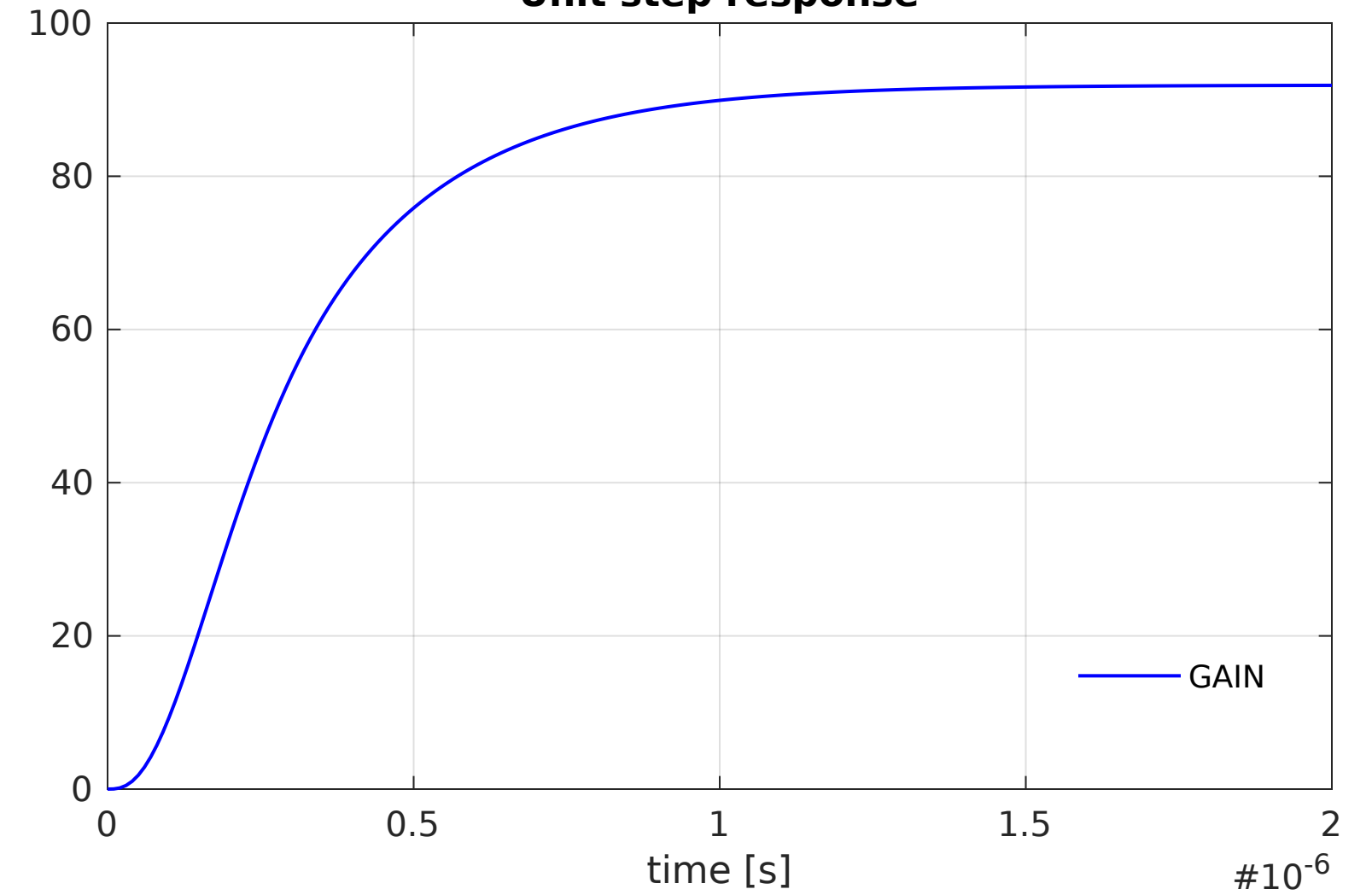
Magnitude plots



Phase plots



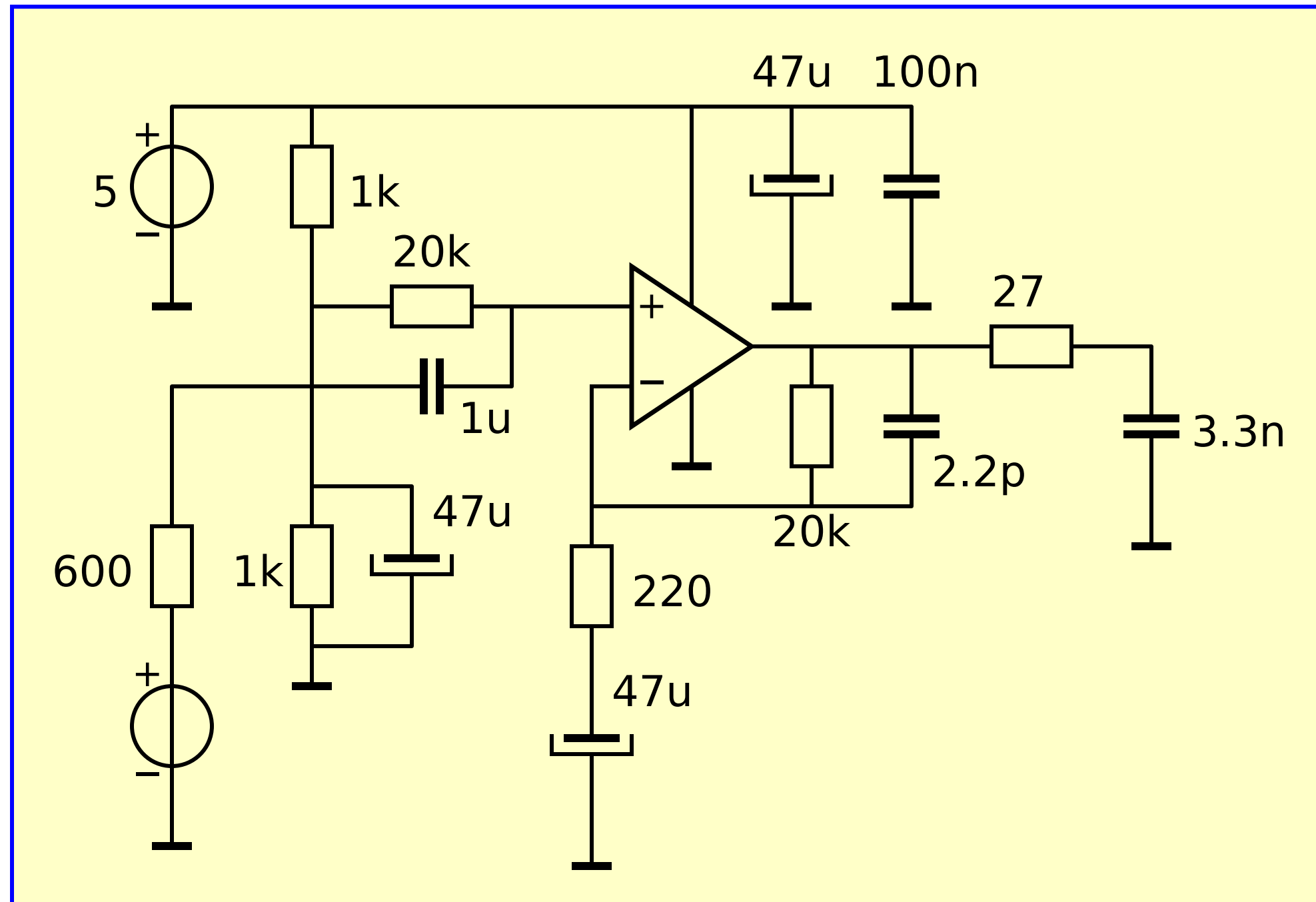
Unit step response



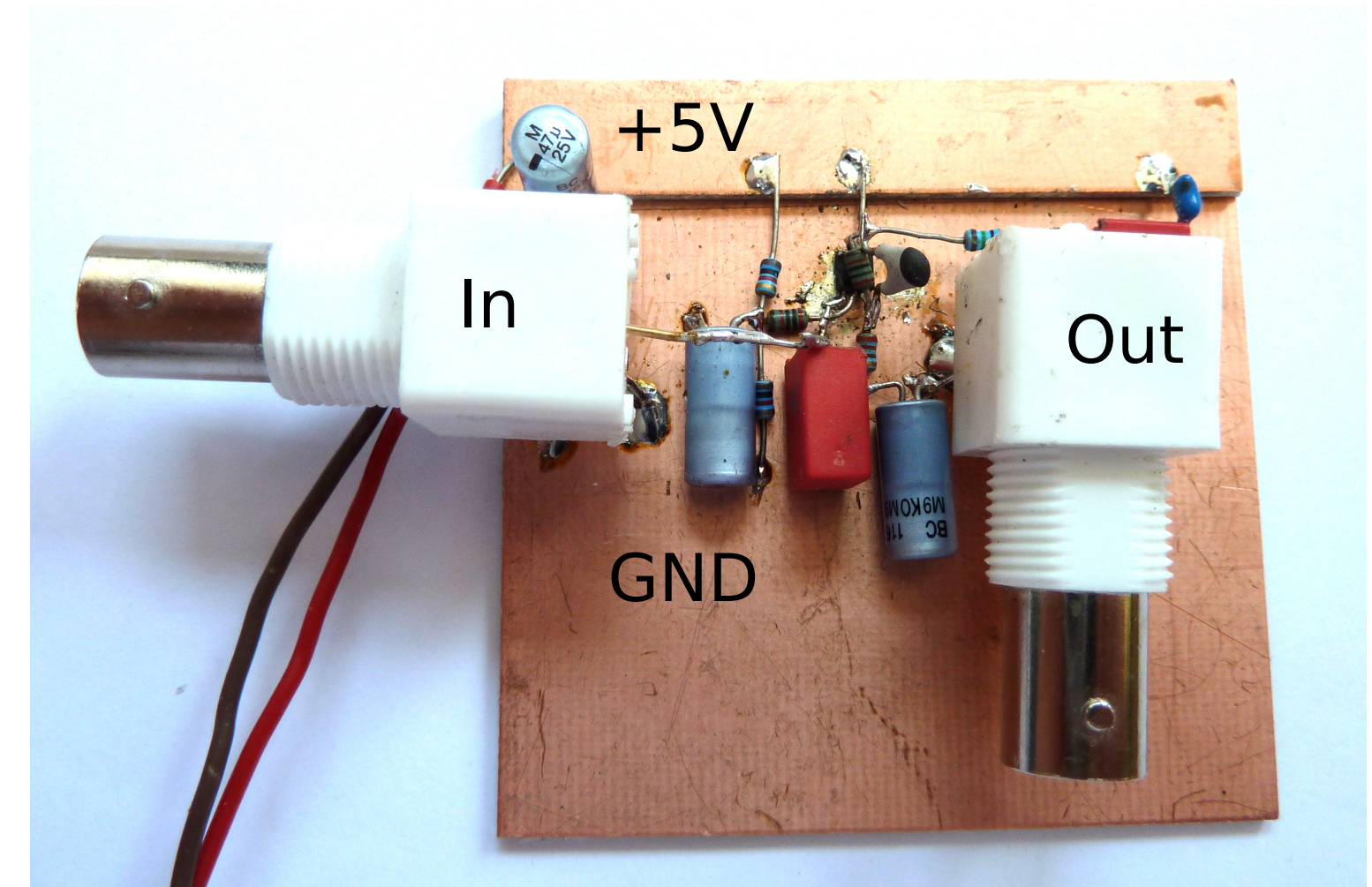
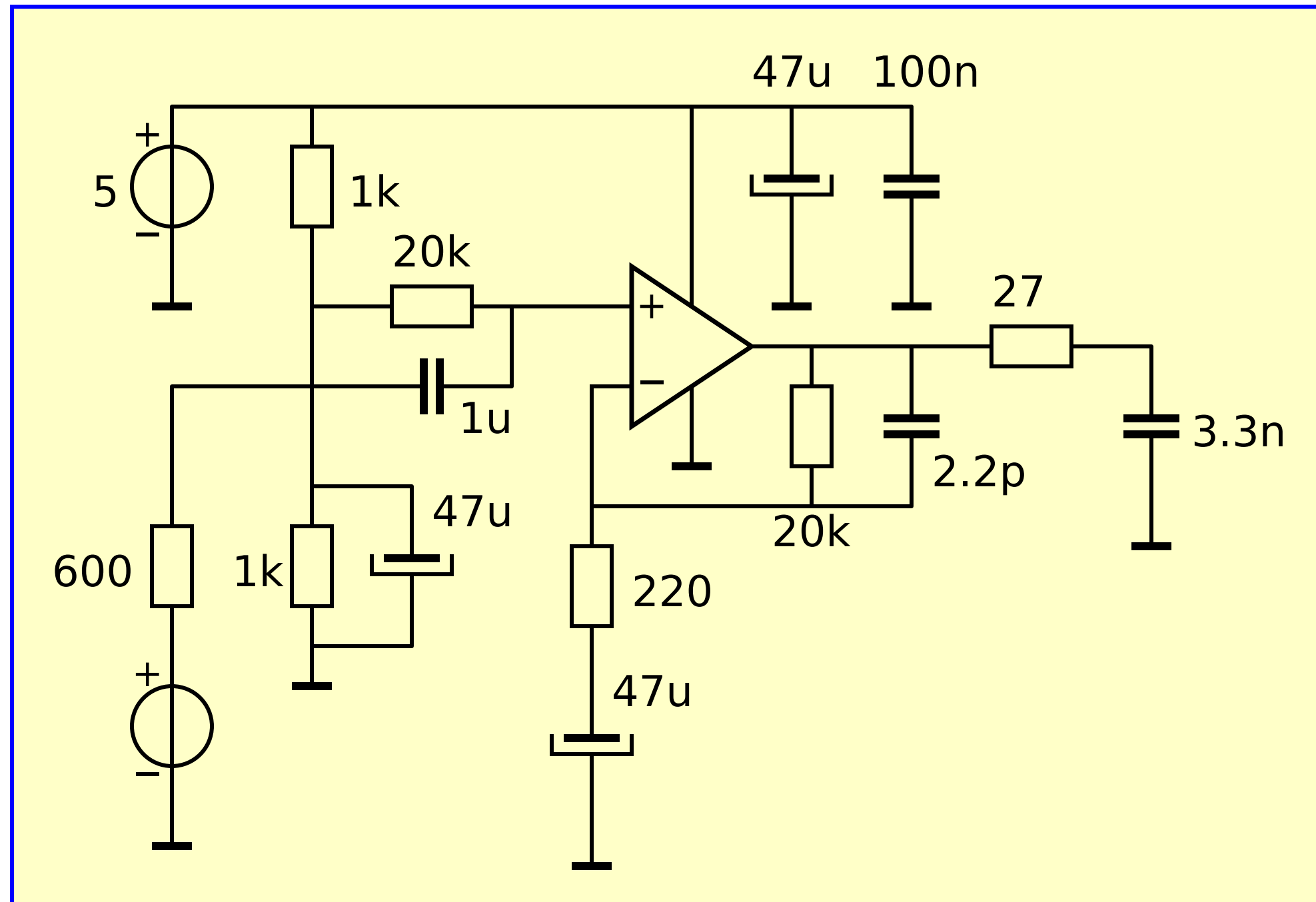
Compensated amplifier

Construction

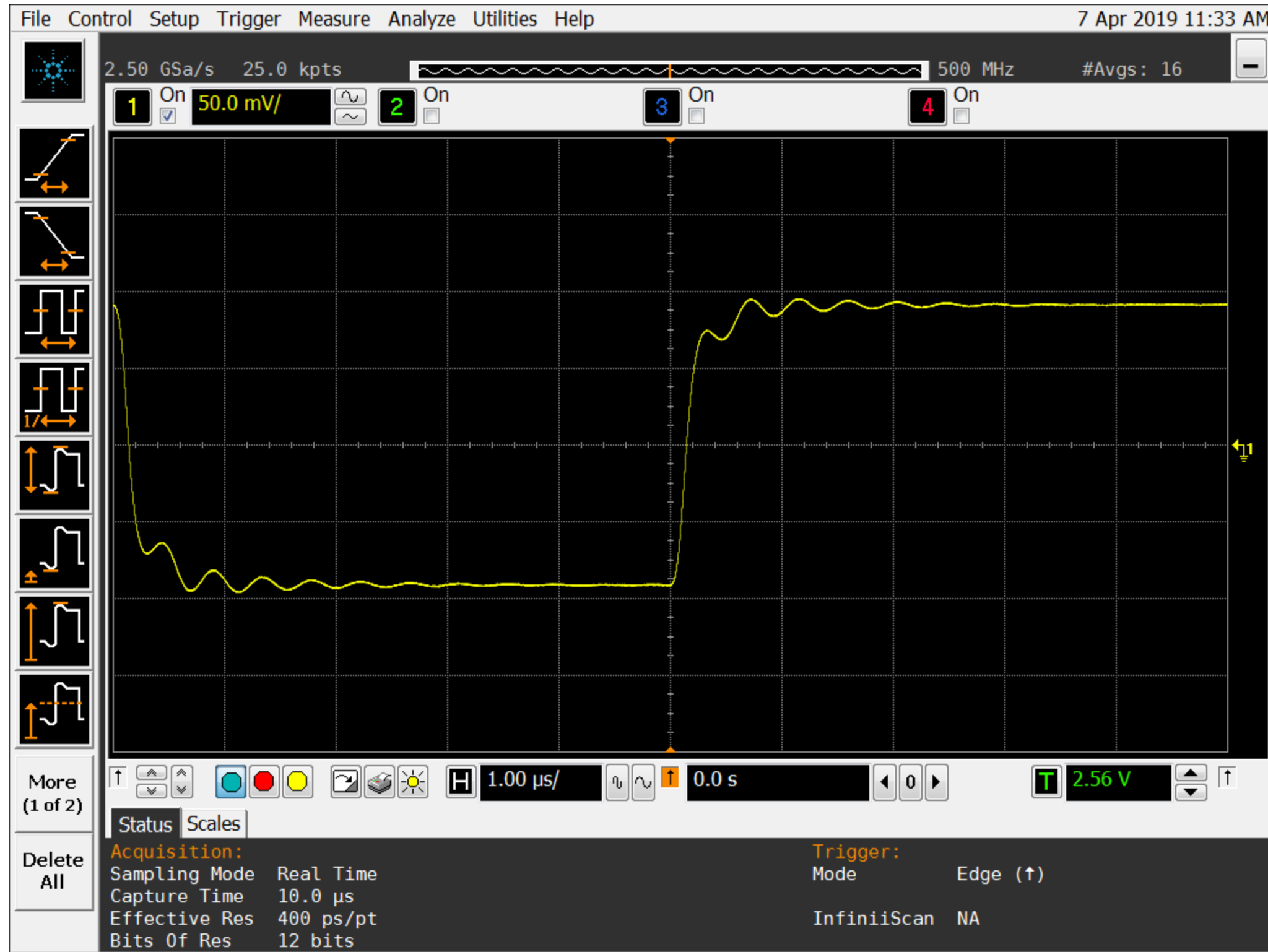
Construction



Construction



Test results

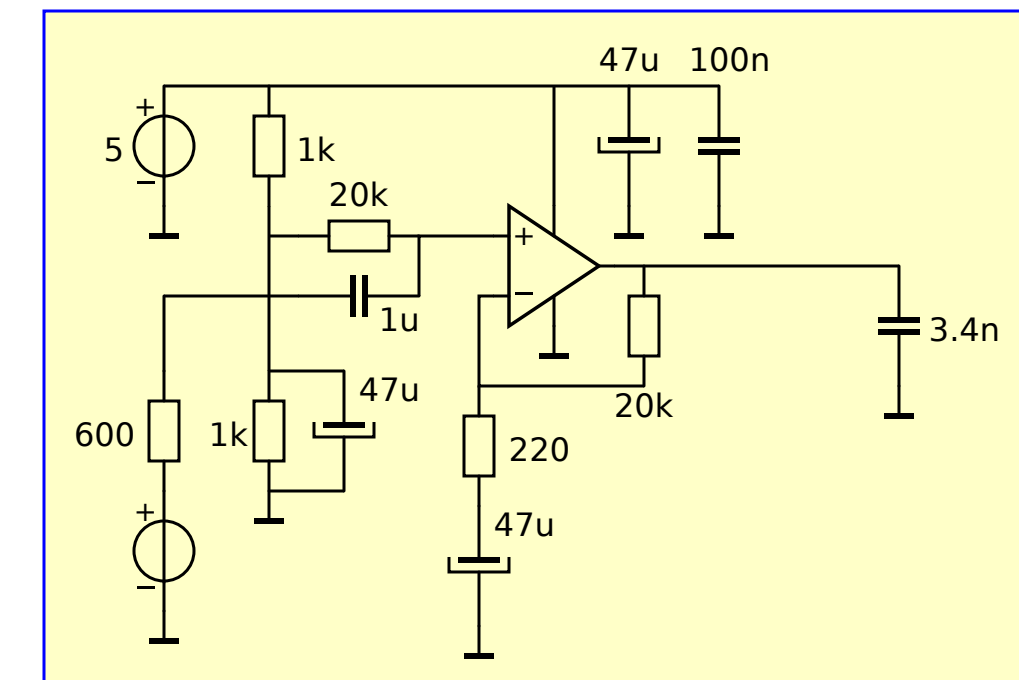


Small-signal step response

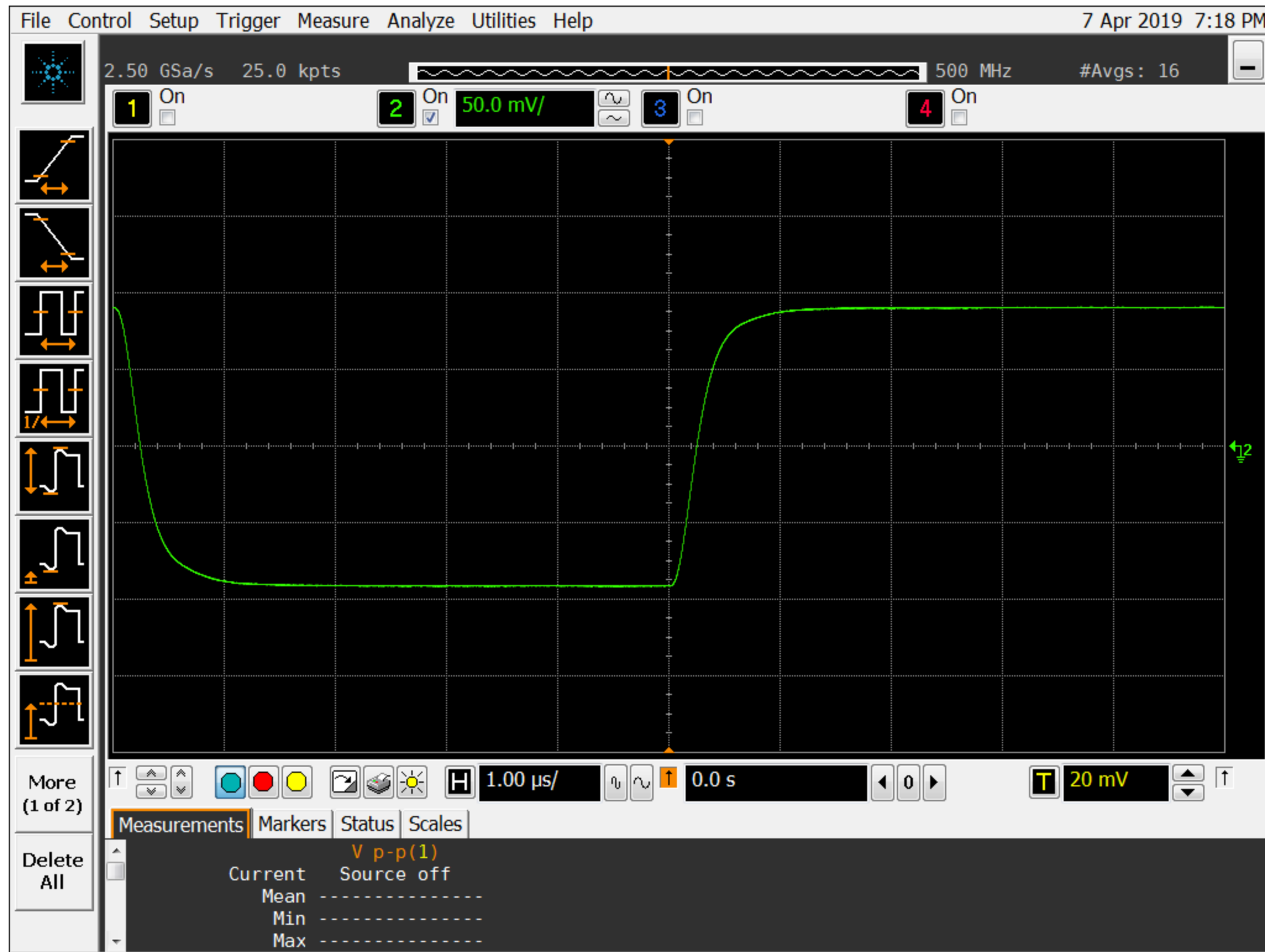
Source: 2mV_{pp} , 100kHz, 50%

Uncompensated amplifier

Total load capacitance 3.4nF



Test results

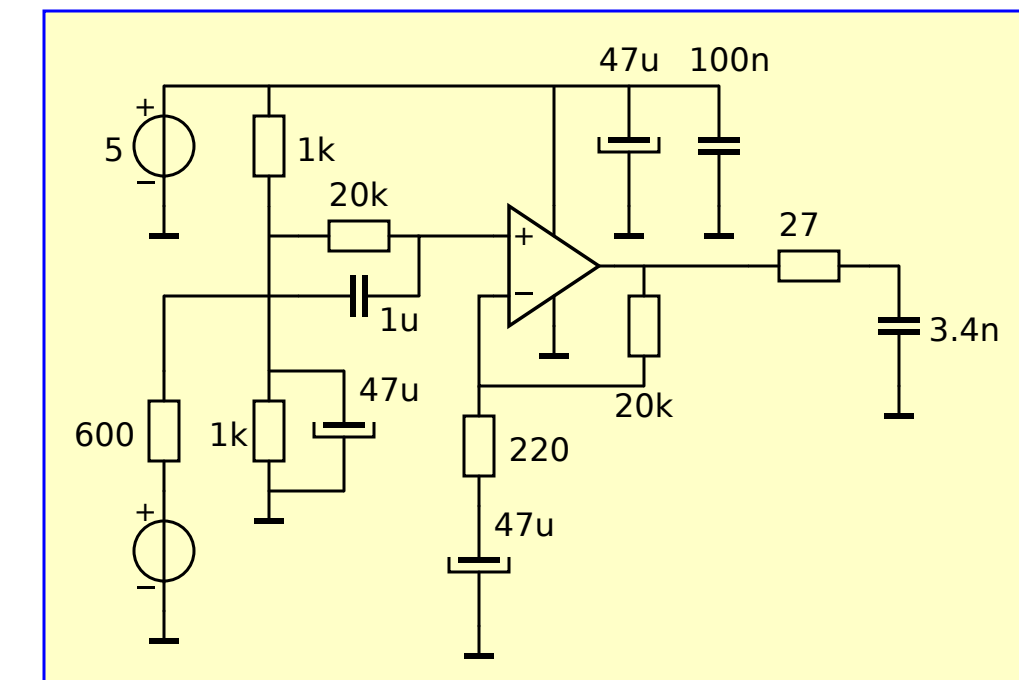


Small-signal step response

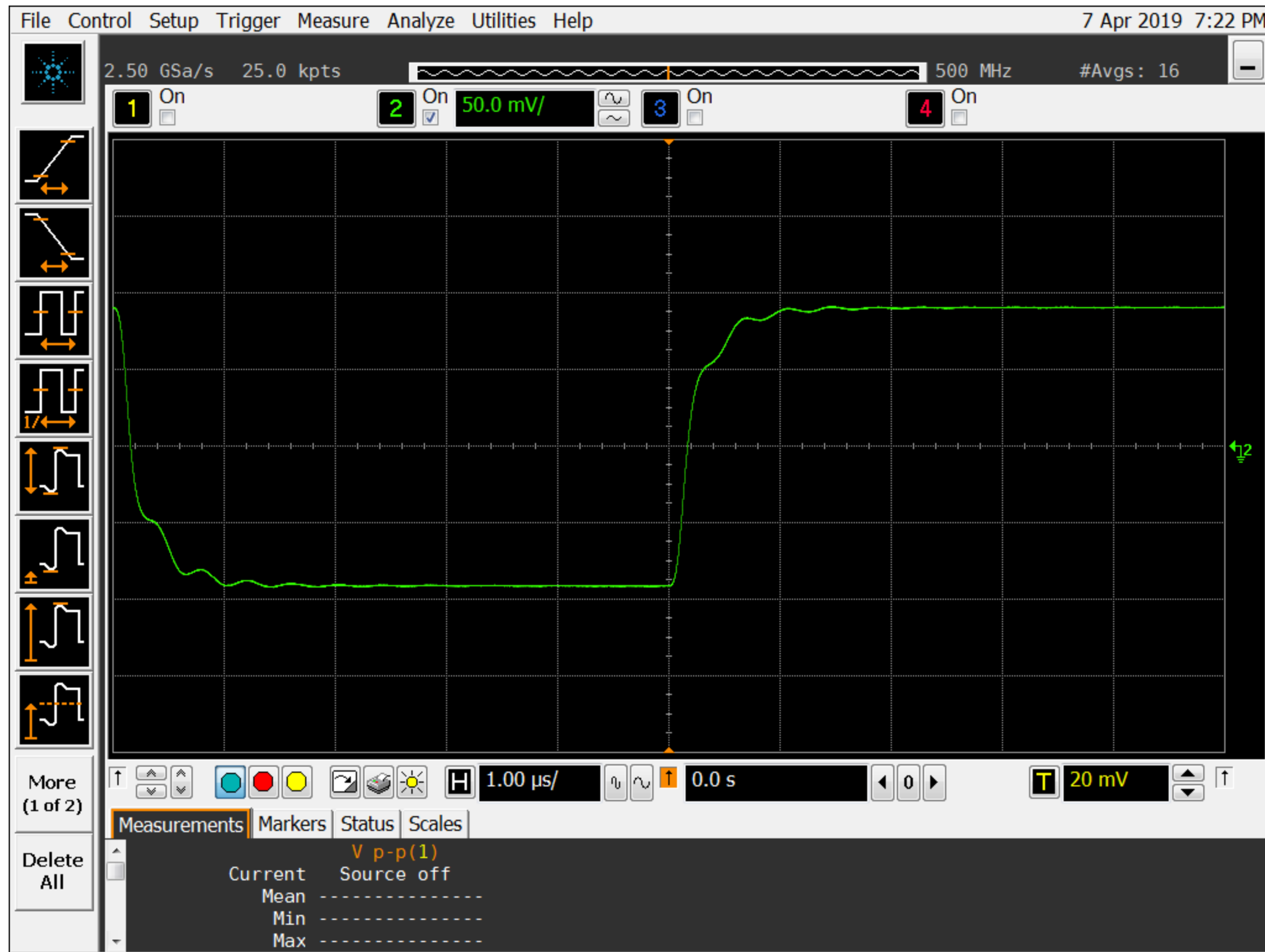
Source: 2mV_{pp} , 100kHz, 50%

Partly compensated amplifier

Total load capacitance 3.4nF



Test results

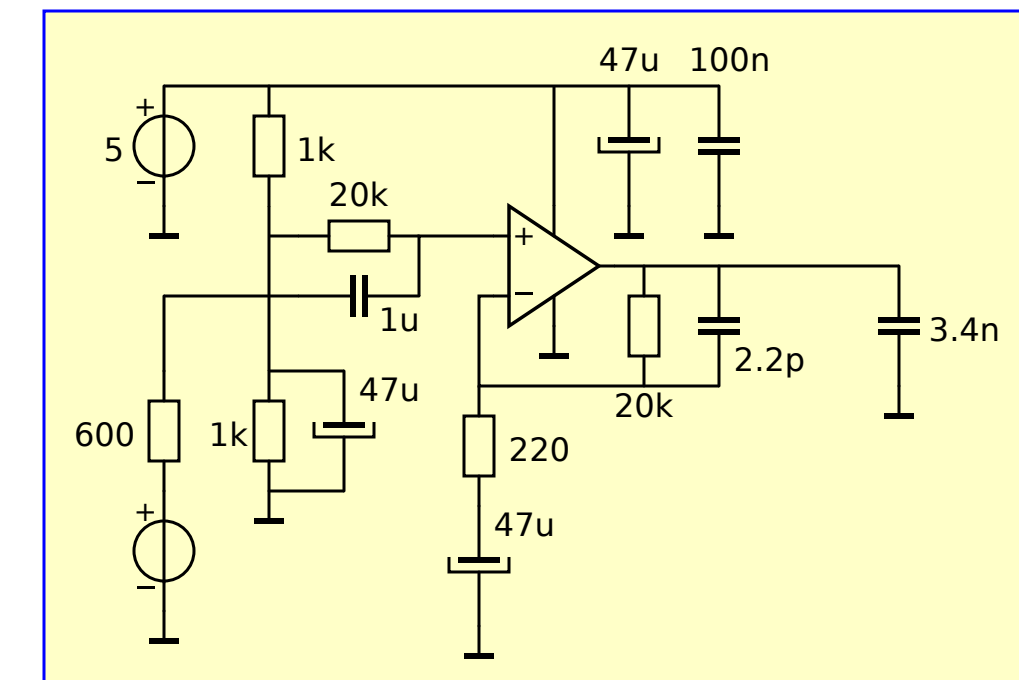


Small-signal step response

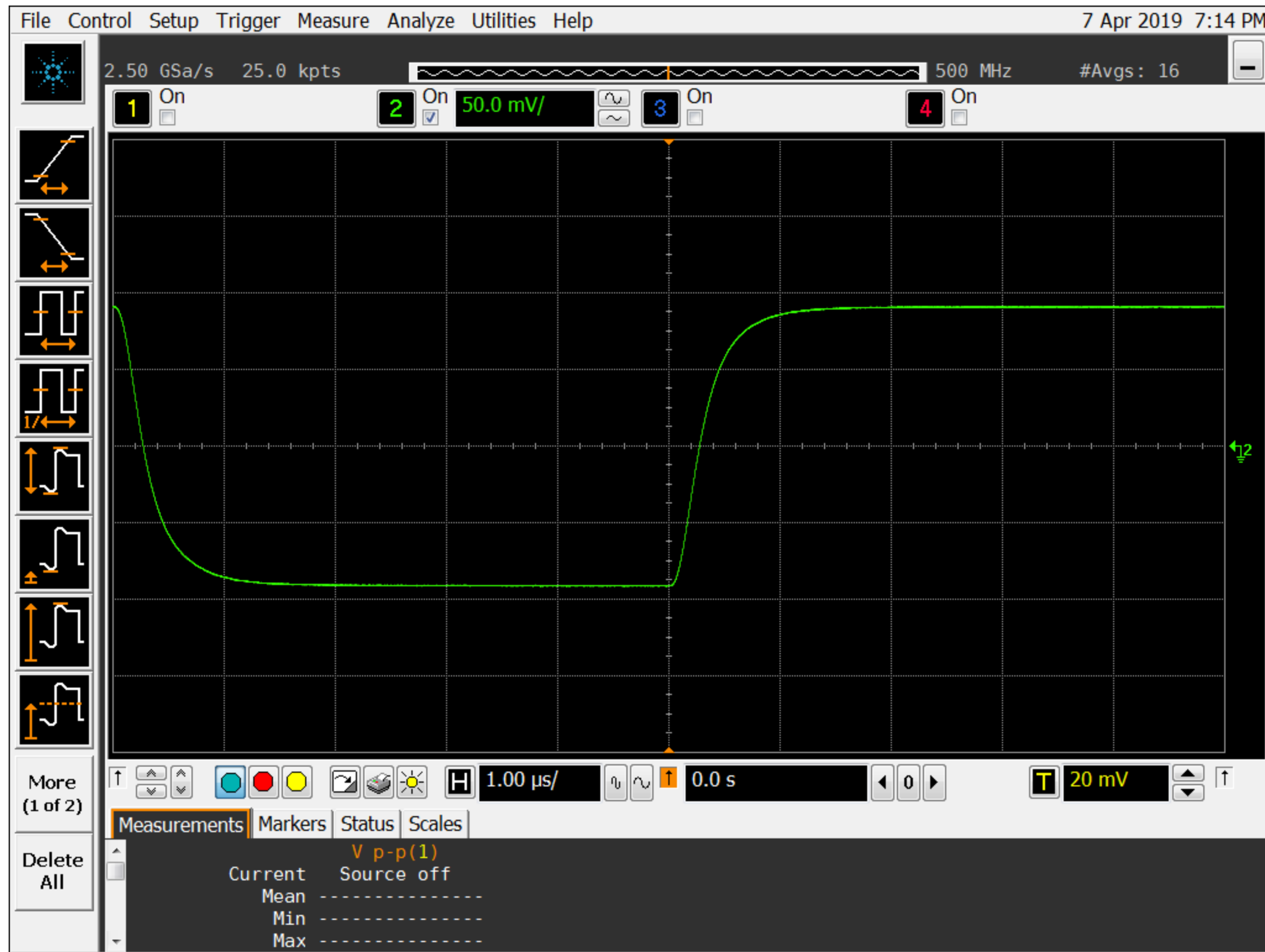
Source: 2mV_{pp} , 100kHz, 50%

Partly compensated amplifier

Total load capacitance 3.4nF



Test results

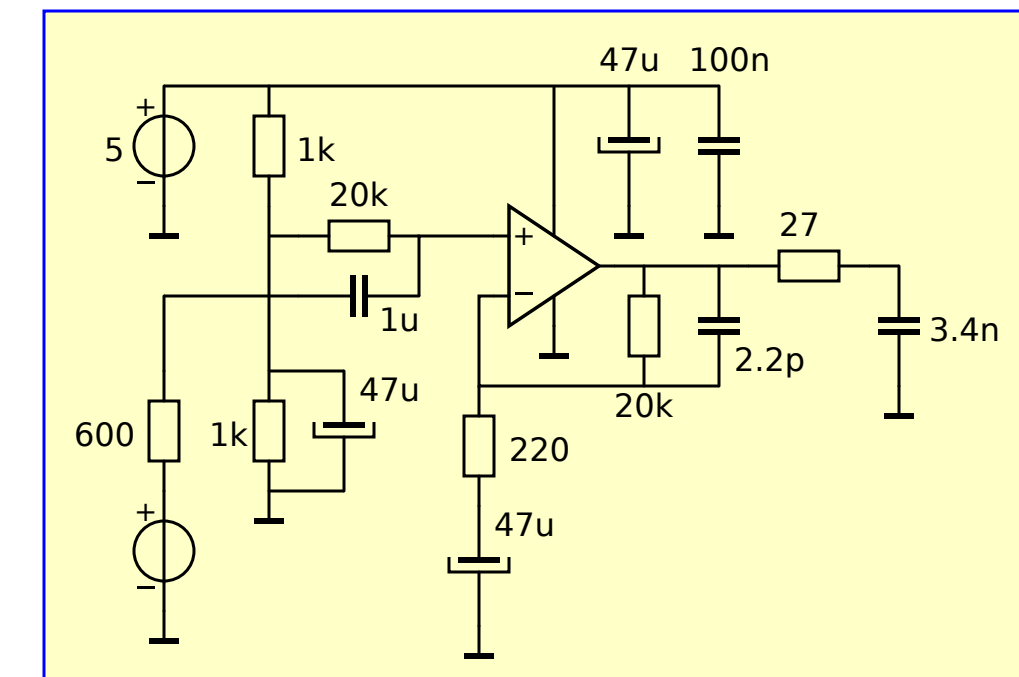


Small-signal step response

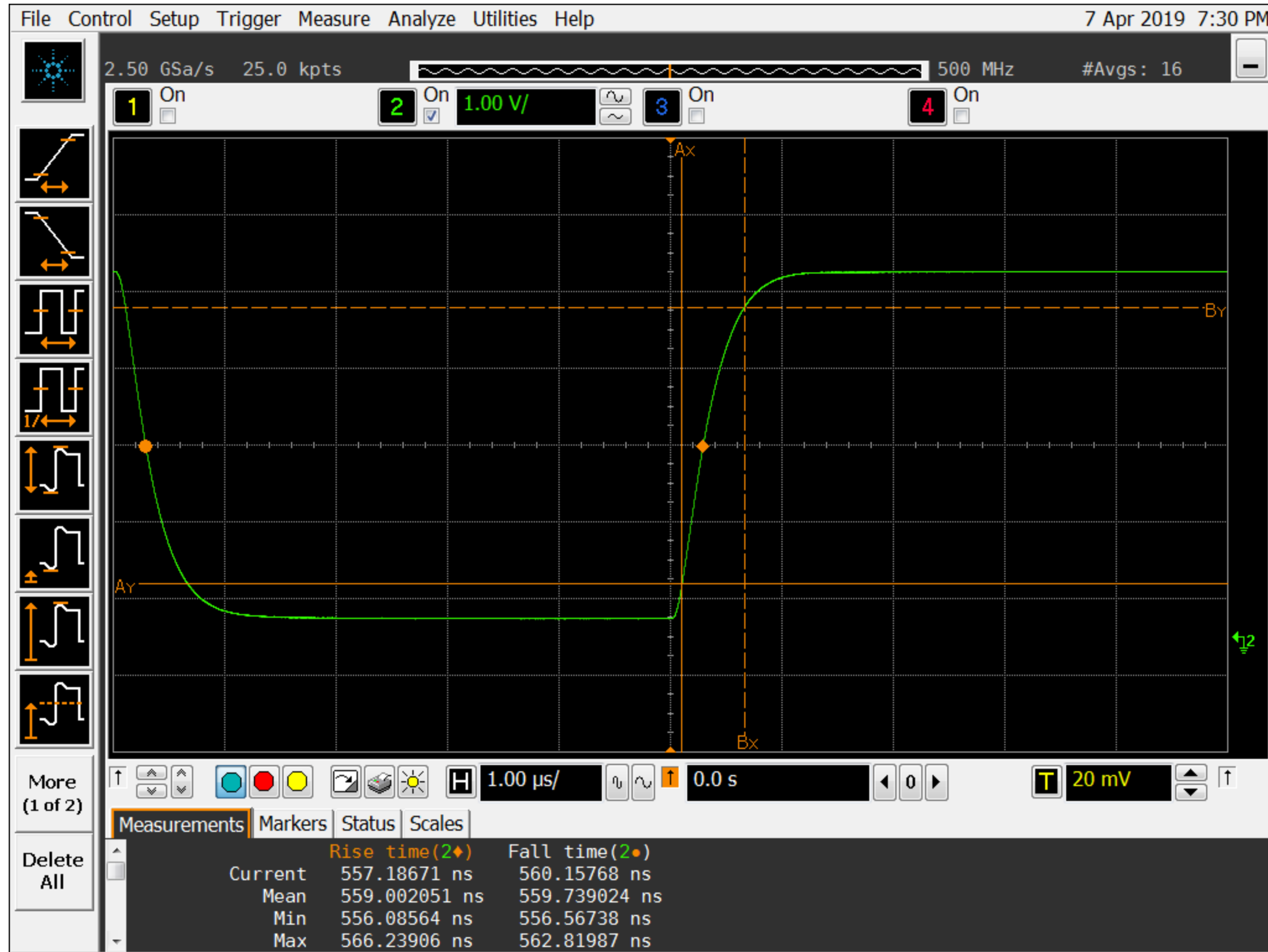
Source: 2mV_{pp} , 100kHz, 50%

Compensated amplifier

Total load capacitance 3.4nF



Test results

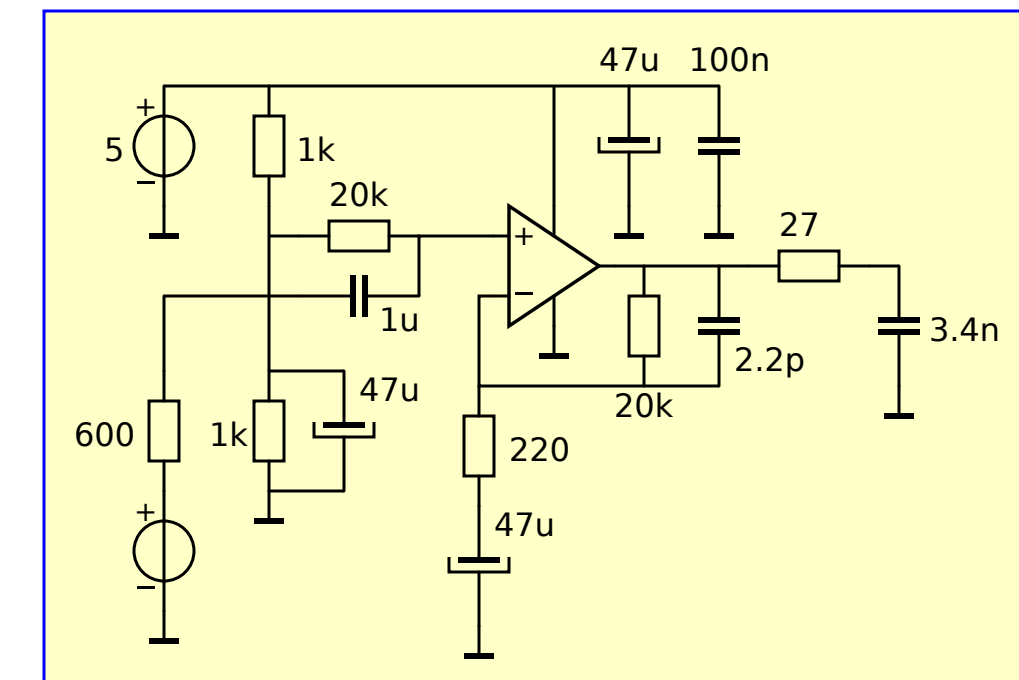


Large-signal step response

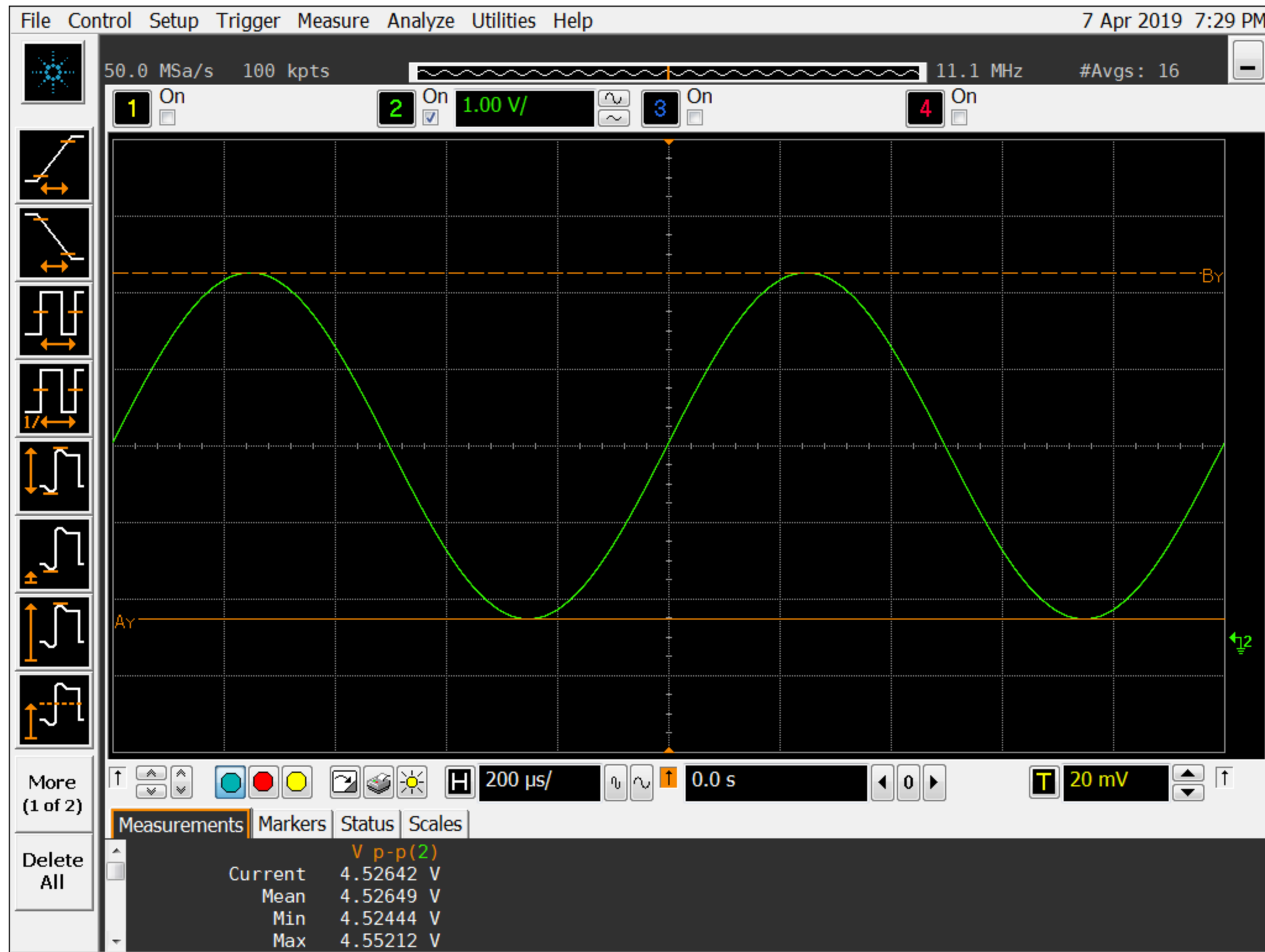
Source: 50mV_{pp}, 100kHz, 50%

Compensated amplifier

Total load capacitance 3.4nF



Test results

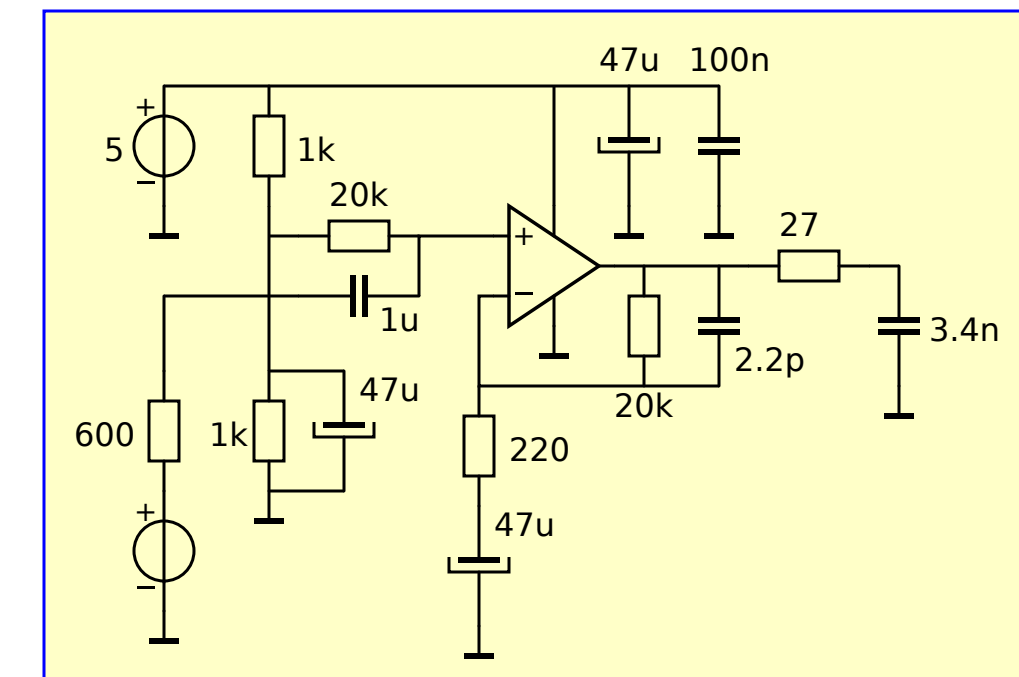


Large-signal sine response

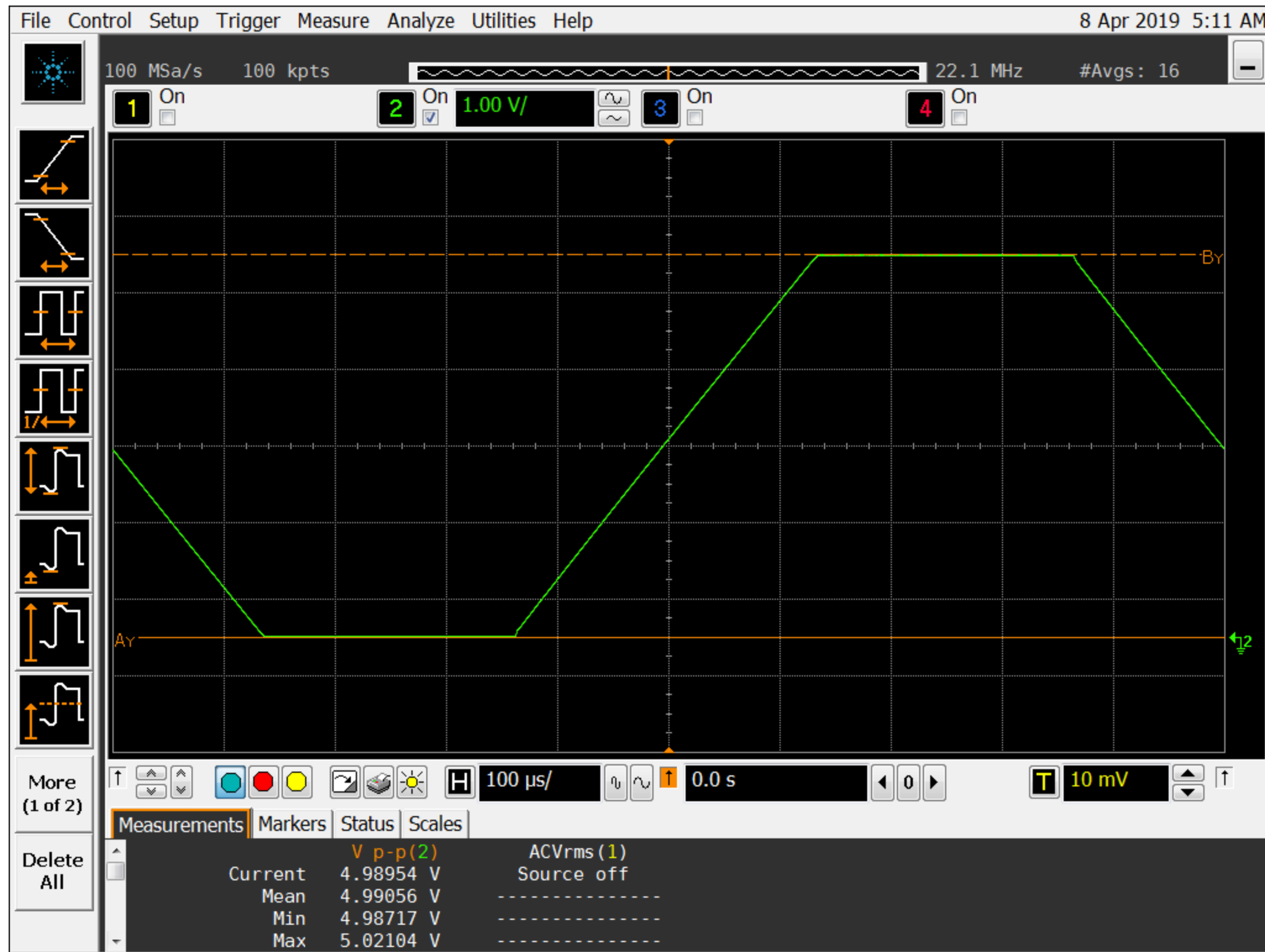
Source: 50mV_{pp}, 100kHz

Compensated amplifier

Total load capacitance 3.4nF



Test results



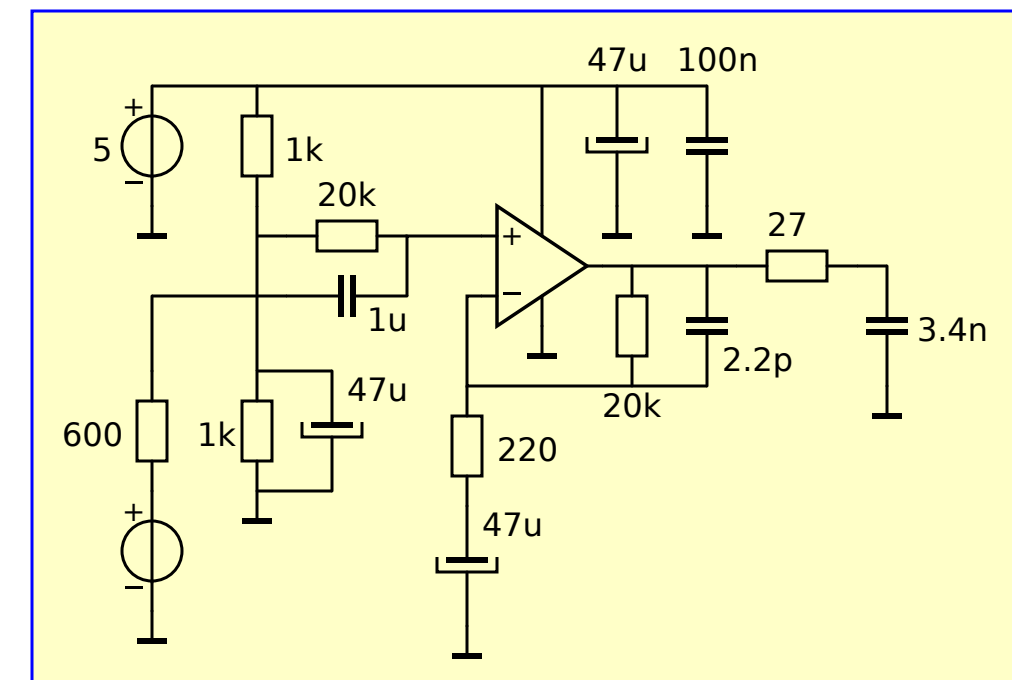
Large-signal overdrive

Source: 100mV_{pp}, 1kHz, triangle

Compensated amplifier

Total load capacitance 3.4nF

Source/sink voltage drop < 10mV



Test results

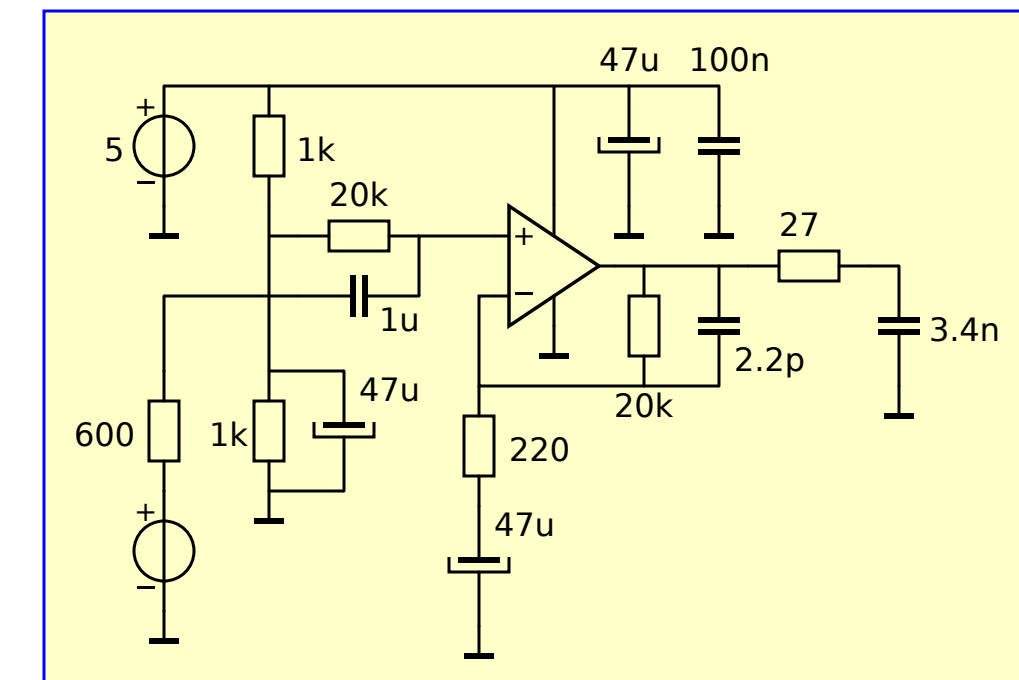


Small-signal transfer

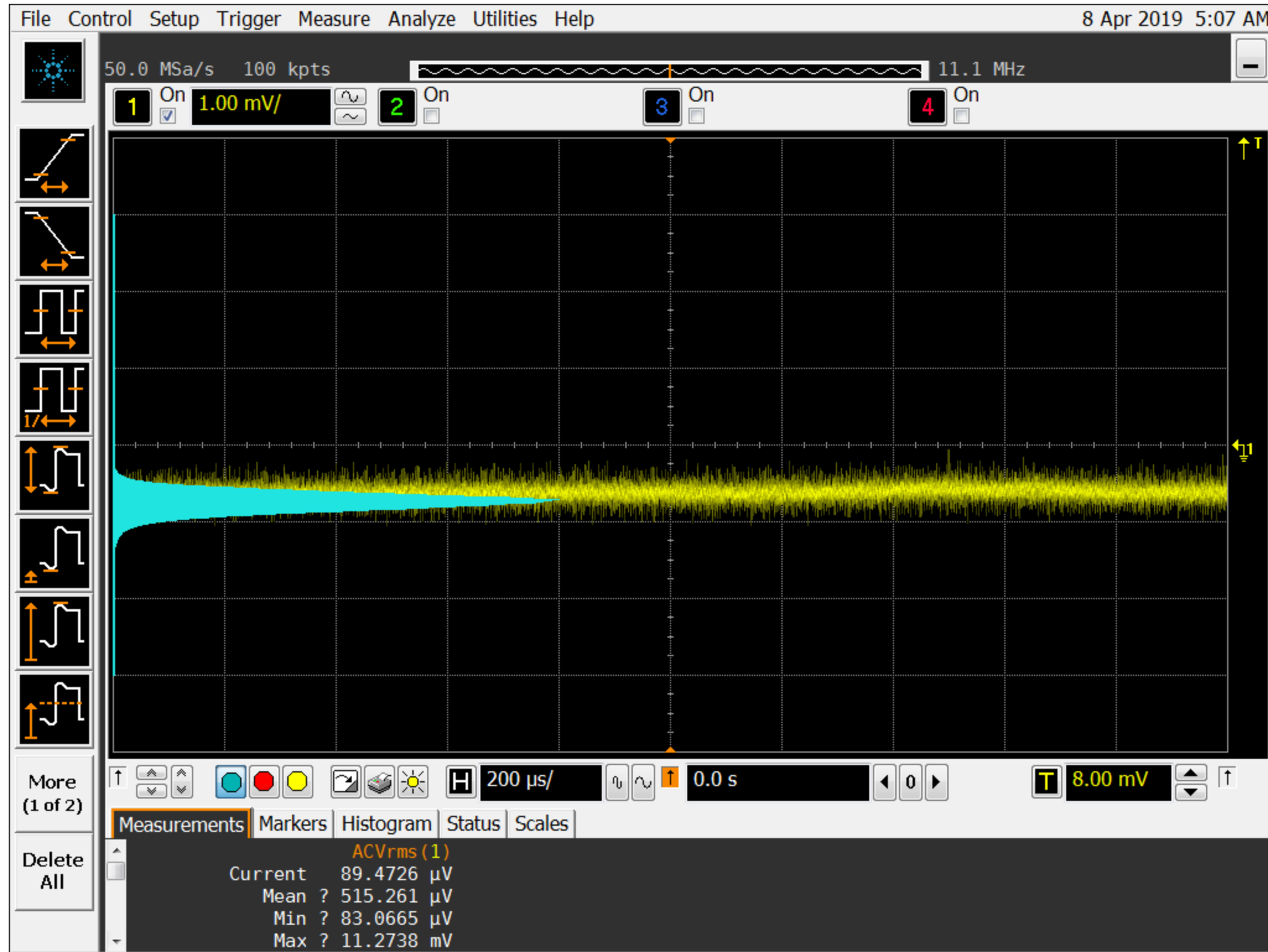
HP4195A, source -40dBm

Compensated amplifier

Total load capacitance 3.4nF



Test results

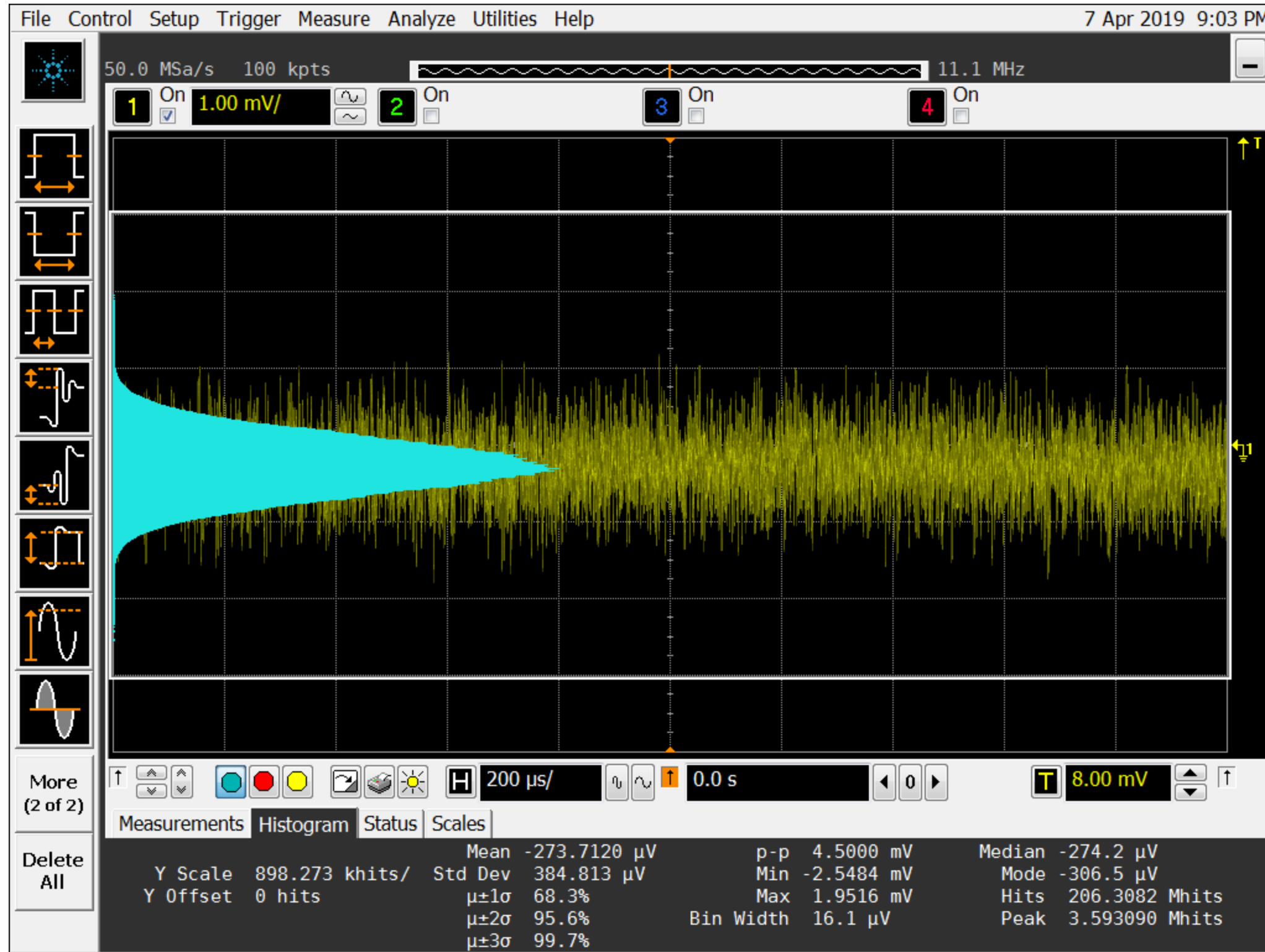


Oscilloscope noise

83uV RMS

Shorted input

Test results



Output noise

385 μ V RMS

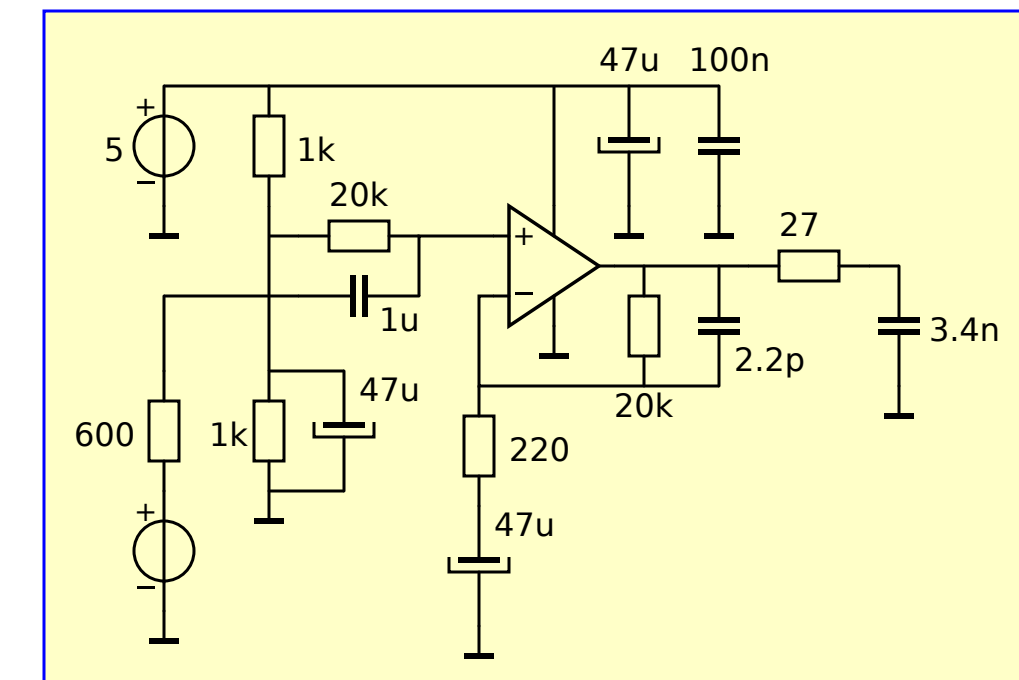
Compensated amplifier

Total load capacitance 3.4nF

Corrected for scope noise: 376 μ V

N=2.3dB @ 1MHz NBW

N=2.7dB @ 900kHz NBW



Conclusions and remarks

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